DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 448 658 HE 033 667

AUTHOR Davis, Todd M.
TITLE Open Doors: Report on International Educational Exchange.
INSTITUTION Institute of International Education, New York, NY.
SPONS AGENCY Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (Dept. of State), Washington, DC.
ISBN ISBN-0-87206-260-7
PUB DATE 2000-00-00
NOTE 101p.; An electronic magazine at www.opendoorsweb.org contains analysis, commentary, and features not contained in this report.
AVAILABLE FROM Institute of International Education, P.O. Box 371, Annapolis Junction, MD 20701-0371 ($42.95). Web site: http://www.iiebook.org.
PUB TYPE Numerical/Quantitative Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)
EDRS PRICE MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Foreign Countries; *Foreign Students; Higher Education; *International Educational Exchange; *Profiles; *Student Characteristics; Student Exchange Programs; *Study Abroad

ABSTRACT

This report is a comprehensive information resource on the more than 514,000 international students in the United States and the more than 129,000 U.S. students who studied abroad in 1999. The Institute of International Education has conducted an annual statistical survey of the internationally mobile student population in the United States since 1948. The number of international students studying in the United States increased sharply during the 1999-2000 academic year. This year's total of 514,723 represents an increase of 4.8% over last year's figure. More than two-thirds of these students receive most of their funding for U.S. study from personal and family sources, and three-quarters receive most of their funding from sources outside the United States. The most significant source of U.S. funding is the institution the student attends. This year's enrollment increase reflects substantial increases from China and India, with enrollments growing at more than twice the overall rate. Asian students constitute more than half of the international enrollments. As the overall foreign student total has increased, community college international enrollments have grown by more than 40%. Business and management continue to be the most popular fields of study among international students in the United States. The past 3 years have also seen double digit enrollment increases in the number of U.S. students participating in study abroad programs for academic credit. Of these students, 45.9% study abroad in short duration programs. Information is also presented about the intensive study of English and the 74,571 foreign scholars who teach and conduct research in the United States. (Contains 19 figures and 38 tables.) (SLD)

Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made
from the original document.

ED 448 658

20.00

opendoors

REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

E. Battle

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

1

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☑ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

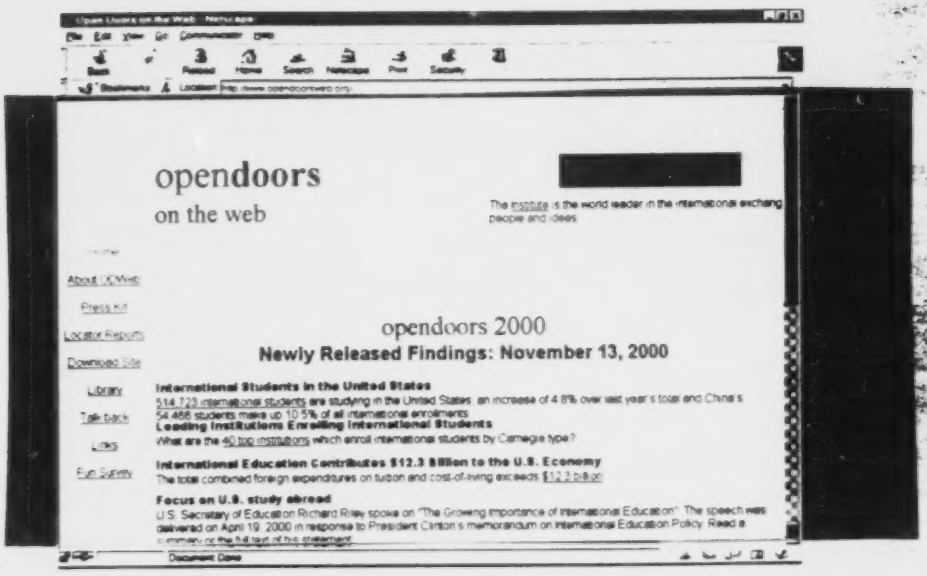
HE D336067

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

2

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

One World.
One URL.


opendoors
on the web
opendoors 2000
Newly Released Findings: November 13, 2000
International Students in the United States
Leading Institutions Enrolling International Students
International Education Contributes $12.3 Billion to the U.S. Economy
Focus on U.S. study abroad

doors web.org

Introducing the world's first online source of information about internationally mobile students.

In a complex world, **Open Doors** on the web can provide the information you need to make the world seem almost straightforward. Work smarter...work faster, with data and commentary on international student mobility that is always **accessible**, always **informative**, always **authoritative.** **One World. One URL.**

Open Doors can be ordered on-line at **www.iiebooks.org.** The website opendoorsweb.org is a service of the Research Division of the Institute of International Education. For information about the Institute and it's programs please visit **www.iie.org.**

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

doors

REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

Todd M. Davis
Institute of International Education

CONTENTS

International Students in the United States: *The Big Picture* **2** *Their Financial Contributions* **4** *Where They Come From* **8** *Their U.S. Destinations* **10** *Their Colleges and Universities* **12** *What They Study* **14** U.S. Students Abroad **16** Intensive English Programs **20** Foreign Scholars **22** Competition **24** Data Tables: *Foreign Students* **25** *Study Abroad* **57** *Intensive English* **69** *Foreign Scholars* **79** Methodology **87** Acknowledgements: Inside Back Cover

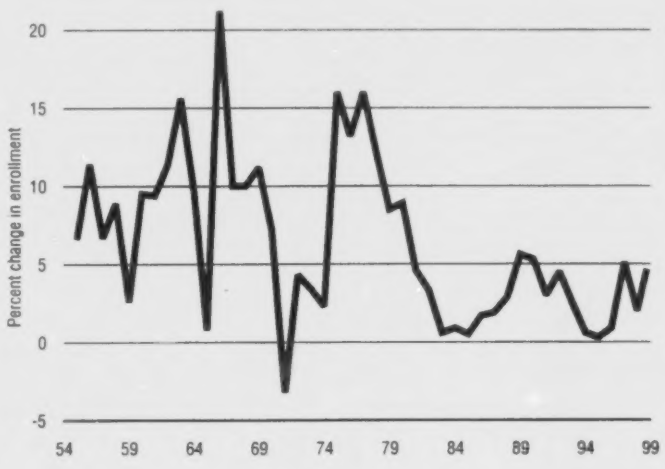
OPEN DOORS is the only comprehensive information resource on over 514,000 international students in the United States and on the more than 129,000 U.S. students who studied abroad in 1999. The Institute of International Education, the largest and most experienced U.S. higher education exchange agency, has conducted an annual statistical survey of the internationally mobile student population in the United States since 1948, with U.S. government support since 1972.

514,723 international students studying in the United States, an increase of 4.8% over last year's total.

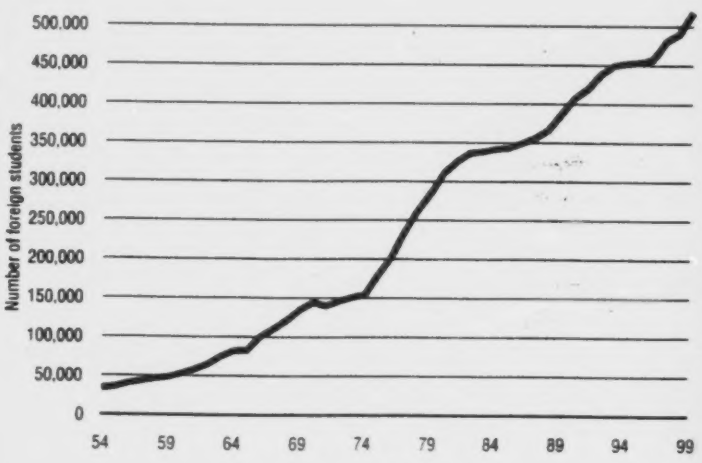
Academic Level	International Students	Total U.S. Students*	% of U.S. Enrollment
Associate	59,830	5,088,666	1.2
Bachelor's	177,381	6,672,536	2.7
Graduate	218,219	1,823,796	12.0

Foreign students are 12% of all U.S. graduate enrollments.

* College Board Annual Survey of Colleges for 2000/01



Changes in enrollment flows have been relatively stable over the past 10 years.



Since the 1950s, periods of steep growth have been followed by relatively long periods of minimal growth.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

students are

Year	Foreign Students	Annual % Change	Total Enrollment	% Foreign
1954/55	34,232	_	2,499,800	1.4
1959/60	48,486	2.6	3,402,300	1.4
1964/65	82,045	9.7	5,320,000	1.5
1969/70	134,959	11.2	7,978,400	1.7
1974/75	154,580	2.3	10,321,500	1.5
1979/80	286,343	8.5	11,707,000	2.4
1984/85	342,113	0.9	12,467,700	2.7
1985/86	343,777	0.5	12,387,700	2.8
1986/87	349,609	1.7	12,410,500	2.8
1987/88	356,187	1.9	12,808,487	2.8
1988/89	366,354	2.9	13,322,576	2.7
1989/90	386,851	5.6	13,824,592	2.8
1990/91	407,529	5.3	13,975,408	2.9
1991/92	419,585	3.0	14,360,965	2.9
1992/93	438,618	4.5	14,422,975	3.0
1993/94	449,749	2.5	14,473,106	3.1
1994/95	452,653	0.6	14,554,016	3.1
1995/96	453,787	0.3	14,419,252	3.1
1996/97	457,984	0.9	14,286,478	3.1
1997/98	481,280	5.1	13,294,221	3.6
1998/99	490,933	2.0	13,391,401	3.6
1999/00	514,723	4.8	13,584,998	3.8

Since 1954, numbers of foreign students have risen sharply, but still are less than 4% of all U.S. higher education enrollments.

* In 1997 the College Board changed its data collection process.

** College Board Annual Survey of Colleges for 1998/99

The number of international students studying in the United States grew sharply during the 1999/2000 academic year. This year's total of 514,723 represents an increase of 4.8% over last year's figure. This year's rise builds on last year's 2% increase and 1997's 5.1% jump in international enrollments. While international students represent 3.8% of all U.S. higher education enrollments, they are enrolled in greater proportions at higher academic levels. International students are those who are enrolled for courses and who are admitted under a temporary visa. These individuals are overwhelmingly admitted expressly for the purpose of study but also may include spouses or other dependents of individuals admitted temporarily for other purposes. They do not include recent immigrants, resident aliens, or refugees. International students represent about 2.7% of all four-year undergraduate enrollments and 12% of graduate enrollments. Despite the increases in foreign student numbers over the history of the census, these students' share of the overall U.S. higher education student population increased from only 1.4% in 1954/1955 to 3.8% this year. The percentages of international students at some institutions, however, and in some academic fields, especially at the graduate level, are considerable.

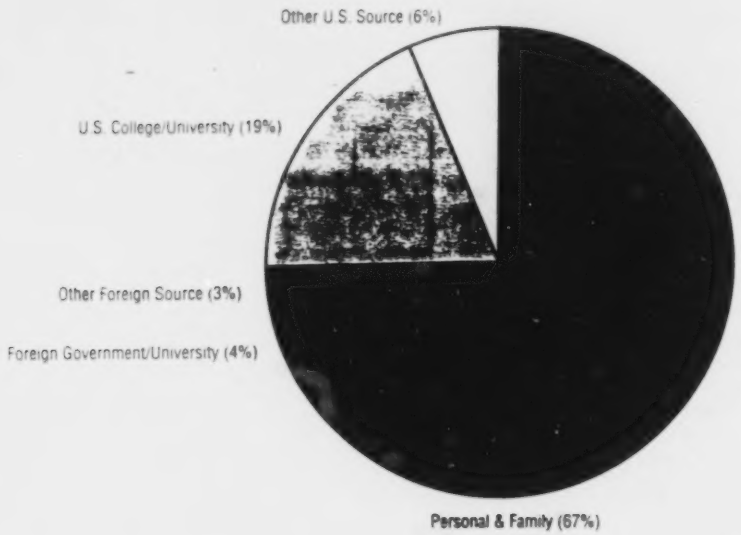
International education $12.3 billion contributes to the

State	Number of Foreign Students	Average Tuition & Fees[1]	Average Living Expenses[2]	Contribution to Economy[3]
Alabama	5,441	$6,462	$14,260	$88,077,748
Alaska	392	$8,029	$19,898	$8,568,661
Arizona	9,402	$8,830	$16,768	$187,624,242
Arkansas	2,317	$7,886	$14,606	$40,612,127
California	66,305	$10,399	$21,070	$1,628,108,739
Colorado	6,461	$13,135	$17,194	$151,903,811
Connecticut	7,110	$14,962	$22,882	$209,080,421
Delaware	2,016	$11,462	$16,243	$43,349,326
District of Columbia	8,202	$17,959	$25,778	$278,480,653
Florida	24,827	$10,097	$18,618	$555,509,921
Georgia	9,901	$11,490	$18,502	$230,926,139
Guam	106	$3,958	$22,507	$2,214,842
Hawaii	5,430	$7,716	$21,620	$124,828,214
Idaho	1,271	$7,313	$12,769	$19,873,798
Illinois	22,807	$12,638	$18,824	$557,353,267
Indiana	11,654	$12,353	$17,221	$267,431,692
Iowa	7,218	$10,305	$14,926	$141,390,883
Kansas	6,053	$7,626	$14,084	$102,401,148
Kentucky	4,201	$8,422	$12,372	$67,839,330
Louisiana	6,305	$10,740	$17,220	$137,083,964
Maine	1,282	$10,299	$15,653	$25,849,145
Maryland	11,941	$10,311	$21,389	$304,482,307
Massachusetts	28,192	$19,169	$24,818	$961,112,24
Michigan	19,151	$11,719	$17,314	$431,810,757
Minnesota	7,900	$10,004	$14,725	$151,714,241
Mississippi	2,263	$5,996	$11,725	$31,274,770
Missouri	9,182	$11,936	$16,517	$202,689,853
Montana	1,011	$9,034	$14,514	$18,512,507
Nebraska	3,317	$7,326	$14,318	$55,987,269
Nevada	2,450	$7,128	$17,486	$47,173,538
New Hampshire	2,068	$17,713	$20,923	$61,837,675
New Jersey	12,179	$11,251	$24,670	$341,731,937
New Mexico	1,672	$8,071	$13,761	$28,413,288
New York	55,085	$14,080	$23,317	$1,602,642,736
North Carolina	7,848	$12,665	$16,790	$179,227,812
North Dakota	979	$6,974	$11,456	$14,034,523
Ohio	16,806	$12,262	$18,384	$400,080,918
Oklahoma	8,041	$6,709	$16,086	$143,344,681
Oregon	6,404	$11,601	$16,597	$140,174,002
Pennsylvania	20,336	$16,606	$20,315	$581,389,604
Puerto Rico	621	$3,278	$14,567	$8,725,701
Rhode Island	3,176	$17,065	$21,587	$95,111,958
South Carolina	3,523	$8,528	$14,684	$63,657,880
South Dakota	700	$7,610	$11,695	$10,500,538
Tennessee	5,244	$11,633	$15,526	$110,434,875
Texas	35,860	$7,692	$15,174	$639,554,015
Utah	5,834	$5,370	$15,950	$97,076,912
Vermont	959	$15,939	$20,133	$26,800,094
Virgin Islands	149	$6,894	$18,220	$2,930,092
Virginia	11,616	$10,255	$16,861	$245,024,218
Washington	10,965	$9,789	$16,113	$220,941,530
West Virginia	2,230	$8,659	$15,642	$42,212,127
Wisconsin	7,833	$14,193	$14,323	$172,430,180
Wyoming	487	$6,282	$14,623	$7,956,639
TOTALS	**514,723**	**$11,669**	**$19,077**	**$12,309,499,489**

International students make a considerable contribution to local economies through tuition payments and cost of living expenditures.

1. 1999-2000 tuition and fees from the College Board.
2. Extrapolated from 1999-2000 room and board fees from the College Board.
3. Estimated contribution consists of the collective tuition and cost of living expenses for foreign students at colleges and universities in the state. This total is increased to account for expenses of accompanying family members and decreased by financial support from U.S. sources. Total contributions were calculated by multiplying the individual tuition and expense estimates by the number of foreign students that were enrolled in a particular state less the proportion of student contributions from U.S. sources (25.3%) Analysis prepared for NAFSA by Lynn Schoch and Jason Baumgartner of Indiana University.

U.S. economy.



About three-quarters of all international students in the United States receive their primary source of support from non-U.S. sources.

Primary Source of Funds	All Foreign Students	% of Undergraduate	% of Graduate	% of Other
Personal & Family	67.1	80.8	47.2	65.2
U.S. College or University	18.9	8.2	37.7	5.8
Home Government/University	4.5	3.9	5.4	3.9
Foreign Private Sponsor	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1
U.S. Private Sponsor	2.7	3.2	2.4	0.9
Current Employment	2.3	0.3	1.7	17.5
Other Sources	0.8	0.3	1.3	2.0
U.S. Government	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
International Organization	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3
Total Number of Students	514,723	237,211	218,219	59,293

Over 80% of undergraduate foreign students are self-financed, while at the graduate level fewer than half finance their own education.

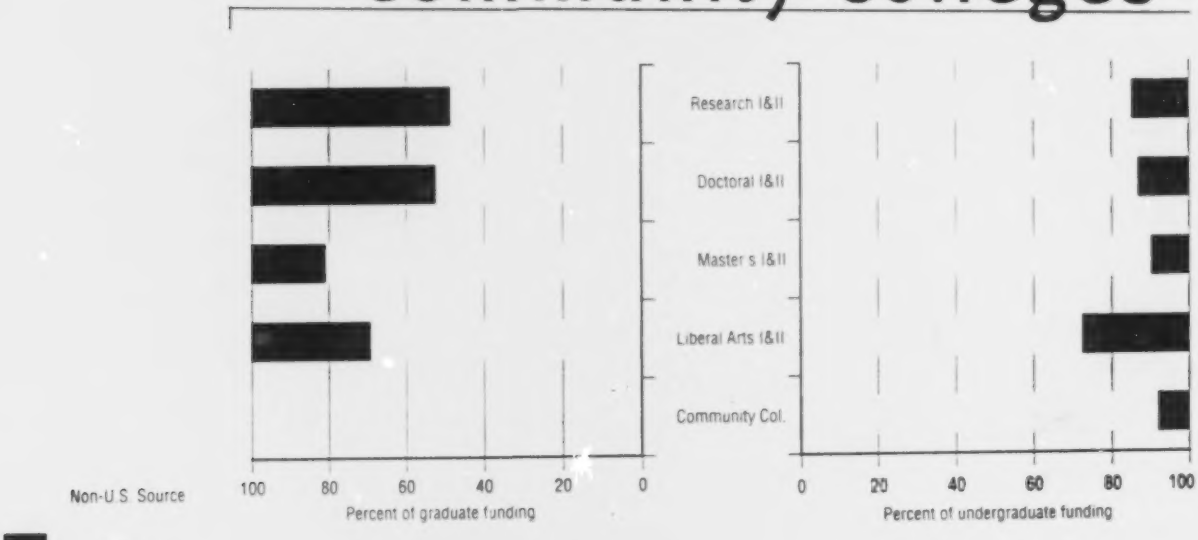
FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Over two-thirds (67%) of all international students receive most of their funding for U.S. study from personal and family sources, and three-quarters receive most of their funding from sources outside the United States. The most significant source of funding from within the United States for foreign students, especially international graduate students, is the institution the student attends. Colleges and universities are the primary U.S. source of funding of all international students, and provide primary funding for 37% of international graduate students, often through research grants from federal and other sources.

The total combined foreign expenditures on tuition and cost-of-living exceeds $12.3 billion. Presented here are estimated tuition and cost-of-living expenses for international students. These tuition estimates are based on cost data provided to the College Board and collected as part of the College Board's Annual Survey of Colleges for 1999/2000. Cost of living expenses include books and supplies, transportation, health insurance, and other expenses. These expenses were estimated by NAFSA: Association of International Educators. NAFSA maintains detailed state reports of the economic benefits of international students to the United States. These reports are available by e-mail from NAFSA at www.nafsa.org/advo/econimpact.html.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

87% of international community colleges



Across Carnegie types, the percentage of graduate students receiving their primary support from non-U.S. sources is considerably lower than that of undergraduates.

Primary Source of Funds	1979/80 % of Total	1984/85 % of Total	1989/90 % of Total	1994/95 % of Total	1995/96 % of Total	1996/97 % of Total	1997/98 % of Total	1998/99 % of Total	1999/00 % of Total
Personal & Family	65.4	66.2	63.7	68.4	67.8	67.2	67.9	67.1	67.1
U.S. College or University	9.2	11.6	18.2	16.5	16.5	16.9	18.0	18.3	18.9
Home Gov't/University	13.0	12.0	6.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.5
Foreign Private Sponsor	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.7
U.S. Private Sponsor	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.7
Current Employment	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
U.S. Government	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
International Organization	NA	NA	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Sources	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Over the years the support from personal sources and by U.S. colleges and universities has grown, while the direct contributions made by the U.S. and home governments have fallen.

students at are self-financed.

Undergraduate Source	Research I & II	Doctoral I & II	Master's I & II	Liberal Arts I & II	Community College
Personal & Family	77.8	74.5	82.7	68.6	87.0
U.S. College or University	11.9	10.2	6.8	24.1	1.1
Home Gov't/University	5.6	7.9	4.5	2.1	2.2
U.S. Government	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7
U.S. Private Sponsor	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.5	5.9
Foreign Private Sponsor	1.7	3.8	2.8	1.3	2.6
Current Employment	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
International Organization	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
Other Sources	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1

Graduate Source	Research I & II	Doctoral I & II	Master's I & II	Liberal Arts I & II
Personal & Family	38.3	44.2	77.0	63.9
U.S. College or University	46.6	44.0	10.8	24.5
Home Gov't/University	6.3	5.7	1.8	3.6
U.S. Government	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
U.S. Private Sponsor	1.1	1.2	6.2	3.8
Foreign Private Sponsor	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.3
Current Employment	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5
International Organization	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4
Other Sources	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.4

Foreign students in community colleges report the highest percent of self-financing, while graduate students in research universities report the lowest percent of self-support.

10

FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Since 1979/1980 the most important changes in funding sources for international students have been the increased support by U.S. universities and the drop in support by foreign governments. U.S. institutions now support 18.9% of foreign students, compared with 9.2% 20 years ago. The percentage of support by foreign governments was 5.4% this year, a significant decrease from 1979/1980, when foreign governments (especially the oil-rich countries) were a primary funding source for 13% of foreign students.

The pattern of support for foreign undergraduates appears generally similar across different types of institutions with over 68% of support coming from personal and family sources. International students in community colleges report the highest percent of self-financing (87%), while graduate students enrolled in research universities report the lowest percent (38%) of self-support. This year, international students at research institutions received more primary support from their university (46%) than from personal or family sources (38%), usually in the form of research or teaching assistantships. Graduate students at master's institutions, in general, provide their own support from personal sources (77%), while 10% receive primary support from their institution.

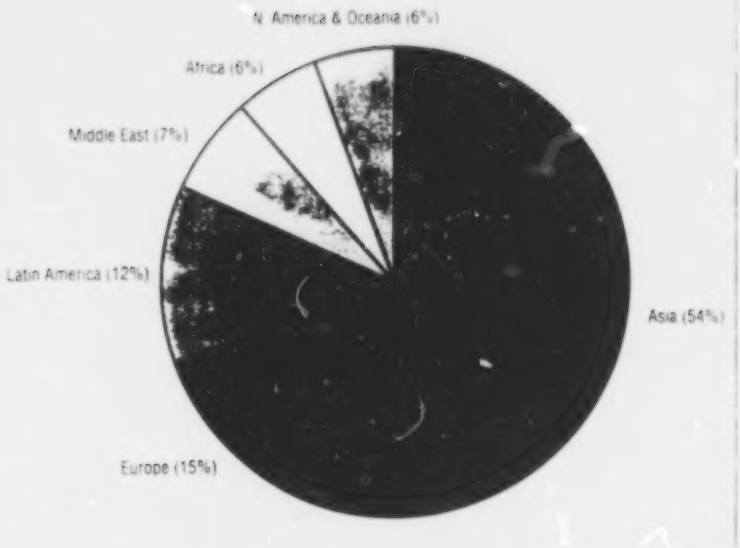
BEST COPY AVAILABLE

China's 54,466 students make up 10.6% of all international enrollments.

Rank	Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	1998/99 % Change	% of U.S. Foreign Student Total
	WORLD TOTAL	490,933	514,723	4.8	
1	China	51,001	54,466	6.8	10.6
2	Japan	46,406	46,872	1.0	9.1
3	India	37,482	42,337	13.0	8.2
4	Korea, Republic of	39,199	41,191	5.1	8.0
5	Taiwan	31,043	29,234	-5.8	5.7
6	Canada	22,746	23,544	3.5	4.6
7	Indonesia	12,142	11,300	-6.9	2.2
8	Thailand	12,489	10,983	-12.1	2.1
9	Mexico	9,641	10,607	10.0	2.1
10	Turkey	9,377	10,100	7.7	2.0
11	Germany	9,568	9,800	2.4	1.9
12	Malaysia	11,557	9,074	-21.5	1.8
13	Brazil	8,052	8,600	6.8	1.7
14	United Kingdom	7,765	7,990	2.9	1.6
15	Hong Kong	8,735	7,545	-13.6	1.5

More than 41% of all foreign students in the United States come from five Asian places of origin.

THEIR ORIGINS

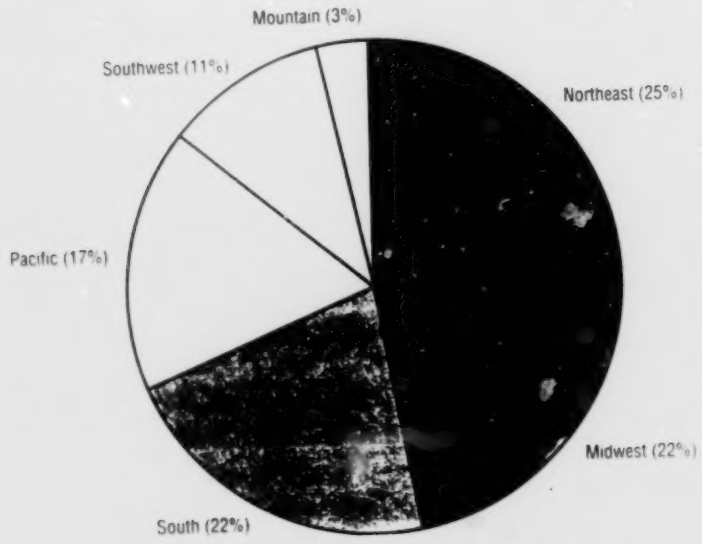


Enrollments from Asia are about twice as strong as from all of Europe and Latin America combined.

Seven of the ten leading places of origin are in Asia and 1999/2000 saw exceptional enrollment growth from China and India.

This year's enrollment rise reflects substantial increases from China (6.8%) and especially India (13.0%), whose enrollments grew at more than twice the overall rate. Enrollments from Mexico and Brazil also grew faster than international enrollments in general. With Korea's recovery from the Asian economic crisis of 1997, enrollments from this country have also begun to increase this year by more than 5%. Of note are the continued slump in enrollments from Indonesia (-6.9%), Thailand (-12.1%), and especially Malaysia (-21.5%). Japan's modest enrollment increase (1.0%) continues a six-year trend of minimal enrollment change. This year India surpassed Korea as the third largest country of origin for international students in the United States.

Asian students constitute over half of international enrollments (54%) and Europeans are the second largest regional group with 15% of U.S. enrollments. Canada ranks sixth among the leading sending nations with over 23,000 students studying in this country. The number of Mexican students studying in the United States has also grown, making it the 9th largest sending country this year. Canada, Mexico, and Brazil collectively account for over 49% of all international student enrollments from the Western Hemisphere and 8% of all enrollments worldwide.



The Northeast region hosts the largest number of international students.

48% of students are institutions U.S. counties.

Large concentrations of students tend to be found in a relatively few metropolitan areas.

13

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

international enrolled in located in 50

Rank	County	State	Number of International Students
1	Los Angeles	CA	22,859
2	New York	NY	22,606
3	Cook	IL	12,322
4	Middlesex	MA	8,456
5	District of Columbia	DC	8,202
6	San Francisco	CA	7,183
7	Philadelphia	PA	6,965
8	King	WA	6,223
9	Norfolk	MA	6,089
10	Suffolk	MA	6,060
	Total of top 10		106,965
11	Maricopa	AZ	5,522
12	Washtenaw	MI	5,268
13	Dade	FL	5,145
14	Honolulu	HI	5,050
15	Franklin	OH	4,940
16	Travis	TX	4,823
17	Fairfax	VA	4,519
18	Alameda	CA	4,271
19	Dane	WI	4,224
20	Tippecanoe	IN	4,133

Over 20% of all international students are concentrated in just 10 counties.

The degree to which international students are concentrated geographically in this country is remarkable. When looking at international enrollments by county, a small handful of major metropolitan areas attracts the bulk of international students. Over 20% of all international students are enrolled in universities and colleges located in just ten U.S. counties. Just under half (47.9%) of all international students are enrolled in just 50 of the over 3,100 counties in the United States. These centers of finance, information, technology, media, services, education, and industry are crucial to the emerging global economy.

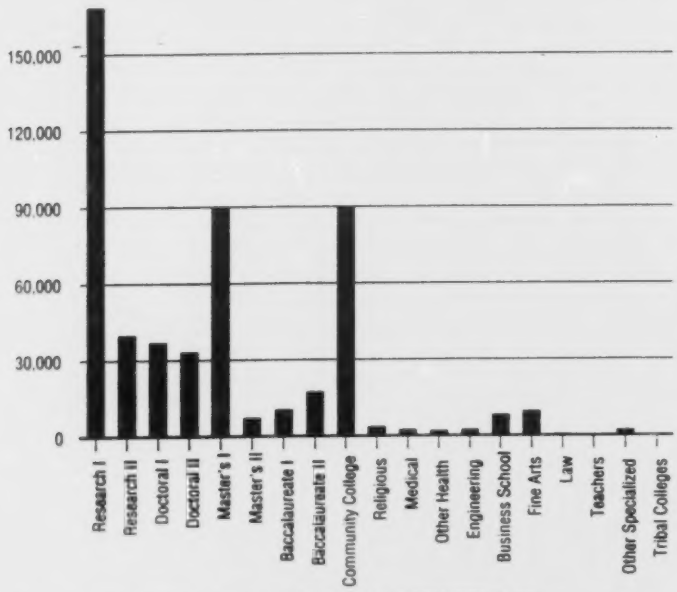
The presence of international students in these cities reflects at least one of the means by which these cities will further extend their global reach. New York City is a leading destination for international students studying in the United States. Within its five boroughs 30,378 international students were enrolled. Almost 10% (44,772) of all international students were studying in counties within a 50-mile radius of midtown Manhattan. By comparison, within 50 miles of downtown Los Angeles 24,722 students were enrolled. Enrollments within 50 miles of downtown Boston were 25,604 and 24,574 within 50 miles of the nation's capital in Washington, D.C.

Community college enrollments have grown since 1993.

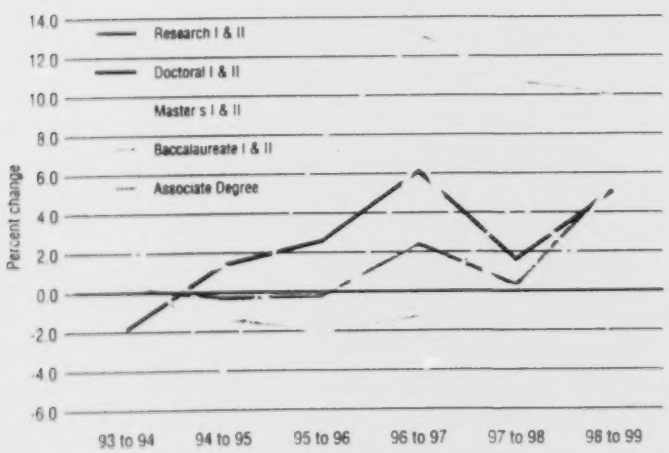
Rank	Institution	City	State	Int'l Students	Total Enrollment
1	New York University	New York	NY	4,890	37,077
2	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	4,564	28,906
3	Columbia University	New York	NY	4,532	21,453
4	University of Wisconsin - Madison	Madison	WI	4,154	41,089
5	Purdue University Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	4,133	36,878
6	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,126	28,493
7	University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,101	37,828
8	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	3,992	48,906
9	Ohio State University Main Campus	Columbus	OH	3,880	48,003
10	University of Illinois Urbana - Champaign	Champaign	IL	3,454	36,690
11	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,413	17,315
12	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,233	32,864
13	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,215	17,982
14	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,174	44,941
15	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,115	36,201
16	University of Minnesota - Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,061	39,595
17	Northern Virginia Community College	Annandale	VA	2,984	37,411
18	Florida International University	Miami	FL	2,944	30,527
19	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	2,941	19,021
20	University of Houston	Houston	TX	2,902	30,774
21	CUNY Baruch College	New York	NY	2,899	14,981
22	Penn State University Park	University Park	PA	2,850	40,658
23	Arizona State University Main	Tempe	AZ	2,775	44,215
24	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	2,748	43,038
24	Montgomery College	Rockville	MD	2,748	20,847

Top 25: Leading institutions by international student enrollment.

international by over 40%



Large research universities host the most international students in the United States.



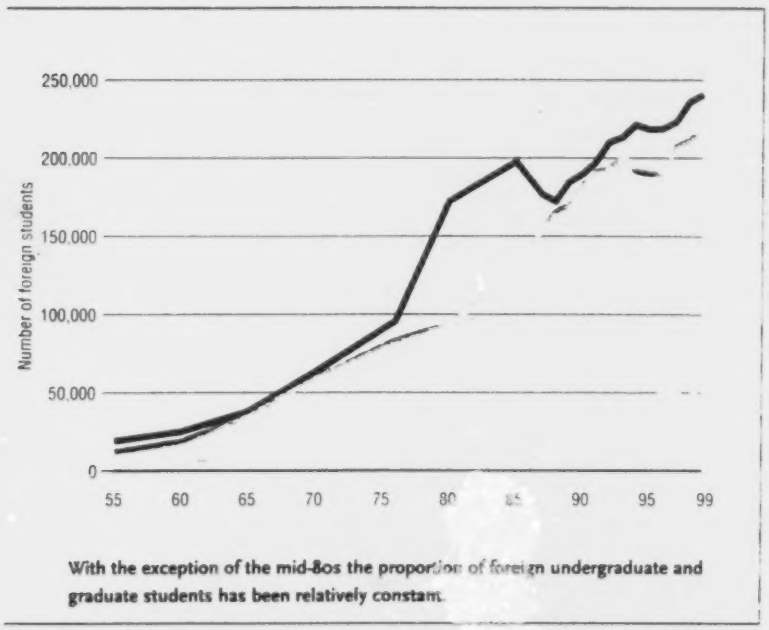
Associate degree institutions showed the strongest enrollment increases between 1995 and 1999.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

While the overall foreign student total is up this year, certain sectors of the higher education system have benefited disproportionately. Between 1993 and 1999, community college international enrollments have grown by more than 40%. Enrollment growth across all types of institutions was 14.4% for the same period. When examined by Carnegie Classification, most international students are enrolled in Research I universities, Master's I institutions, and Community Colleges. In fact, the 342,986 students enrolled in these institutional types constitute 66.6% of all U.S. international enrollments. While the relatively small number of Research I institutions host the largest single share of international students studying in the United States, this country has a major resource in its number and variety of post-secondary institutions. Over 2,500 U.S. institutions host international students, meeting the diverse needs of this varied population. The international presence varies widely from institution to institution.

New York University is the largest host institution, enrolling more than 4,800 international students. With some exceptions the leading institutions tend to be located in major metropolitan areas.

International enrollments in math and computer science fields have jumped by 19% this year.



With the exception of the mid-80s the proportion of foreign undergraduate and graduate students has been relatively constant.

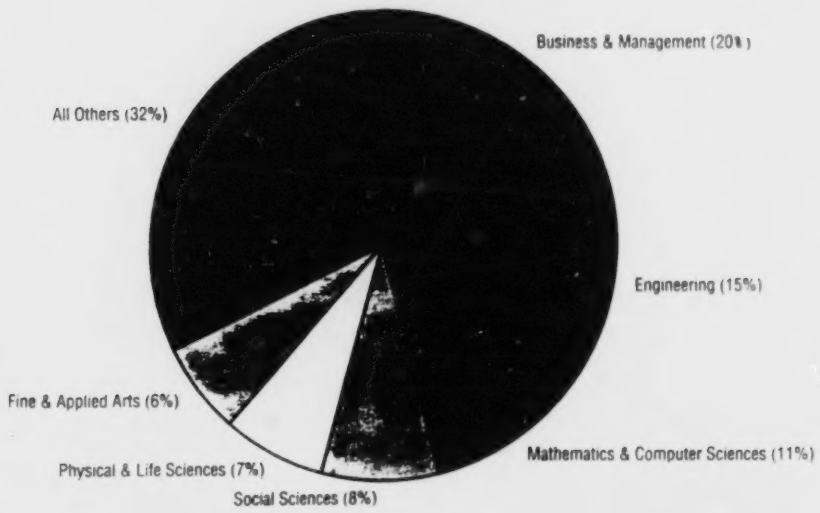
Year	% Male	% Single	% F Visa	Foreign Students
1977/78	75.0	77.4	78.8	235,509
1978/79	74.1	74.7	80.7	263,938
1979/80	72.4	78.6	82.0	286,343
1980/81	71.7	80.1	82.9	311,882
1981/82	71.0	79.3	84.3	326,299
1982/83	70.9	80.1	84.0	336,985
1983/84	70.6	80.1	83.2	338,894
1984/85	69.8	80.4	83.5	342,113
1985/86	70.7	80.0	81.5	343,777
1986/87	68.9	79.7	81.0	349,609
1987/88	67.7	79.8	79.4	356,187
1988/89	66.5	80.9	79.0	366,354
1989/90	66.1	80.1	78.5	386,851
1990/91	64.0	78.5	80.6	407,529
1991/92	63.7	80.7	84.6	419,585
1992/93	63.0	82.5	85.5	438,618
1993/94	62.1	83.1	86.4	449,749
1994/95	60.9	83.4	85.8	452,635
1995/96	58.9	82.6	84.9	453,787
1996/97	59.0	84.4	85.6	457,984
1997/98	58.1	83.6	86.8	481,280
1998/99	58.0	85.2	87.3	490,933
1999/00	57.5	84.2	85.6	514,723

The proportion of international students who are men has fallen over the past 20 years.

FIELDS OF STUDY

Field of Study	1998/99 Foreign Students	1999/00 Foreign Students	% of Total	% Change
TOTAL	490,933	514,723	100.0	4.8
Business & Management	102,083	103,215	20.1	1.1
Engineering	72,956	76,748	14.9	5.2
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	48,236	57,266	11.1	18.7
Other (General Studies, Comm., Law)	49,293	53,195	10.3	7.9
Social Sciences	40,062	41,662	8.1	4.0
Physical & Life Sciences	37,055	37,420	7.3	1.0
Undeclared	30,970	32,799	6.4	5.9
Fine & Applied Arts	31,486	32,479	6.3	3.2
Health Professions	20,260	21,625	4.2	6.7
Intensive English Language	21,030	21,015	4.1	-0.1
Humanities	16,295	16,686	3.2	2.4
Education	13,261	12,885	2.5	-2.8
Agriculture	7,949	7,729	1.5	-2.8

Business and Engineering are the leading fields of study for international students.



Business and the technical and scientific fields are chosen by more than half of all international students.

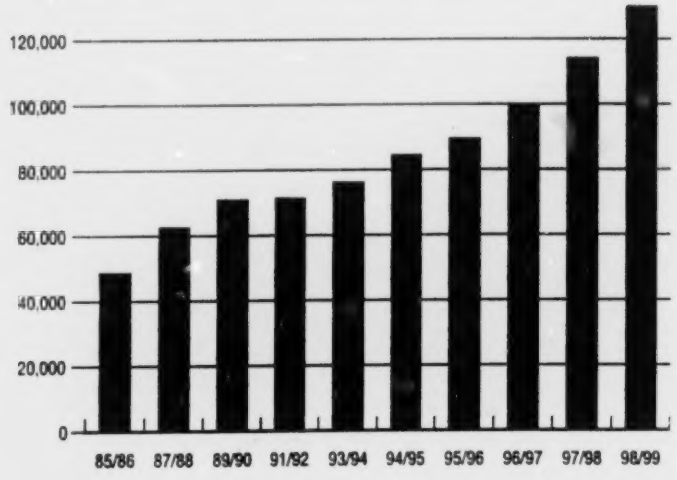
Business and management continues to be the most popular field of study among foreign students. Numbering 103,215, international students concentrating in business fields make up over 20% of our international student population. Engineering enrolls 76,748, or just under 15%. Enrollment in mathematics and computer sciences has risen sharply (18.7%), reflecting the enrollments of Chinese and Indian students who constitute a significant proportion of the international students in these fields. This continues the marked growth in this field.

While international undergraduates have always outnumbered graduates, the discrepancy was much larger in the past. The pattern changed in the late 1980s, when the graduate and undergraduate proportions again approached parity. This year's increase in graduate enrollments has surely been affected by the increases in enrollments from China and India, countries that send overwhelming portions of their students as graduate students. Male foreign students have consistently outnumbered female students; the proportion of female international students, however, is rising steadily. An overwhelming majority of the international students in this country are single (84.2%) and hold F visas (85.6%).

Over the past four years, the number of U.S. students studying abroad has increased over 45% to 129,770.

Destination	1997/98	1998/99	1998/99 % Change	% of all Study Abroad
TOTAL	113,959	129,770	13.9	
United Kingdom	25,900	27,720	7.0	21.4
Spain	10,393	12,292	18.3	9.5
Italy	10,142	11,281	11.2	8.7
France	9,776	10,479	7.2	8.1
Mexico	7,574	7,363	-2.8	5.7
Australia	4,355	5,368	23.3	4.1
Germany	4,146	4,534	9.4	3.5
Costa Rica	2,973	3,449	16.0	2.7
Israel	1,988	3,302	66.1	2.5
Ireland	2,522	3,073	21.8	2.4
Japan	2,285	2,485	8.8	1.9
China	2,116	2,278	7.7	1.8
Austria	1,609	1,865	15.9	1.4
Netherlands	1,090	1,466	34.5	1.1
Greece	1,124	1,347	19.8	1.0

Among the leading destinations of U.S. students abroad are Mexico, Costa Rica, Japan, and China.



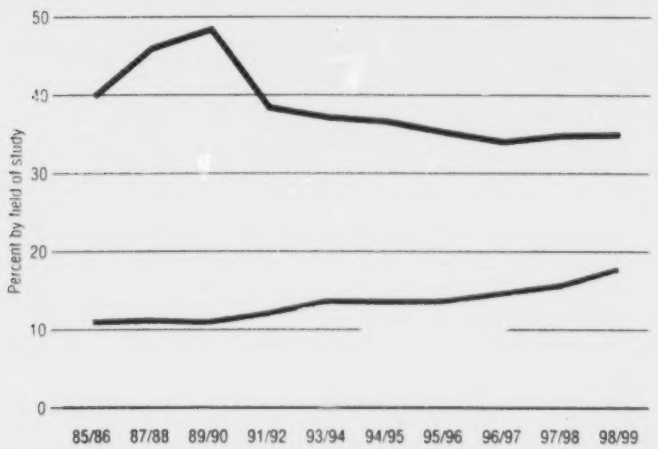
During the 1990s the number of U.S. students studying abroad grew substantially.

Western Europe is the destination of choice for U.S. study abroad students, but other destinations are attracting a growing number of students.

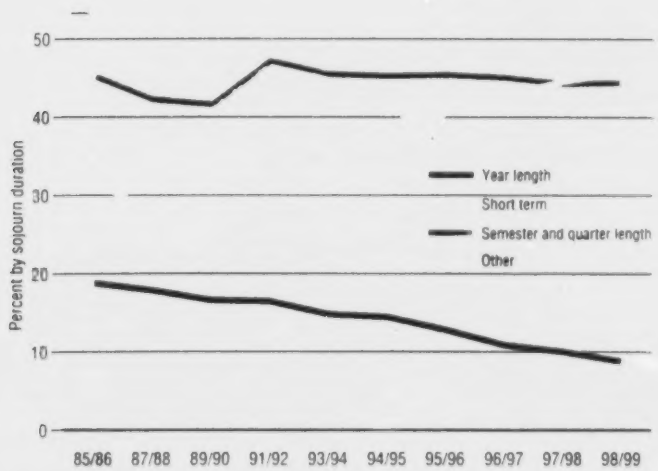
Each of the past three years have seen double digit enrollment increases in the number of U.S. students participating in study abroad programs for academic credit. Driving this trend is the emergence of study abroad as an integral part of the undergraduate experience for increasing numbers of U.S. students. In 1998/1999 study abroad participation jumped by 13.9% and follows the prior year's increase of 14.6%. Through the middle years of the 1990s, enrollments increased only 2% a year on an annualized basis until 1994/1995, which saw a strong increase of 10% over the previous year.

The leading destinations for U.S. Study Abroad students are the nations of Western Europe, especially the United Kingdom, Spain, Italy, and France. Recently, other non-European destinations, including Mexico, Australia, Costa Rica, Israel, Japan, and China, have seen enrollment increases. The most noteworthy change since 1985/1986 is that the share of Americans studying in Europe has fallen by 18% while the proportion going to Latin America has more than doubled, from 7% to 15%.

45.9% of U.S. students study abroad on short duration programs.



Since 1990 the proportion of U.S. students studying abroad who major in languages, social sciences, and humanities has been dropping.



The length of student sojourns has been getting shorter over the past 10 years.

Institutions with estimated participation in study abroad by more than 80% of all students

Saint Olaf College
Colorado College
Trinity College
Bates College
Lee University
Kalamazoo College
Eckerd College
Goshen College
Wofford College
Austin College

Institutions which enroll more than 1,000 study abroad students

Brigham Young University
Michigan State University
University of Texas at Austin
University of Pennsylvania
New York University
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Miami University
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
University of Arizona
University of Colorado at Boulder
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Carnegie Category	Long Term[1]	Mid Term[2]	Short Term[3]	1998/99 Students
Research I&II	9.5	45.6	44.9	54,889
Master's I&II	8.4	37.3	54.3	26,362
Baccalaureate I&II	7.9	38.4	53.7	26,585
Doctoral I&II	9.2	56.3	34.5	16,260
Associate	0.6	31.4	68.0	3,511
Other Institutions	18.8	24.3	56.8	2,163
Total				129,770

1 Academic and calendar year
2 One, two quarters or one semester
3 Summer, January term, or less than 8 weeks

Across all institutional types, short and mid term sojourns are preferred.

City	State	Study Abroad Students
Northfield	MN	632
Colorado Springs	CO	439
Hartford	CT	426
Lewiston	ME	378
Cleveland	TN	322
Kalamazoo	MI	245
St. Petersburg	FL	239
Goshen	IN	238
Spartanburg	SC	226
Sherman	TX	215

City	State	Study Abroad Students
Provo	UT	1,862
East Lansing	MI	1,565
Austin	TX	1,452
Philadelphia	PA	1,349
New York	NY	1,304
Madison	WI	1,204
Oxford	OH	1,110
Chapel Hill	NC	1,061
Tucson	AZ	1,040
Boulder	CO	1,019
Champaign	IL	1,005

Leading study abroad institutions in the United States.

U.S. STUDY ABROAD

ABOUT THE SOJOURN

Driving the increase in the number of students studying abroad is the marked increase in sojourns of short duration. Over the past 13 years the proportion of students abroad for these shorter duration programs has increased from 28% to just under half this year. This type of program is now the program of choice for the largest number of U.S. students. These programs are scheduled during the summer, January term, and other less than 8 week long formats. Over half of students enrolled in Master's, Baccalaureate, and Associate Degree institutions elected short term programs over either year long or semester length programs. While Americans studying abroad typically major in the humanities and social sciences, notable increases have been seen in business and technical fields such as engineering and in hard science fields. In 1998/1999, 39% of U.S. students who went abroad majored in social sciences and humanities and 17.7% studied toward degrees in business. The fields of engineering, physical and life sciences, and math and computer sciences combined for over 12%. Since 1990 the proportion of U.S. students who study abroad and major in foreign languages has been dropping. Just over 8% of students studying abroad majored in foreign languages. This year more than 5,300 students were enrolled for credit in internships or other work abroad experiences.

The impact of study abroad on individual campuses can be viewed in two ways. Some institutions, primarily large research universities, send very large numbers of students abroad in a given year. The sheer size of study abroad programs on these campuses is an important way for these schools to internationalize their student bodies. Smaller institutions focus on the percentage of their students who study abroad during the course of a student's academic career rather than just the raw numbers going abroad from each campus. An estimate of the participation in study abroad can be made by examining the number of students studying abroad in a given year as a percentage of degree completions. The number of total degree awards (undergraduate plus graduate and first professional) is taken from the 1996 National Center for Educational Statistics IPEDS report. See pages 64-68 for a list of leading institutions by total numbers sent abroad and by participation rate for each institutional type.

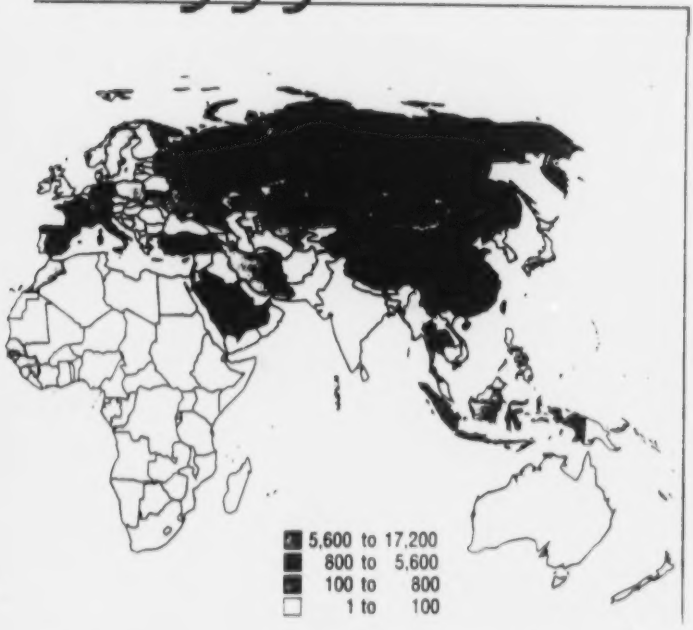
73,357 international in IEPs in the United States

Rank	Locality	Total Students	Student Weeks	% of IEP Total Students
1	Japan	17,123	167,063	23.3
2	Korea, Republic of	7,714	87,303	10.5
3	Taiwan	7,591	61,239	10.3
4	Brazil	5,699	41,261	7.8
5	Switzerland	2,839	23,411	3.9
6	Colombia	2,416	24,655	3.3
7	Italy	2,297	12,894	3.1
8	Saudi Arabia	2,162	27,691	2.9
9	Venezuela	1,830	20,490	2.5
10	Germany	1,739	12,223	2.4
11	France	1,704	15,321	2.3
12	Mexico	1,513	14,317	2.1
13	China	1,509	17,199	2.1
	WORLD TOTAL	73,357	694,767	

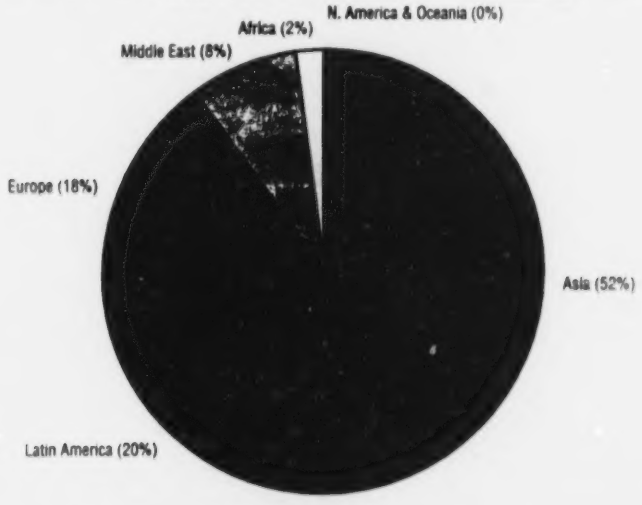
Over 44% of U.S. IEP students come from three East Asian places of origin.

23

students studied in 1999.



Most IEP students come from Asia, but in recent years students from Latin America have increased their presence.



This year saw the largest single year fall in IEP enrollments ever recorded.

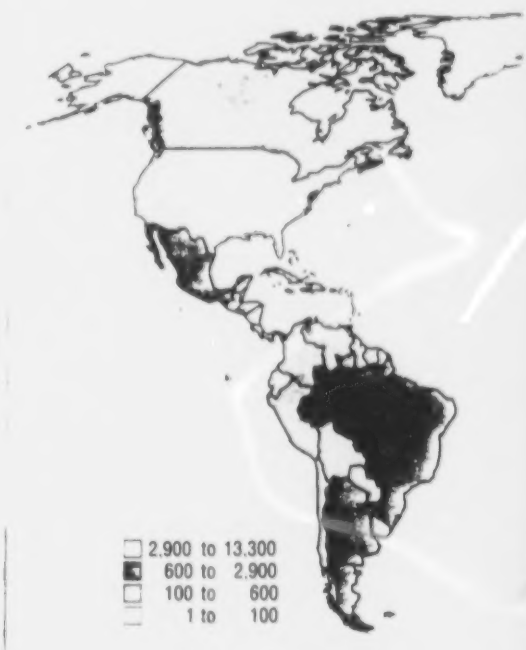
This year IIE and the boards of AAIEP and UCIEP, the two leading professional associations in the U.S. for Intensive English Programs, made a commitment to collect comprehensive nationwide data on the IEP industry. Changes in the survey period, methodology, program population, and data collected makes comparisons with previous years' IEP enrollments misleading. This year's survey includes foreign students enrolled between January 1, 1999 through December 31, 1999. A "student-week" represents one student studying for one week. The survey was limited to members of AAIEP and UCIEP. Of the 257 members of both organizations that were surveyed, returns were received from 158 programs for an overall response rate of 61.5%.

During 1999, 73,357 international students studied in Intensive English Programs in the United States. Overall, 694,767 student-weeks of study were recorded. Based on the present response rate, these totals represent a significant underestimate of the actual enrollment figures. There is a marked concentration of these students from just three places. Japan (17,123), Korea (7,714), and Taiwan (7,591) send over 44% of all students enrolled in Intensive English Programs. Latin American enrollments are also strong. Brazil (5,699), Colombia (2,416), Venezuela (1,830), and Mexico (1,513) collectively send more than 15% of all IEP students.

China and India account for 24.3% of the 74,571 foreign scholars in the United States.

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	1999/00 % Change	% of U.S. Foreign Scholar Total
WORLD TOTAL	70,501	74,571	5.8	
China	11,854	13,229	11.6	17.7
Japan	5,572	5,460	-2.0	7.3
Germany	5,161	5,016	-2.8	6.7
Republic of Korea	4,660	5,015	7.6	6.7
India	4,369	4,929	12.8	6.6
Canada	3,129	3,578	14.3	4.8
Russia	2,693	3,195	18.6	4.3
France	3,015	3,076	2.0	4.1
United Kingdom	3,154	2,916	-7.5	3.9
Italy	2,017	2,108	4.5	2.8
Spain	1,610	1,729	7.4	2.3
Brazil	1,208	1,273	5.4	1.7
Taiwan	1,209	1,200	-0.7	1.6
Israel	1,023	1,108	8.3	1.5
Australia	1,119	1,090	-2.6	1.5

More than 16% of all foreign scholars in the United States come from China.



FOREIGN SCHOLARS

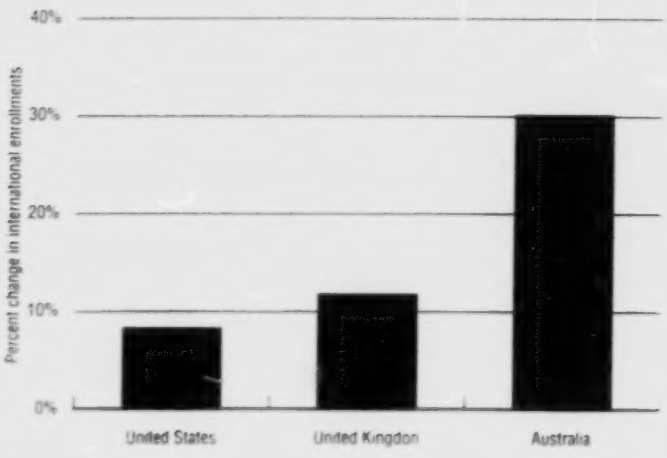
Leading Fields of Specialization	Percent of Scholars
Health Sciences	23.8
Life and Biological Sciences	16.8
Physical Sciences	14.8
Engineering	11.9
Social Sciences and History	3.9
Agriculture	3.6
Mathematics	2.6
Computer and Information Sciences	2.9
Business Management	2.4
Foreign Languages and Literature	2.8
All Others	14.6
TOTAL	74,571

The sciences and engineering are the leading fields of specialization for foreign scholars.

Most foreign scholars come to the United States from places within Asia and Europe.

This year there were 74,571 foreign scholars at U.S. academic institutions, up 5.8% over the 70,501 scholars reported in 1998/1999. The changes this year reflect a continued increase in scholar flow, especially from China and India, for the fifth year in a row. Over four in ten (43%) foreign scholars in the United States come from Asia. This year their numbers increased 8.4% over last year. China's number was up 11.6% and India's was up 12.8%. Almost 25% of the foreign scholars in the U.S. come from these two countries. The number of scholars from Europe grew slowly this year, by only 2.3%. European scholars make up 36% of the scholars in the U.S. and number 27,214. Predominant among these Europeans are Germans. German scholars (5,016) outnumber those from Russia (3,195), France (3,076), and the United Kingdom (2,916). Within the European region the 18.6% jump in Russian scholars was the largest single increase. Russians are now the second largest group of scholars from Europe and the seventh largest worldwide. Research is the primary activity of most of the foreign scholars, with over 76.5% involved solely in research activities. Most of the scholars are concentrated in the fields of health sciences (23.8%) and the life sciences (16.8%). The next largest fields are tied to the development of technologically based economies in the places of origin of many foreign scholars. These fields are the physical sciences (14.8%) and engineering (11.9%).

The UK and Australia have moved aggressively as international education providers.



	United States		United Kingdom		Australia	
	Number of Students	% Change	Number of Students	% Change	Number of Students	% Change
1999 - 2000	514,723	4.8%	NA	NA	69,703*	20.9%
1998 - 1999	490,933	2.0%	219,285	2.8%	57,661	7.6%
1997 - 1998	481,280	5.1%	213,264	7.7%	53,583	6.8%
1996 - 1997	457,984	0.9%	198,064	0.9%	50,171	13.2%

*estimate
Sources: Open Doors (USA), Higher Education Statistics Agency (UK)
Overseas Student Statistics (Australia)

The U.S. international student population is growing at a slower rate than either that of the UK or Australia.

COMPETITION

While the U.S. remains the dominant player in international education and the preferred destination* for many international students, aggressive and well-planned campaigns by Australia and the United Kingdom threaten to cut into the U.S.'s position as the global destination for international education. Between 1995 and 1999 the number of international students in the U.S. increased by 8.2%. This growth, however, seems almost stagnant compared to the 30.1% jump experienced by Australia and the 11.7% increase by the UK. International education populations also need to be placed in the context of the size of the higher education sector. In 1998/1999 international students comprised 3.7% of higher education students in the United States, compared to 11.8% and 8.4% in Australia and the UK, respectively. With only 38 universities, Australia has only a fraction of the total number of American institutions, yet on average has approximately 1,500 international students per university as opposed to about 150 per university in the United States. The international student growth experienced by the UK may be less than Australia's, but the proportionate number of international students is three times greater. With 179 UK universities, the average number of international students per university is relatively high at 1,225. So the U.S. may be the preferred destination for many international students with the highest total number of overseas students, but the UK and Australia are enjoying significant success in this market and an ever-growing market share.

*Asian Student Study of 2000 by EduWorld

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

IN THIS SECTION

TABLE	SOURCE	PAGE
Table 1	Foreign Student Totals By Place Of Origin, 1998/99 & 1999/00	26
Table 2	Foreign Students By Academic Level And Place Of Origin, 1999/00	29
Table 3	International Enrollments In The Leading 100 U.S. Counties, 1999/00	35
Table 4	Foreign Students In U.S. Regions And States, Selected Years 1959/60 – 1999/00	37
Table 5	Foreign Students By Primary Source Of Funds, 1998/99 & 1999/00	38
Table 6	Primary Source Of Funding Within Academic Level, 1999/00	39
Table 7	Foreign Student Enrollments By Institutional Type, 1993/94 – 1999/00	39
Table 8	Enrollment Of 15 Leading Nationalities By Institutional Type	41
Table 9	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Research Institutions, 1999/00	42
Table 10	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Doctoral Institutions, 1999/00	43
Table 11	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Master's Institutions, 1999/00	44
Table 12	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Baccalaureate Institutions, 1999/00	45
Table 13	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Associate Institutions, 1999/00	46
Table 14	Foreign Students By Institutional Type: Top 40 Professional & Specialized Institutions, 1999/00	47
Table 15	Institutions With 1,000 Or More Foreign Students: Ranked By Foreign Student Totals, 1999/00	48
Table 16	Foreign Students By Field Of Study, 1998/99 & 1999/00	51
Table 17	Fields Of Study By Institutional Type, 1999/00	52
Table 18	Foreign Students By Academic Level, 1998/99 & 1999/00	53
Table 19	Foreign Students By Academic Level, Selected Years 1954/55 – 1999/00	54
Table 20	Personal & Academic Characteristics By Academic Level, 1999/00	55
Table 21	Personal Characteristics, Selected Years 1976/77 – 1999/00	56

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
AFRICA	**26,222**	**30,292**	**15.5**
Africa, Unspecified	0	9	
East Africa	**10,189**	**11,559**	**13.4**
Burundi	49	40	-18.9
Comoros	20	22	9.2
Djibouti	6	7	15.9
Eritrea	66	105	59.5
Ethiopia	1,052	1,286	22.2
Kenya	4,945	5,684	14.9
Madagascar	126	114	-9.4
Malawi	426	308	-27.7
Mauritius	189	209	10.3
Mozambique	83	82	-0.7
Reunion	4	3	-25.5
Rwanda	80	131	63.8
Seychelles	9	15	65.5
Somalia	69	91	32.4
Tanzania	994	1,091	9.8
Uganda	573	693	21.0
Zambia	523	494	-5.6
Zimbabwe	973	1,184	21.7
East Africa, Unspecified	2	0	-100.0
Central Africa	**1,413**	**1,775**	**25.7**
Angola	276	198	-28.4
Cameroon	593	903	52.2
Central African Republic	15	20	32.4
Chad	35	42	19.2
Congo	6	12	98.6
Equatorial Guinea	15	22	45.6
Gabon	80	74	-6.9
São Tomé & Principe	19	16	-16.4
Zaire/Congo	372	489	31.3
Central Africa, Unspecified	2	1	-50.3
North Africa	**4,151**	**4,525**	**9.0**
Algeria	219	214	-2.1
Egypt	1,834	1,964	7.1
Libya	47	38	-19.7
Morocco	1,419	1,607	13.2
Sudan	326	354	8.4
Tunisia	300	344	14.5
Western Sahara	6	5	-17.2

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Southern Africa	**2,956**	**3,247**	**9.8**
Botswana	881	1,053	19.5
Lesotho	54	63	15.9
Namibia	80	99	24.1
South Africa	1,839	1,962	6.7
Swaziland	101	71	-30.2
Southern Africa, Unspec.	1	0	-100.0
West Africa	**7,513**	**9,176**	**22.1**
Benin	104	130	25.1
Burkina Faso	58	74	28.4
Cape Verde	27	44	61.8
Côte d'Ivoire	466	563	20.8
Gambia	242	263	8.7
Ghana	1,750	2,127	21.5
Guinea	222	235	6.0
Guinea-Bissau	26	29	10.8
Liberia	339	426	25.7
Mali	172	207	20.1
Mauritania	58	62	6.1
Niger	77	73	-4.6
Nigeria	2,876	3,602	25.2
Senegal	571	707	23.8
Sierra Leone	328	452	37.7
Togo	188	176	-6.5
West Africa, Unspecified	9	7	-22.8
ASIA	**275,076**	**280,146**	**1.8**
East Asia	**177,141**	**180,146**	**1.7**
China	51,001	54,466	6.8
Hong Kong	8,735	7,545	-13.6
Japan	46,406	46,872	1.0
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	142	201	41.3
Korea, Republic of	39,199	41,191	5.1
Macao	330	297	-10.0
Mongolia	264	325	23.0
Taiwan	31,043	29,234	-5.8
East Asia, Unspecified	21	16	-24.3
South & Central Asia	**52,602**	**58,148**	**10.5**
Afghanistan	77	110	43.1
Bangladesh	3,650	3,845	5.3
Bhutan	41	57	38.1
India	37,482	42,337	13.0
Kazakhstan	513	542	5.7

1 FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Kyrgyzstan	125	126	0.9
Nepal	2,358	2,411	2.2
Pakistan	5,905	6,107	3.4
Republic of Maldives	14	18	27.7
Sri Lanka	1,877	1,968	4.9
Tajikistan	63	71	11.9
Turkmenistan	51	65	26.6
Uzbekistan	445	493	10.7
Southeast Asia	**45,333**	**41,852**	**-7.7**
Brunei	26	26	-0.7
Cambodia	121	152	25.6
Indonesia	12,142	11,300	-6.9
Laos	98	131	33.8
Malaysia	11,557	9,074	-21.5
Myanmar	419	527	25.8
Philippines	2,864	3,143	9.7
Singapore	4,030	4,250	5.5
Thailand	12,489	10,983	-12.1
Vietnam	1,587	2,266	42.8
MIDDLE EAST	**32,836**	**34,897**	**6.3**
Bahrain	421	542	28.8
Cyprus	2,184	2,071	-5.2
Iran	1,660	1,885	13.5
Iraq	159	112	-29.4
Israel	3,098	3,238	4.5
Jordan	2,039	2,074	1.7
Kuwait	3,013	3,298	9.5
Lebanon	1,315	1,582	20.3
Oman	649	661	1.9
Palestinian Authority	111	209	87.9
Qatar	409	416	1.7
Saudi Arabia	4,931	5,156	4.6
Syria	570	641	12.5
Turkey	9,377	10,100	7.7
United Arab Emirates	2,524	2,539	0.6
Yemen	329	372	13.2
Middle East, Unspecified	47	0	-100.0
EUROPE	**73,809**	**78,485**	**6.3**
Europe, Unspecified	4	0	-100.0
Eastern Europe	**23,131**	**25,731**	**11.2**
Albania	566	855	51.1
Armenia	236	342	44.7
Azerbaijan	161	166	3.0
Belarus	226	283	25.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	361	447	23.8
Bulgaria	2,573	2,847	10.6
Croatia	716	812	13.4
Czech Republic	915	941	2.9
Czechoslovakia, Former	51	38	-26.0
Estonia	213	249	17.0
Georgia	256	347	35.4
Hungary	1,100	1,166	6.0
Latvia	267	309	15.7
Lithuania	363	405	11.6
Macedonia	226	258	14.2
Moldova	124	159	28.1
Poland	1,916	2,194	14.5
Romania	2,233	2,716	21.6
Russia	6,609	7,025	6.3
Slovakia	465	498	7.2
Slovenia	194	224	15.7
Ukraine	1,582	1,673	5.8
U.S.S.R., Former	216	135	-37.5
Yugoslavia, Former	1,562	1,631	4.4
Eastern Europe, Unspec.	0	12	
Western Europe	**50,674**	**52,754**	**4.1**
Andorra	11	13	17.4
Austria	938	1,041	10.9
Belgium	929	904	-2.7
Denmark	1,075	1,066	-0.8
Finland	864	905	4.7
France	6,241	6,877	10.2
Germany	9,568	9,800	2.4
Gibraltar	6	0	-100.0
Greece	2,847	2,782	-2.3
Iceland	539	538	-0.1
Ireland	1,034	1,166	12.7
Italy	3,066	3,286	7.2
Liechtenstein	19	11	-42.5
Luxembourg	59	69	16.1
Malta	52	65	24.1
Monaco	32	17	-47.2
Netherlands	1,839	1,751	-4.8
Norway	2,328	2,329	0.0
Portugal	848	918	8.2
San Marino	4	3	-25.5
Spain	4,195	4,337	3.4

(cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Sweden	4,546	4,994	9.9
Switzerland	1,867	1,893	1.4
United Kingdom	7,765	7,990	2.9
Vatican City	2	3	49.0
LATIN AMERICA	**55,436**	**62,098**	**12.0**
Caribbean	**11,884**	**13,828**	**16.4**
Anguilla	35	63	78.7
Antigua	240	287	19.6
Aruba	79	82	4.3
Bahamas	1,958	1,902	-2.9
Barbados	608	701	15.3
British Virgin Islands	88	83	-5.2
Cayman Islands	222	249	12.3
Cuba	89	139	56.2
Dominica	183	256	40.0
Dominican Republic	849	922	8.5
Grenada	177	292	64.9
Guadeloupe	9	7	-22.8
Haiti	936	1,145	22.3
Jamaica	3,106	3,762	21.1
Leeward Islands	4	1	-75.2
Martinique	5	7	39.0
Montserrat	15	18	19.2
Netherlands Antilles	367	390	6.3
St. Kitts-Nevis	111	196	76.2
St. Lucia	167	231	38.5
St. Vincent	133	209	56.8
Trinidad & Tobago	2,322	2,762	18.9
Turks & Caicos Islands	38	30	-21.6
Windward Islands	1	0	-100.0
Caribbean, Unspecified	142	94	-33.6
Central America/Mexico	**15,455**	**16,854**	**9.1**
Belize	402	464	15.4
Costa Rica	834	821	-1.5
El Salvador	742	1,079	45.5
Guatemala	990	1,044	5.4
Honduras	954	859	-10.0
Mexico	9,641	10,607	10.0
Nicaragua	564	591	4.8
Panama	1,327	1,389	4.7
Cent. Am./Mex., Unspec.	1	0	-100.0
South America	**28,097**	**31,416**	**11.8**
Argentina	2,636	2,978	13.0
Bolivia	749	876	16.9
Brazil	8,052	8,600	6.8
Chile	1,373	1,429	4.1
Colombia	5,041	6,277	24.5
Ecuador	1,783	1,939	8.8
Falkland Islands	2	5	148.3
French Guiana	4	8	98.6
Guyana	459	496	8.0
Paraguay	294	304	3.4
Peru	2,092	2,785	33.1
Suriname	124	111	-10.3
Uruguay	355	397	11.9
Venezuela	5,133	5,125	-0.2
South America, Unspec.	0	85	
NORTH AMERICA	**23,302**	**24,128**	**3.5**
Bermuda	556	584	5.0
Canada	22,746	23,544	3.5
OCEANIA	**4,228**	**4,676**	**10.6**
Australia	2,436	2,617	7.4
Cook Islands	14	9	-36.2
Fed. States of Micronesia	157	226	44.2
Fiji	162	214	32.4
French Polynesia	77	94	22.5
Kiribati	36	46	26.9
Marshall Islands	16	30	86.2
Nauru	2	4	98.6
New Caledonia	5	12	138.3
New Zealand	881	956	8.5
Niue	11	5	-54.9
Palau	28	58	105.7
Papua New Guinea	47	38	-19.7
Solomon Islands	10	5	-50.3
Tonga	148	164	10.7
Tuvalu	2	4	98.6
Vanuatu	4	3	-25.5
Western Samoa	167	189	13.0
Pacific Islands, Unspecified	25	3	-88.1
Stateless	**28**	**7**	**-75.2**
WORLD TOTAL	**490,933**	**514,723**	**4.8**

1 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Place of Origin	Undergraduate	% Undergraduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
AFRICA	20,369	67.2	8,606	28.4	1,317	4.3	30,292
Africa, Unspecified	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	9
East Africa	**8,568**	**74.1**	**2,701**	**23.4**	**290**	**2.5**	**11,559**
Burundi	30	75.0	9	22.5	1	2.5	40
Comoros	17	77.3	5	22.7	0	0.0	22
Djibouti	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Eritrea	43	41.0	56	53.3	6	5.7	105
Ethiopia	934	72.6	329	25.6	23	1.8	1,286
Kenya	4,455	78.4	1,124	19.8	105	1.8	5,684
Madagascar	43	37.7	60	52.6	11	9.6	114
Malawi	189	61.4	104	33.8	15	4.9	308
Mauritius	131	62.7	65	31.1	13	6.2	209
Mozambique	22	26.8	56	68.3	4	4.9	82
Reunion	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3
Rwanda	89	67.9	34	26.0	8	6.1	131
Seychelles	10	66.7	4	26.7	1	6.7	15
Somalia	73	80.2	14	15.4	4	4.4	91
Tanzania	825	75.6	235	21.5	31	2.8	1,091
Uganda	416	60.0	257	37.1	20	2.9	693
Zambia	388	78.5	95	19.2	11	2.2	494
Zimbabwe	894	75.5	253	21.4	37	3.1	1,184
Central Africa	**1,272**	**71.7**	**410**	**23.1**	**93**	**5.2**	**1,775**
Angola	176	88.9	13	6.6	9	4.5	198
Cameroon	589	65.2	269	29.8	45	5.0	903
Central African Republic	17	85.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	20
Chad	30	71.4	7	16.7	5	11.9	42
Congo	6	50.0	5	41.7	1	8.3	12
Equatorial Guinea	16	72.7	3	13.6	3	13.6	22
Gabon	57	77.0	12	16.2	5	6.8	74
São Tome & Principe	8	50.0	7	43.8	1	6.3	16
Zaire/Congo	374	76.5	91	18.6	24	4.9	489
Central Africa, Unspecified	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
North Africa	**2,168**	**47.9**	**2,000**	**44.2**	**357**	**7.9**	**4,525**
Algeria	103	48.1	91	42.5	20	9.3	214
Egypt	631	32.1	1,204	61.3	129	6.6	1,964
Libya	23	60.5	14	36.8	1	2.6	38
Morocco	1,055	65.7	404	25.1	148	9.2	1,607
Sudan	186	52.5	147	41.5	21	5.9	354
Tunisia	170	49.4	136	39.5	38	11.0	344
Western Sahara	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	5

2 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

Place of Origin	% Undergraduate	Undergraduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
Southern Africa	**2,054**	**63.3**	**1,086**	**33.4**	**107**	**3.3**	**3,247**
Botswana	796	75.6	219	20.8	38	3.6	1,053
Lesotho	44	69.8	18	28.6	1	1.6	63
Namibia	60	60.6	32	32.3	7	7.1	99
South Africa	1,111	56.6	791	40.3	60	3.1	1,962
Swaziland	44	62.0	26	36.6	1	1.4	71
West Africa	**6,298**	**68.6**	**2,408**	**26.2**	**470**	**5.1**	**9,176**
Benin	60	46.2	63	48.5	7	5.4	130
Burkina Faso	38	51.4	31	41.9	5	6.8	74
Cape Verde	32	72.7	11	25.0	1	2.3	44
Côte d'Ivoire	367	65.2	141	25.0	55	9.8	563
Gambia	216	82.1	35	13.3	12	4.6	263
Ghana	1,427	67.1	635	29.9	65	3.1	2,127
Guinea	154	65.5	39	16.6	42	17.9	235
Guinea-Bissau	13	44.8	15	51.7	1	3.4	29
Liberia	338	79.3	77	18.1	11	2.6	426
Mali	103	49.8	58	28.0	46	22.2	207
Mauritania	26	41.9	18	29.0	18	29.0	62
Niger	37	50.7	22	30.1	14	19.2	73
Nigeria	2,504	69.5	994	27.6	104	2.9	3,602
Senegal	500	70.7	139	19.7	68	9.6	707
Sierra Leone	360	79.6	89	19.7	3	0.7	452
Togo	120	68.2	38	21.6	18	10.2	176
West Africa, Unspecified	4	57.1	3	42.9	0	0.0	7
ASIA	**117,467**	**41.9**	**140,254**	**50.1**	**22,425**	**8.0**	**280,146**
East Asia	**73,572**	**40.8**	**89,828**	**49.9**	**16,746**	**9.3**	**180,146**
China	7,008	12.9	44,127	81.0	3,331	6.1	54,466
Hong Kong	5,515	73.1	1,567	20.8	463	6.1	7,545
Japan	32,737	69.8	8,897	19.0	5,238	11.2	46,872
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	82	40.8	114	56.7	5	2.5	201
Korea, Republic of	16,497	40.1	20,085	48.8	4,609	11.2	41,191
Macao	233	78.5	50	16.8	14	4.7	297
Mongolia	188	57.8	97	29.8	40	12.3	325
Taiwan	11,308	38.7	14,891	50.9	3,035	10.4	29,234
East Asia, Unspecified	5	31.3	0	0.0	11	68.8	16
South & Central Asia	**19,443**	**33.4**	**35,731**	**61.4**	**2,974**	**5.1**	**58,148**
Afghanistan	74	67.3	18	16.4	18	16.4	110
Bangladesh	2,328	60.5	1,383	36.0	134	3.5	3,845
Bhutan	42	73.7	15	26.3	0	0.0	57
India	9,554	22.6	30,533	72.1	2,250	5.3	42,337
Kazakhstan	247	45.6	244	45.0	51	9.4	542

2 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Place of Origin	Undergraduate	% Undergraduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
Kyrgyzstan	78	61.9	44	34.9	4	3.2	126
Nepal	1,762	73.1	566	23.5	83	3.4	2,411
Pakistan	3,822	62.6	1,983	32.5	302	4.9	6,107
Republic of Maldives	17	94.4	1	5.6	0	0.0	18
Sri Lanka	1,143	58.1	743	37.8	82	4.2	1,968
Tajikistan	52	73.2	15	21.1	4	5.6	71
Turkmenistan	40	61.5	24	36.9	1	1.5	65
Uzbekistan	286	58.0	162	32.9	45	9.1	493
Southeast Asia	**24,452**	**58.4**	**14,695**	**35.1**	**2,705**	**6.5**	**41,852**
Brunei	16	61.5	10	38.5	0	0.0	26
Cambodia	115	75.7	31	20.4	6	3.9	152
Indonesia	7,933	70.2	2,708	24.0	659	5.8	11,300
Laos	102	77.9	19	14.5	10	7.6	131
Malaysia	6,595	72.7	1,984	21.9	495	5.5	9,074
Myanmar	413	78.4	96	18.2	18	3.4	527
Philippines	1,773	56.4	1,182	37.6	188	6.0	3,143
Singapore	2,640	62.1	1,401	33.0	209	4.9	4,250
Thailand	3,086	28.1	6,872	62.6	1,025	9.3	10,983
Vietnam	1,779	78.5	392	17.3	95	4.2	2,266
MIDDLE EAST	**17,841**	**51.1**	**13,781**	**39.5**	**3,275**	**9.4**	**34,897**
Bahrain	373	68.8	141	26.0	28	5.2	542
Cyprus	1,326	64.0	660	31.9	85	4.1	2,071
Iran	849	45.0	901	47.8	135	7.2	1,885
Iraq	58	51.8	46	41.1	8	7.1	112
Israel	1,498	46.3	1,500	46.3	240	7.4	3,238
Jordan	1,008	48.6	949	45.8	117	5.6	2,074
Kuwait	2,470	74.9	506	15.3	322	9.8	3,298
Lebanon	739	46.7	745	47.1	98	6.2	1,582
Oman	458	69.3	161	24.4	42	6.4	661
Palestinian Authority	121	57.9	73	34.9	15	7.2	209
Qatar	267	64.2	71	17.1	78	18.8	416
Saudi Arabia	2,712	52.6	1,715	33.3	729	14.1	5,156
Syria	318	49.6	252	39.3	71	11.1	641
Turkey	3,423	33.9	5,729	56.7	948	9.4	10,100
United Arab Emirates	1,973	77.7	252	9.9	314	12.4	2,539
Yemen	247	66.4	80	21.5	45	12.1	372
EUROPE	**40,096**	**51.1**	**31,938**	**40.7**	**6,451**	**8.2**	**78,485**
Eastern Europe	13,083	50.8	11,058	43.0	1,590	6.2	25,731
Albania	638	74.6	182	21.3	35	4.1	855
Armenia	102	29.8	228	66.7	12	3.5	342
Azerbaijan	72	43.4	79	47.6	15	9.0	166

2 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

Place of Origin	% Undergraduate	Undergraduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
Belarus	166	58.7	109	38.5	8	2.8	283
Bosnia & Herzegovina	322	72.0	98	21.9	27	6.0	447
Bulgaria	1,701	59.7	1,027	36.1	119	4.2	2,847
Croatia	475	58.5	303	37.3	34	4.2	812
Czech Republic	596	63.3	292	31.0	53	5.6	941
Czechoslovakia, Former	26	68.4	12	31.6	0	0.0	38
Estonia	147	59.0	92	36.9	10	4.0	249
Georgia	177	51.0	128	36.9	42	12.1	347
Hungary	580	49.7	500	42.9	86	7.4	1,166
Latvia	172	55.7	114	36.9	23	7.4	309
Lithuania	225	55.6	159	39.3	21	5.2	405
Macedonia	185	71.7	58	22.5	15	5.8	258
Moldova	91	57.2	53	33.3	15	9.4	159
Poland	1,353	61.7	666	30.4	175	8.0	2,194
Romania	749	27.6	1,861	68.5	106	3.9	2,716
Russia	3,082	43.9	3,365	47.9	578	8.2	7,025
Slovakia	295	59.2	179	35.9	24	4.8	498
Slovenia	127	56.7	86	38.4	11	4.9	224
Ukraine	782	46.7	763	45.6	128	7.7	1,673
U.S.S.R., Former	40	29.6	86	63.7	9	6.7	135
Yugoslavia, Former	981	60.1	606	37.2	44	2.7	1,631
Eastern Europe, Unspecified	0	0.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	12
Western Europe	**27,013**	**51.2**	**20,880**	**39.6**	**4,861**	**9.2**	**52,754**
Andorra	9	69.2	3	23.1	1	7.7	13
Austria	506	48.6	418	40.2	117	11.2	1,041
Belgium	373	41.3	431	47.7	100	11.1	904
Denmark	540	50.7	395	37.1	131	12.3	1,066
Finland	582	64.3	259	28.6	64	7.1	905
France	2,998	43.6	2,926	42.5	953	13.9	6,877
Germany	4,241	43.3	4,557	46.5	1,002	10.2	9,800
Greece	973	35.0	1,637	58.8	172	6.2	2,782
Iceland	237	44.1	285	53.0	16	3.0	538
Ireland	659	56.5	438	37.6	69	5.9	1,166
Italy	1,112	33.8	1,806	55.0	368	11.2	3,286
Liechtenstein	7	63.6	1	9.1	3	27.3	11
Luxembourg	40	58.0	25	36.2	4	5.8	69
Malta	36	55.4	26	40.0	3	4.6	65
Monaco	10	58.8	7	41.2	0	0.0	17
Netherlands	946	54.0	641	36.6	164	9.4	1,751
Norway	1,656	71.1	583	25.0	90	3.9	2,329
Portugal	400	43.6	466	50.8	52	5.7	918
San Marino	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3
Spain	1,960	45.2	1,933	44.6	444	10.2	4,337
Sweden	4,057	81.2	721	14.4	216	4.3	4,994

2 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Place of Origin	% Undergraduate	Undergraduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
Switzerland	989	52.2	638	33.7	266	14.1	1,893
United Kingdom	4,681	58.6	2,683	33.6	626	7.8	7,990
Vatican City	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
LATIN AMERICA	**37,888**	**61.0**	**19,287**	**31.1**	**4,923**	**7.9**	**62,098**
Caribbean	**11,077**	**80.1**	**2,248**	**16.3**	**503**	**3.6**	**13,828**
Anguilla	62	98.4	1	1.6	0	0.0	63
Antigua	224	78.0	51	17.8	12	4.2	287
Aruba	71	86.6	7	8.5	4	4.9	82
Bahamas	1,625	85.4	239	12.6	38	2.0	1,902
Barbados	521	74.3	157	22.4	23	3.3	701
British Virgin Islands	77	92.8	5	6.0	1	1.2	83
Cayman Islands	232	93.2	17	6.8	0	0.0	249
Cuba	90	64.7	36	25.9	13	9.4	139
Dominica	195	76.2	54	21.1	7	2.7	256
Dominican Republic	622	67.5	198	21.5	102	11.1	922
Grenada	229	78.4	59	20.2	4	1.4	292
Guadeloupe	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	7
Haiti	929	81.1	152	13.3	64	5.6	1,145
Jamaica	2,963	78.8	650	17.3	149	4.0	3,762
Leeward Islands	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Martinique	5	71.4	1	14.3	1	14.3	7
Montserrat	15	83.3	3	16.7	0	0.0	18
Netherlands Antilles	333	85.4	56	14.4	1	0.3	390
St. Kitts-Nevis	164	83.7	27	13.8	5	2.6	196
St. Lucia	199	86.1	28	12.1	4	1.7	231
St. Vincent	184	88.0	21	10.0	4	1.9	209
Trinidad & Tobago	2,235	80.9	457	16.5	70	2.5	2,762
Turks & Caicos Islands	19	63.3	10	33.3	1	3.3	30
Caribbean, Unspecified	77	81.9	17	18.1	0	0.0	94
Central America/Mexico	**10,525**	**62.4**	**5,356**	**31.8**	**973**	**5.8**	**16,854**
Belize	317	68.3	139	30.0	8	1.7	464
Costa Rica	454	55.3	308	37.5	59	7.2	821
El Salvador	924	85.6	122	11.3	33	3.1	1,079
Guatemala	800	76.6	204	19.5	40	3.8	1,044
Honduras	663	77.2	153	17.8	43	5.0	859
Mexico	5,932	55.9	4,026	38.0	649	6.1	10,607
Nicaragua	441	74.6	107	18.1	43	7.3	591
Panama	994	71.6	297	21.4	98	7.1	1,389
South America	**16,286**	**51.6**	**11,683**	**37.2**	**3,447**	**11.0**	**31,416**
Argentina	1,105	37.1	1,610	54.1	263	8.8	2,978
Bolivia	647	73.9	182	20.8	47	5.4	876

2 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Place of Origin	Under-graduate	% Under-graduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
Brazil	4,762	55.4	3,127	36.4	711	8.3	8,600
Chile	495	34.6	795	55.6	139	9.7	1,429
Colombia	3,031	48.3	2,153	34.3	1,093	17.4	6,277
Ecuador	1,296	66.8	479	24.7	164	8.5	1,939
Falkland Islands	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	5
French Guiana	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Guyana	389	78.4	85	17.1	22	4.4	496
Paraguay	202	66.4	74	24.3	28	9.2	304
Peru	1,545	55.5	1,052	37.8	188	6.8	2,785
Suriname	73	65.8	32	28.8	6	5.4	111
Uruguay	174	43.8	204	51.4	19	4.8	397
Venezuela	2,475	48.3	1,885	36.8	765	14.9	5,125
South America, Unspecified	79	92.9	5	5.9	1	1.2	85
NORTH AMERICA	**12,969**	**53.8**	**10,253**	**42.5**	**906**	**3.8**	**24,128**
Bermuda	449	76.9	120	20.5	15	2.6	584
Canada	12,520	53.2	10,133	43.0	891	3.8	23,544
OCEANIA	**2,829**	**60.5**	**1,592**	**34.0**	**255**	**5.5**	**4,676**
Australia	1,414	54.0	1,019	38.9	184	7.0	2,617
Cook Islands	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Fed. States of Micronesia	213	94.2	12	5.3	1	0.4	226
Fiji	191	89.3	16	7.5	7	3.3	214
French Polynesia	86	91.5	7	7.4	1	1.1	94
Kiribati	43	93.5	3	6.5	0	0.0	46
Marshall Islands	27	90.0	3	10.0	0	0.0	30
Nauru	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
New Caledonia	8	66.7	4	33.3	0	0.0	12
New Zealand	416	43.5	479	50.1	61	6.4	956
Niue	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	5
Palau	58	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	58
Papua New Guinea	22	57.9	16	42.1	0	0.0	38
Solomon Islands	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	5
Tonga	149	90.9	15	9.1	0	0.0	164
Tuvalu	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Vanuatu	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Western Samoa	176	93.1	12	6.3	1	0.5	189
Pacific Islands, Unspecified	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3
Stateless	**4**	**57.1**	**3**	**42.9**	**0**	**0.0**	**7**
WORLD TOTAL	**249,786**	**48.5**	**225,383**	**43.8**	**39,554**	**7.7**	**514,723**

2 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1999/00

Rank	County	State	Number of International Students
1	Los Angeles	CA	22,859
2	New York	NY	22,606
3	Cook	IL	12,322
4	Middlesex	MA	8,456
5	District of Columbia	DC	8,202
6	San Francisco	CA	7,183
7	Philadelphia	PA	6,965
8	King	WA	6,223
9	Norfolk	MA	6,089
10	Suffolk	MA	6,060
Total of top 10			**106,965**
11	Maricopa	AZ	5,522
12	Washtenaw	MI	5,268
13	Dade	FL	5,145
14	Honolulu	HI	5,050
15	Franklin	OH	4,940
16	Travis	TX	4,823
17	Fairfax	VA	4,519
18	Alameda	CA	4,271
19	Dane	WI	4,224
20	Tippecanoe	IN	4,133
21	San Diego	CA	3,996
22	Prince George's	MD	3,948
23	Erie	NY	3,921
24	Essex	NJ	3,806
25	Champaign	IL	3,794
26	Santa Clara	CA	3,719
27	Kings	NY	3,591
28	Hennepin	MN	3,566
29	Dallas	TX	3,396
30	Pima	AZ	3,221
31	Wayne	MI	3,211
32	Brazos	TX	3,174
33	Allegheny	PA	3,115
34	Centre	PA	3,090
35	Tompkins	NY	3,062
36	Alachua	FL	3,037
37	Oklahoma	OK	2,957
38	Harris	TX	2,844
39	Montgomery	MD	2,797
40	Ingham	MI	2,748
41	Providence	RI	2,714
42	Baltimore City	MD	2,649
43	Middlesex	NJ	2,623
44	Orleans	LA	2,603
45	Queens	NY	2,492
46	Story	IA	2,441
47	St. Louis	MO	2,407
48	Nassau	NY	2,392
49	New Haven	CT	2,365
50	Utah	UT	2,260
51	Cuyahoga	OH	2,255
52	Lane	OR	2,189
53	Hampshire	MA	2,164
54	Palm Beach	FL	2,163
55	Onondaga	NY	2,147
56	East Baton Rouge	LA	2,028
57	Broward	FL	1,986
58	Salt Lake	UT	1,906
59	Fulton	GA	1,898
60	Orange	CA	1,863
61	Payne	OK	1,858
62	Hamilton	OH	1,832

3 INTERNATIONAL ENROLLMENTS IN THE LEADING 100 U.S. COUNTIES, 1999/00

Rank	County	State	Number of International Students
63	Baltimore	MD	1,817
64	Hillsborough	FL	1,799
65	New Castle	DE	1,732
66	Suffolk	NY	1,728
67	Jackson	IL	1,705
68	Johnson	IA	1,697
69	El Paso	TX	1,649
70	Lancaster	NE	1,567
71	Bergen	NJ	1,560
72	Fayette	KY	1,551
73	Kalamazoo	MI	1,528
74	Wake	NC	1,485
75	Orange	FL	1,455
76	Boone	MO	1,451
77	DeKalb	GA	1,432
78	Lucas	OH	1,380
79	Mercer	NJ	1,367
80	Worcester	MA	1,365
81	Ramsey	MN	1,354
82	Santa Barbara	CA	1,340
83	Tolland	CT	1,322
84	Monroe	NY	1,297
85	Yolo	CA	1,289
86	Jackson	MO	1,278
87	Richland	SC	1,273
88	Sedgwick	KS	1,253
89	Brevard	FL	1,226
90	Westchester	NY	1,189
91	Denver	CO	1,166
92	Albemarle	VA	1,153
93	Athens	OH	1,132
94	Hudson	NJ	1,126
95	Oakland	MI	1,107
96	Leon	FL	1,102
97	Sacramento	CA	1,100
98	Boulder	CO	1,097
99	Bronx	NY	1,077
100	Whitman	WA	1,075

3 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL ENROLLMENTS IN THE LEADING 100 U.S. COUNTIES, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

State/ Region	1959/60	1969/70	1979/80	1989/90	1998/99	1999/00	% Change from 1998/99
Alaska	0	73	185	364	453	392	-13.5
California	6,457	22,170	47,621	54,178	64,011	66,305	3.6
Hawaii	151	1,927	2,653	4,190	5,294	5,430	2.6
Oregon	638	2,312	4,853	6,403	6,038	6,404	6.1
Washington	1,031	3,238	6,717	6,858	11,057	10,965	-0.8
Pacific Totals	**8,277**	**29,720**	**62,029**	**71,993**	**86,853**	**89,496**	**3.0**
Colorado	672	1,460	4,184	4,681	6,360	6,461	1.6
Idaho	160	500	989	1,150	1,187	1,271	7.1
Montana	162	324	401	770	1,075	1,011	-6.0
Nevada	12	109	521	783	2,267	2,450	8.1
Utah	741	1,915	3,493	4,862	6,015	5,834	-3.0
Wyoming	63	282	435	527	496	487	-1.8
Mountain Totals	**1,810**	**4,590**	**10,023**	**12,773**	**17,400**	**17,514**	**0.7**
Illinois	2,890	7,795	12,218	16,816	21,100	22,807	8.1
Indiana	1,819	3,230	5,499	7,575	10,822	11,654	7.7
Iowa	776	1,285	4,010	6,735	7,094	7,218	1.7
Kansas	800	2,005	4,479	6,009	6,047	6,050	0.0
Michigan	3,259	6,774	10,559	13,555	17,652	19,151	8.5
Minnesota	1,473	2,577	4,142	5,446	7,541	7,888	4.6
Missouri	996	2,896	4,712	6,620	8,915	9,182	3.0
Nebraska	358	601	1,517	1,918	3,290	3,317	0.8
North Dakota	211	616	512	1,341	1,371	991	-27.7
Ohio	1,550	4,121	8,672	13,856	16,846	16,806	-0.2
South Dakota	113	262	486	758	868	700	-19.4
Wisconsin	1,199	3,450	4,088	6,438	7,096	7,833	10.4
Midwest Totals	**15,444**	**35,612**	**60,894**	**87,067**	**108,642**	**113,597**	**4.6**
Alabama	311	551	3,220	4,513	5,348	5,441	1.7
Arkansas	107	235	1,328	1,710	2,480	2,317	-6.6
Delaware	38	311	447	1,003	1,807	2,016	11.6
District of Columbia	2,020	3,949	8,499	9,487	8,163	8,202	0.5
Florida	730	6,939	11,919	20,364	22,853	24,827	8.6
Georgia	416	1,258	4,472	5,980	9,209	9,901	7.5
Kentucky	293	734	2,208	2,543	4,204	4,201	-0.1
Louisiana	815	1,720	5,546	5,535	6,413	6,305	-1.7
Maryland	542	1,670	4,266	6,952	10,164	11,941	17.5
Mississippi	130	387	1,704	1,941	2,131	2,263	6.2
North Carolina	628	1,594	3,709	5,764	6,961	7,848	12.7
South Carolina	185	368	1,484	2,381	3,316	3,523	6.2
Tennessee	450	1,295	4,499	4,247	5,096	5,244	2.9
Virginia	275	662	3,374	6,970	11,228	11,616	3.5
West Virginia	118	226	1,453	1,417	2,109	2,230	5.7
South Totals	**7,058**	**21,899**	**58,128**	**80,807**	**101,482**	**107,875**	**6.3**

4 FOREIGN STUDENTS IN U.S. REGIONS AND STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1959/60 - 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

State/ Region	1959/60	1969/70	1979/80	1989/90	1998/99	1999/00	% Change from 1998/99
Arizona	310	1,134	3,798	6,763	9,077	9,405	3.6
New Mexico	515	481	1,240	1,399	1,568	1,672	6.6
Oklahoma	717	1,554	8,464	5,989	8,055	8,041	-0.2
Texas	1,574	4,902	24,416	24,170	32,690	35,860	9.7
Southwest Totals	**3,116**	**8,071**	**37,918**	**38,321**	**51,390**	**54,978**	**7.0**
Connecticut	573	1,314	2,847	4,636	6,755	7,110	5.3
Maine	84	262	307	902	1,192	1,282	7.6
Massachusetts	3,136	6,352	12,607	20,840	27,782	28,192	1.5
New Hampshire	102	356	501	1,262	1,898	2,068	9.0
New Jersey	583	1,738	4,767	9,608	11,189	12,179	8.
New York	6,069	17,701	23,509	38,350	51,950	55,085	6.0
Pennsylvania	1,734	5,248	8,919	15,803	19,467	20,336	4.5
Rhode Island	191	635	949	1,858	3,218	3,176	-1.3
Vermont	136	222	702	1,206	883	959	8.6
Northeast Totals	**12,608**	**33,828**	**55,108**	**94,465**	**124,334**	**130,387**	**4.9**
Guam	—	113	589	473	131	106	-19.1
Puerto Rico	156	1,049	628	633	609	621	2.0
Virgin Islands	—	104	130	319	92	149	62.0
Other Totals	156	1,266	1,347	1,425	832	876	5.3
U.S. TOTAL	**48,486**	**134,959**	**286,343**	**386,851**	**490,933**	**514,723**	**4.8**

4 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS IN U.S. REGIONS AND STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1959/60 - 1999/00

Primary Source of Funds	1998/99 Foreign Students	% of Total	1999/00 Foreign Students	% of Total	% Change
Personal & Family	329,314	67.1	345,570	67.1	5.7
U.S. College or University	89,767	18.3	97,095	18.9	8.9
Home Government/University	26,582	5.4	22,927	4.5	-13.1
U.S. Private Sponsor	9,553	1.9	13,841	2.7	45.9
Foreign Private Sponsor	13,586	2.8	13,760	2.7	2.0
Current Employment	11,370	2.3	11,578	2.3	2.6
Other Sources	5,497	1.1	4,109	0.8	-24.7
U.S. Government	3,235	0.7	3,309	0.6	3.0
International Organization	2,030	0.4	2,533	0.5	25.7
Total	**490,933**	**100.0**	**514,723**	**100.0**	**4.8**

5 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDS, 1998/99 & 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Primary Source of Funds	% Under-graduate	% Graduate	% Other
Personal & Family	80.8	47.2	65.2
U.S. College or University	8.2	37.7	5.8
Home Government/University	3.9	5.4	3.9
U.S. Government	0.6	0.8	0.3
Private U.S. Sponsor	3.2	2.4	0.9
Foreign Private Sponsor	2.5	2.8	3.1
Current Employment	0.3	1.7	17.5
International Organization	0.3	0.7	1.3
Other Sources	0.3	1.3	2.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

6 PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDING WITHIN ACADEMIC LEVEL, 1999/00

Category	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	% Changes 1993-99
TOTAL CENSUS	**449,749**	**452,635**	**453,787**	**457,984**	**481,280**	**490,933**	**514,723**	**14.4**
Research I	152,561	152,655	152,359	152,677	156,872	158,162	168,142	10.2
Research II	39,607	39,950	39,652	38,896	39,295	38,616	39,536	-0.2
All Research	**192,168**	**192,605**	**192,011**	**191,573**	**196,167**	**196,778**	**207,678**	**8.1**
Doctoral I	31,836	31,599	32,464	32,835	34,573	34,700	36,714	15.3
Doctoral II	28,326	27,432	27,393	28,577	30,572	31,488	32,841	15.9
All Doctoral	**60,162**	**59,031**	**59,857**	**61,412**	**65,145**	**66,188**	**69,555**	**15.6**
Master's I	80,469	80,721	81,583	79,865	85,377	84,198	89,027	10.6
Master's II	6,923	6,667	7,058	6,575	6,928	6,662	6,922	0.0
All Master's	**87,392**	**87,388**	**88,641**	**86,440**	**92,305**	**90,860**	**95,949**	**9.8**
Baccalaureate I	8,954	8,722	9,198	8,871	9,709	9,425	10,016	11.9
Baccalaureate II	17,469	18,417	17,552	17,350	16,204	17,645	17,148	-1.8
All Baccalaureate	**26,423**	**27,139**	**26,750**	**26,221**	**25,913**	**27,070**	**27,164**	**2.8**
All Associate Degree	**61,278**	**62,838**	**60,241**	**64,920**	**73,443**	**81,285**	**85,817**	**40.0**
Religious	3,342	3,034	2,992	2,741	3,185	3,329	3,346	0.1
Medical	2,172	2,065	2,148	1,861	1,857	1,917	2,078	-4.3
Other Health	1,140	1,704	1,740	2,020	1,484	2,256	1,590	39.5

7 FOREIGN STUDENT ENROLLMENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 1993/94-1999/00

Category	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	% Changes 1993-99
Engineering	1,824	1,759	1,624	1,576	1,577	2,214	2,107	15.5
Business	4,958	5,867	7,685	9,020	8,885	7,358	7,798	57.3
Fine Arts	7,055	7,598	8,264	8,193	9,154	9,299	9,318	32.1
Law	12	14	23	21	93	103	345	2775.0
Teachers	77	42	78	76	113	118	114	48.1
Other Specialized	1,733	1,532	1,720	1,895	1,948	2,147	1,864	7.6
Tribal Colleges	14	17	13	15	11	11	0	-100.0
All Specialized	22,327	23,632	26,287	27,418	28,307	28,752	28,560	27.9

7 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENT ENROLLMENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 1993/94-1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

RANK	RESEARCH		DOCTORAL I&II		MASTER'S I&II		BACCALAUREATE I&II		COMMUNITY COLLEGE		OTHER INSTITUTIONS	
	Country	% of Enrollment	Country	% of Enrollment	Country	% of Enrollment	Country	% of Enrollment	Country	% of Enrollment	Country	% of Enrollment
1	China	14.9	India	11.6	Japan	11.3	Japan	15.1	Japan	18.4	Korea, Rep. of	14.2
2	India	9.9	China	11.0	Taiwan	8.2	Canada	6.4	Korea, Rep. of	6.3	Japan	9.0
3	Korea, Rep. of	9.4	Japan	6.7	China	7.5	India	4.9	Taiwan	4.2	Canada	7.6
4	Japan	5.8	Korea, Rep. of	5.9	India	6.7	Korea, Rep. of	4.7	China	3.3	China	7.5
5	Taiwan	5.8	Taiwan	4.2	Korea, Rep. of	6.1	Taiwan	3.3	India	3.2	Taiwan	6.1
6	Canada	4.7	Canada	4.2	Canada	4.5	China	3.1	Indonesia	2.8	India	5.4
7	Turkey	2.3	Thailand	2.7	Mexico	3.3	Kenya	2.2	Mexico	2.5	Thailand	2.6
8	Indonesia	2.3	Malaysia	2.5	Indonesia	2.4	United Kingdom	2.0	Kenya	2.4	Turkey	2.2
9	Germany	2.2	Turkey	2.2	Thailand	2.4	Brazil	1.9	Canada	2.4	Indonesia	2.1
10	Thailand	2.2	Germany	1.8	Malaysia	2.0	Germany	1.9	Brazil	2.3	Brazil	1.9
11	Malaysia	1.9	Saudi Arabia	1.7	Turkey	1.7	Russia	1.8	Colombia	2.1	Germany	1.9
12	Mexico	1.9	France	1.7	Germany	1.7	Pakistan	1.8	Hong Kong	2.0	Sweden	1.8
13	United Kingdom	1.8	Colombia	1.7	Sweden	1.6	Jamaica	1.7	Jamaica	1.6	United Kingdom	1.5
14	Brazil	1.6	United Kingdom	1.6	Pakistan	1.5	Bahamas	1.6	Vietnam	1.6	Mexico	1.4
15	Hong Kong	1.5	Indonesia	1.5	Hong Kong	1.5	Bulgaria	1.5	Russia	1.5	Colombia	1.2
	TOTAL	207,678	TOTAL	69,555	TOTAL	95,949	TOTAL	27,164	TOTAL	85,817	TOTAL	28,560

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	New York University	New York	NY	4,890	37,077
2	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	4,564	28,906
3	Columbia University	New York	NY	4,532	21,453
4	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	4,154	41,089
5	Purdue University Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	4,133	36,878
6	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,126	28,493
7	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,101	37,828
8	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	3,992	48,906
9	Ohio State University Main Campus	Columbus	OH	3,880	48,003
10	University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	3,454	36,690
11	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,413	17,315
12	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,233	32,864
13	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,215	17,982
14	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,174	44,941
15	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,115	36,201
16	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,061	39,595
17	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	2,941	19,021
18	University of Houston	Houston	TX	2,902	30,774
19	Penn State University Park Campus	University Park	PA	2,850	40,658
20	Arizona State University Main	Tempe	AZ	2,775	44,215
21	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	2,748	43,038
22	SUNY at Buffalo	Buffalo	NY	2,693	24,257
23	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	2,663	16,392
24	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	2,642	43,288
25	Rutgers University – New Brunswick Campus	New Brunswick	NJ	2,595	35,000
26	University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL	2,558	25,000
27	Northeastern University	Boston	MA	2,544	25,940
28	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,504	31,980
29	Iowa State U. of Science & Technology	Ames	IA	2,441	26,110
30	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	2,434	34,300
31	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	2,386	9,972
32	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	2,344	35,559
33	Wayne State University	Detroit	MI	2,289	35,319
34	George Washington University	Washington	DC	2,226	20,346
35	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	2,000	35,796
36	Syracuse University	Syracuse	NY	1,929	20,286
37	Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh	PA	1,925	8,310
38	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	1,915	40,119
39	Oklahoma State University Main Campus	Stillwater	OK	1,858	19,724
40	Louisiana State University & A&M College	Baton Rouge	LA	1,853	29,881

9 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	Florida International University	Miami	FL	2,944	30,527
2	University of North Texas	Denton	TX	1,736	26,493
3	American University	Washington	DC	1,711	10,949
4	New School University	New York	NY	1,648	7,692
5	Drexel University	Philadelphia	PA	1,605	11,617
6	Illinois Institute of Technology	Chicago	IL	1,541	6,062
7	George Mason University	Fairfax	VA	1,535	24,180
8	Western Michigan University	Kalamazoo	MI	1,502	27,213
9	University of Texas at Arlington	Arlington	TX	1,453	18,662
10	Florida Atlantic University	Boca Raton	FL	1,449	20,313
11	New Jersey Institute of Technology	Newark	NJ	1,355	8,191
12	University of Texas at Dallas	Richardson	TX	1,350	9,518
13	University of Toledo	Toledo	OH	1,313	20,782
14	University of Central Florida	Orlando	FL	1,313	31,247
15	Wichita State University	Wichita	KS	1,163	14,773
16	Georgia State University	Atlanta	GA	1,160	23,492
17	Old Dominion University	Norfolk	VA	1,126	18,879
18	Nova Southeastern University	Fort Lauderdale	FL	1,000	16,050
19	University of Denver	Denver	CO	918	9,188
20	Binghamton University – SUNY	Binghamton	NY	890	12,564
21	University of Alabama	Tuscaloosa	AL	855	18,476
22	San Diego State University	San Diego	CA	840	30,582
23	University of Akron, Main Campus	Akron	OH	832	23,264
24	Florida Institute of Technology	Melbourne	FL	828	4,178
25	Pace University	New York	NY	816	12,374
26	DePaul University	Chicago	IL	808	19,549
27	Colorado School of Mines	Golden	CO	800	3,200
28	Rutgers University – Newark Campus	Newark	NJ	787	9,326
29	Portland State University	Portland	OR	782	16,041
30	Boston College	Chestnut Hill	MA	774	14,696
31	Saint John's University	Jamaica	NY	756	18,336
32	CUNY Graduate School & University Center	New York	NY	742	3,718
33	University of Missouri - Kansas City	Kansas City	MO	742	11,517
34	University of Nevada, Reno	Reno	NV	711	12,500
35	University of New Orleans	New Orleans	LA	699	15,868
36	Southern Methodist University	Dallas	TX	689	10,361
37	Cleveland State University	Cleveland	OH	680	16,326
38	University of Maryland Baltimore County	Baltimore	MD	669	10,265
39	University of San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	656	7,383
40	Indiana University-Purdue U. at Indianapolis	Indianapolis	IN	655	27,587

10 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 DOCTORAL INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	CUNY Baruch College	New York	NY	2,899	14,981
2	Hawaii Pacific University	Honolulu	HI	2,255	8,064
3	San Francisco State University	San Francisco	CA	2,146	27,690
4	University of Texas at El Paso	El Paso	TX	1,649	14,695
5	California State University – Long Beach	Long Beach	CA	1,587	30,001
6	University of Central Oklahoma	Edmond	OK	1,534	14,323
7	CUNY City College	New York	NY	1,436	12,181
8	University of Bridgeport	Bridgeport	CT	1,400	2,686
9	San Jose State University	San Jose	CA	1,324	26,263
10	California State University – Fullerton	Fullerton	CA	1,237	25,675
11	California State Polytechnic U. – Pomona	Pomona	CA	1,190	18,021
12	Eastern Michigan University	Ypsilanti	MI	1,158	22,956
13	Rochester Institute of Technology	Rochester	NY	1,099	14,151
14	NY Instit. Tech. Main Campus – Old Westbury	Old Westbury	NY	1,036	8,725
15	University of Nevada – Las Vegas	Las Vegas	NV	1,035	21,312
16	Oklahoma City University	Oklahoma City	OK	1,007	4,143
17	CUNY Brooklyn College	Brooklyn	NY	976	14,973
18	California State University – Northridge	Northridge	CA	968	27,947
19	Golden Gate University	San Francisco	CA	962	5,500
20	University of Massachusetts at Boston	Boston	MA	912	13,000
21	Fairleigh Dickinson University	Teaneck	NJ	890	9,068
22	Montclair State University	Upper Montclair	NJ	792	13,285
23	Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University	Daytona Beach	FL	792	4,699
24	Suffolk University	Boston	MA	777	6,445
25	California State University – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	750	19,732
26	University of North Carolina Charlotte	Charlotte	NC	734	16,800
27	Saint Cloud State University	St. Cloud	MN	705	14,807
28	Towson University	Towson	MD	699	15,923
29	D' Youville College	Buffalo	NY	690	1,901
30	CUNY Queens College	Flushing	NY	663	16,630
31	University of South Alabama	Mobile	AL	654	11,185
32	Minnesota State University, Mankato	Mankato	MN	626	11,799
33	Southwest Missouri State University	Springfield	MO	576	16,794
34	CUNY College of Staten Island	Staten Island	NY	571	11,369
35	California State University – Fresno	Fresno	CA	571	18,322
36	California State University – Sacramento	Sacramento	CA	568	24,530
37	CUNY Hunter College	New York	NY	540	23,000
38	California State University – Hayward	Hayward	CA	538	12,888
39	University of Houston – Clear Lake	Houston	TX	504	7,114
40	University of Nebraska at Omaha	Omaha	NE	500	13,274

11 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	Brigham Young University Hawaii Campus	Laie Oahu	HI	831	2,276
2	CUNY York College	Jamaica	NY	566	5,649
3	University of Dallas	Irving	TX	500	3,086
4	Columbia College	Chicago	IL	320	8,843
5	The University of Findlay	Findlay	OH	297	4,397
6	University of Houston – Downtown	Houston	TX	297	8,662
7	Mount Holyoke College	South Hadley	MA	278	1,904
8	Metropolitan State University	St. Paul	MN	248	4,894
9	University of Maine at Fort Kent	Fort Kent	ME	245	827
10	University of Southern Colorado	Pueblo	CO	243	4,165
11	Penn State U. Commonwealth College	University Park	PA	240	40,215
12	Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania	Lock Haven	PA	238	3,522
13	Wesleyan University	Middletown	CT	225	3,204
14	Oakwood College	Huntsville	AL	217	1,805
15	Ohio Wesleyan University	Delaware	OH	215	1,842
16	Salem-Teikyo University	Salem	WV	212	687
17	University of Hawaii at Hilo	Hilo	HI	211	2,700
18	Metropolitan State College of Denver	Denver	CO	206	17,000
19	Macalester College	St. Paul	MN	203	1,773
20	Oberlin College	Oberlin	OH	201	2,916
21	Mount Ida College	Newton Centre	MA	200	1,476
22	Eckerd College	St. Petersburg	FL	196	1,537
23	Ramapo College of New Jersey	Mahwah	NJ	193	4,868
24	Lawrence Technological University	Southfield	MI	192	4,265
25	Smith College	Northampton	MA	180	2,500
26	Teikyo Loretto Heights University	Denver	CO	177	186
27	Marymount Manhattan College	New York	NY	174	2,470
28	Mercy College	Dobbs Ferry	NY	173	10,000
29	Willamette University	Salem	OR	173	2,363
30	Lewis & Clark College	Portland	OR	171	2,831
31	Purchase College, SUNY	Purchase	NY	168	3,095
32	Columbia College	Columbia	MO	168	8,002
33	Middlebury College	Middlebury	VT	165	2,270
34	CUNY Medgar Evers College	Brooklyn	NY	165	5,000
35	Dordt College	Sioux Center	IA	161	1,430
36	Morehouse College	Atlanta	GA	161	3,009
37	Beloit College	Beloit	WI	159	1,128
38	Saint Francis College	Brooklyn	NY	152	2,448
39	University of Maine at Presque Isle	Presque Isle	ME	150	1,344
40	Wellesley College	Wellesley	MA	148	2,333

12 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	Northern Virginia Community College	Annandale	VA	2,984	37,411
2	Montgomery College	Rockville	MD	2,748	20,847
3	Santa Monica College	Santa Monica	CA	2,702	25,921
4	Houston Community College System	Houston	TX	2,466	51,464
5	Miami - Dade Community College	Miami	FL	1,401	59,807
6	City College of San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,325	90,000
7	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community C.	New York	NY	1,222	16,022
8	Orange Coast College	Costa Mesa	CA	1,118	22,703
9	Moraine Valley Community College	Palos Hills	IL	1,114	14,414
10	Pasadena City College	Pasadena	CA	1,067	22,967
11	Saint Petersburg Junior College	St. Petersburg	FL	1,024	56,370
12	Foothill College	Los Altos Hills	CA	1,021	21,745
13	Broward Community College	Fort Lauderdale	FL	986	24,881
14	CUNY La Guardia Community College	Long Island City	NY	953	11,139
15	Richland College	Dallas	TX	793	12,110
16	Pima Community College District	Tucson	AZ	787	28,316
17	Edmonds Community College	Lynnwood	WA	753	10,649
18	Los Angeles City College	Los Angeles	CA	740	14,000
19	Nassau Community College	Garden City	NY	732	20,248
20	Grossmont College	El Cajon	CA	711	15,995
21	De Anza College	Cupertino	CA	700	24,775
22	El Camino College	Torrance	CA	653	23,000
23	Bellevue Community College	Bellevue	WA	642	91,400
24	Valencia Community College	Orlando	FL	629	25,024
25	Seattle Central Community College	Seattle	WA	628	10,304
26	Mesa Community College	Mesa	AZ	620	22,865
27	Peralta Community College District	Oakland	CA	600	26,962
28	Georgia Perimeter College	Clarkston	GA	587	14,091
29	Diablo Valley College	Pleasant Hill	CA	584	24,000
30	Rancho Santiago C. C. Dist. Santa Ana College	Santa Ana	CA	574	25,968
31	Austin Community College	Austin	TX	567	26,864
32	Quincy College	Quincy	MA	536	4,860
33	Glendale Community College	Glendale	CA	534	15,030
34	Oakland Community College	Farmington Hills	MI	510	24,445
35	Norwalk Community – Technical College	Norwalk	CT	500	5,025
36	North Lake College	Irving	TX	498	7,850
37	East Los Angeles College	Monterey Park	CA	477	16,692
38	Essex County College	Newark	NJ	476	8,353
39	CUNY Kingsborough Community College	Brooklyn	NY	469	15,501
40	El Paso Community College	El Paso	TX	458	20,744

13 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 ASSOCIATE INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	Academy of Art College	San Francisco	CA	1,595	5,424
2	Johnson & Wales University	Providence	RI	1,119	12,338
3	Berklee College of Music	Boston	MA	1,058	3,012
4	Fashion Institute of Technology	New York	NY	1,016	7,186
5	Pratt Institute	Brooklyn	NY	950	4,142
6	American Graduate School Int'l. Management	Glendale	AZ	775	1,492
7	New Hampshire College	Manchester	NH	730	5,594
8	Bentley College	Waltham	MA	640	5,776
9	Babson College	Babson Park	MA	565	3,431
10	Southern Polytechnic State University	Marietta	GA	542	3,631
11	Savannah College of Art and Design	Savannah	GA	487	4,431
12	Southeastern University	Washington	DC	455	1,011
13	School of Visual Arts	New York	NY	450	5,323
14	Lynn University	Boca Raton	FL	445	1,778
15	Life University – Chiropractic College	Marietta	GA	443	3,851
16	Franklin University	Columbus	OH	432	4,473
17	Art Center College of Design	Pasadena	CA	405	1,445
18	Northwood University	Midland	MI	399	2,960
19	University of Baltimore	Baltimore	MD	335	4,611
20	Monterey Institute International Studies	Monterey	CA	334	769
21	Manhattan School of Music	New York	NY	319	818
22	Rhode Island School of Design	Providence	RI	306	2,112
23	Fuller Theological Seminary	Pasadena	CA	286	1,631
24	Goldey-Beacom College	Wilmington	DE	280	1,434
25	Johns Hopkins University SAIS	Washington	DC	274	544
26	Wentworth Institute of Technology	Boston	MA	265	2,664
27	School of the Art Institute of Chicago	Chicago	IL	259	2,111
28	Naval Postgraduate School	Monterey	CA	251	1,302
29	New England Conservatory of Music	Boston	MA	250	808
30	U. of Texas Health Science Center Houston	Houston	TX	242	3,140
31	San Francisco Theological Seminary	San Anselmo	CA	235	661
32	The Juilliard School	New York	NY	232	796
33	Palmer College of Chiropractic	Davenport	IA	209	1,668
34	University of Maryland at Baltimore	Baltimore	MD	206	206
35	Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary	Fort Worth	TX	198	3,213
36	University of Tennessee, Memphis	Memphis	TN	198	2,116
37	Johns Hopkins U. Peabody Conservatory Music	Baltimore	MD	197	714
38	Tufts U. - Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy	Medford	MA	197	328
39	Massachusetts C. Pharmacy & Allied Health Sci.	Boston	MA	183	1,742
40	American InterContinental University	Atlanta	GA	175	1,100

14 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 PROFESSIONAL & SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS, 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
1	New York University	New York	NY	4,890	37,077
2	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	4,564	28,906
3	Columbia University	New York	NY	4,532	21,453
4	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	4,154	41,089
5	Purdue University Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	4,133	36,878
6	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,126	28,493
7	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,101	37,828
8	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	3,992	48,906
9	Ohio State University Main Campus	Columbus	OH	3,880	48,003
10	University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign	Champaign	IL	3,454	36,690
11	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,413	17,315
12	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,233	32,864
13	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,215	17,982
14	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,174	44,941
15	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,115	36,201
16	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,061	39,595
17	Northern Virginia Community College	Annandale	VA	2,984	37,411
18	Florida International University	Miami	FL	2,944	30,527
19	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	2,941	19,021
20	University of Houston	Houston	TX	2,902	30,774
21	CUNY Baruch College	New York	NY	2,899	14,981
22	Penn State University Park	University Park	PA	2,850	40,658
23	Arizona State University Main	Tempe	AZ	2,775	44,215
24	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	2,748	43,038
24	Montgomery College	Rockville	MD	2,748	20,847
26	Santa Monica College	Santa Monica	CA	2,702	25,921
27	SUNY at Buffalo	Buffalo	NY	2,693	24,257
28	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	2,663	16,392
29	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	2,642	43,288
30	Rutgers University – New Brunswick Campus	New Brunswick	NJ	2,595	35,000
31	University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL	2,558	25,000
32	Northeastern University	Boston	MA	2,544	25,940
33	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,504	31,980
34	Houston Community College System	Houston	TX	2,466	51,464
35	Iowa State U. of Science & Technology	Ames	IA	2,441	26,110
36	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	2,434	34,300
37	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	2,386	9,972
38	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	2,344	35,559
39	Wayne State University	Detroit	MI	2,289	35,319
40	Hawaii Pacific University	Honolulu	HI	2,255	8,064
41	George Washington University	Washington	DC	2,226	20,346
42	San Francisco State University	San Francisco	CA	2,146	27,690
43	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	2,000	35,796
44	Syracuse University	Syracuse	NY	1,929	20,286
45	Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh	PA	1,925	8,310

15 INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE FOREIGN STUDENTS, 1999/00
RANKED BY FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
46	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	1,915	40,119
47	Oklahoma State University Main Campus	Stillwater	OK	1,858	19,724
48	Louisiana State University & A&M College	Baton Rouge	LA	1,853	29,881
49	University of Oregon	Eugene	OR	1,816	16,716
50	Georgia Institute of Technology	Atlanta	GA	1,815	13,959
51	Northwestern University	Evanston	IL	1,805	13,616
52	University of Miami	Coral Gables	FL	1,789	13,715
53	University of North Texas	Denton	TX	1,736	26,493
54	Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State U.	Blacksburg	VA	1,734	25,000
55	American University	Washington	DC	1,711	10,949
56	Southern Illinois University at Carbondale	Carbondale	IL	1,705	22,252
57	University of Iowa	Iowa City	IA	1,697	28,846
58	University of Utah	Salt Lake City	UT	1,674	25,213
59	University of Texas at El Paso	El Paso	TX	1,649	14,695
60	New School University	New York	NY	1,648	7,69
61	Drexel University	Philadelphia	PA	1,605	11,617
62	Academy of Art College	San Francisco	CA	1,595	5,424
63	University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	Norman	OK	1,594	21,339
64	Georgetown University	Washington	DC	1,589	13,396
65	California State University - Long Beach	Long Beach	CA	1,587	30,001
66	University of Massachusetts Amherst	Amherst	MA	1,579	22,651
67	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus	Pittsburgh	PA	1,566	26,162
68	Yale University	New Haven	CT	1,560	11,017
69	University of Cincinnati	Cincinnati	OH	1,548	32,978
70	Illinois Institute of Technology	Chicago	IL	1,541	6,062
71	George Mason University	Fairfax	VA	1,535	24,180
72	University of Central Oklahoma	Edmond	OK	1,534	14,323
73	University of South Florida	Tampa	FL	1,525	35,135
74	Western Michigan University	Kalamazoo	MI	1,502	27,213
75	University of Kentucky	Lexington	KY	1,500	23,742
76	University of Chicago	Chicago	IL	1,486	12,441
77	University of Kansas	Lawrence	KS	1,477	25,155
78	University of Texas at Arlington	Arlington	TX	1,453	18,662
79	Duke University & Medical Center	Durham	NC	1,449	12,043
80	Florida Atlantic University	Boca Raton	FL	1,449	20,313
81	Temple University	Philadelphia	PA	1,446	27,770
82	CUNY City College	New York	NY	1,436	12,181
83	SUNY at Stony Brook	Stony Brook	NY	1,429	19,125
84	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	1,427	21,206
85	University of Nebraska - Lincoln	Lincoln	NE	1,410	22,142
86	University of Rochester	Rochester	NY	1,409	7,945
87	Miami - Dade Community College	Miami	FL	1,401	59,807
88	University of Bridgeport	Bridgeport	CT	1,400	2,686
89	New Jersey Institute of Technology	Newark	NJ	1,355	8,191
90	The University of Texas at Dallas	Richardson	TX	1,350	9,518

15 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE FOREIGN STUDENTS, 1999/00
RANKED BY FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Foreign Students	Total Enrollment
91	University of Hawaii at Manoa	Honolulu	HI	1,333	16,996
92	City College of San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,325	91,200
93	San Jose State University	San Jose	CA	1,324	26,263
94	University of Connecticut	Storrs	CT	1,322	21,398
95	University of Toledo	Toledo	OH	1,313	20,782
96	University of Central Florida	Orlando	FL	1,313	31,247
97	North Carolina State University	Raleigh	NC	1,305	27,960
98	Tulane University	New Orleans	LA	1,292	11,000
99	University of California – Davis	Davis	CA	1,289	24,825
100	University of Georgia	Athens	GA	1,284	30,912
101	University of Missouri – Columbia	Columbia	MO	1,283	22,898
102	University of California – San Diego	La Jolla	CA	1,255	19,918
103	University of South Carolina - Columbia	Columbia	SC	1,244	23,430
104	Washington University	St. Louis	MO	1,240	12,088
105	California State University – Fullerton	Fullerton	CA	1,237	25,675
106	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community C.	New York	NY	1,222	16,022
107	Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore	MD	1,197	13,060
108	California State Polytechnic U. – Pomona	Pomona	CA	1,190	18,021
109	Howard University	Washington	DC	1,172	9,574
110	Wichita State University	Wichita	KS	1,163	14,773
111	Georgia State University	Atlanta	GA	1,160	23,492
112	Eastern Michigan University	Ypsilanti	MI	1,158	22,956
113	Old Dominion University	Norfolk	VA	1,126	18,879
114	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,123	24,238
115	Johnson & Wales University	Providence	RI	1,119	12,338
116	Orange Coast College	Costa Mesa	CA	1,118	22,703
117	Moraine Valley Community College	Palos Hills	IL	1,114	14,414
118	University of Virginia	Charlottesville	VA	1,100	18,126
119	Rochester Institute of Technology	Rochester	NY	1,099	14,151
120	Washington State University	Pullman	WA	1,075	21,185
121	Case Western Reserve University	Cleveland	OH	1,070	9,799
122	Pasadena City College	Pasadena	CA	1,067	22,967
123	Berklee College of Music	Boston	MA	1,058	3,012
124	University of Colorado at Boulder	Boulder	CO	1,052	25,656
125	Kansas State University	Manhattan	KS	1,049	21,543
126	Oregon State University	Corvallis	OR	1,047	16,091
127	West Virginia University	Morgantown	WV	1,039	22,315
128	NY Instit. Tech. Main Campus – Old Westbury	Old Westbury	NY	1,036	8,725
129	University of Nevada – Las Vegas	Las Vegas	NV	1,035	21,312
130	Brown University	Providence	RI	1,032	7,758
131	Saint Petersburg Junior College	St. Petersburg	FL	1,024	56,370
132	Foothill College	Los Altos Hills	CA	1,021	21,745
133	Fashion Institute of Technology	New York	NY	1,016	7,186
134	Oklahoma City University	Oklahoma City	OK	1,007	4,143
135	Nova Southeastern University	Fort Lauderdale	FL	1,000	16,050

15 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE FOREIGN STUDENTS, 1999/00
RANKED BY FOREIGN STUDENT TOTALS

Field of Study	1998/99 Foreign Students	1999/00 Foreign Students	% of Total	% Change
Agriculture, Total	**7,949**	**7,729**	**1.5**	**-2.8**
Agricultural Sciences	4,652	3,957	0.8	-14.9
Agribusiness & Agricultural Production	1,494	1,893	0.4	26.7
Conservation & Renewable Natural Resources	1,803	1,879	0.4	4.2
Business & Management, Total	**102,083**	**103,215**	**20.1**	**1.1**
Business & Management, General	95,145	97,323	18.9	2.3
Marketing & Distribution	6,215	5,169	1.0	-16.8
Consumer, Personal, & Miscellaneous Services	723	723	0.1	0.0
Education	**13,261**	**12,885**	**2.5**	**-2.8**
Engineering, Total	**72,956**	**76,748**	**14.9**	**5.2**
Engineering, General	66,264	69,593	13.5	5.0
Engineering-Related Technologies	5,028	5,042	1.0	0.3
Transportation & Material Moving	804	1,135	0.2	41.2
Mechanics & Repairers	476	602	0.1	26.5
Construction Trades	223	276	0.1	23.8
Precision Production	161	101	0.0	-37.3
Fine & Applied Arts, Total	**31,486**	**32,479**	**6.3**	**3.2**
Visual and Performing Arts	25,032	26,290	5.1	5.0
Architecture & Environmental Design	6,454	6,189	1.2	-4.1
Health Professions	**20,260**	**21,625**	**4.2**	**6.7**
Humanities, Total	**16,295**	**16,686**	**3.2**	**2.4**
Letters	5,762	5,566	1.1	-3.4
Foreign Languages	5,066	5,261	1.0	3.8
Theology	3,534	4,050	0.8	14.6
Philosophy & Religion	1,933	1,809	0.4	-6.4
Mathematics & Computer Sciences, Total	**48,236**	**57,266**	**11.1**	**18.7**
Computer & Information Sciences	40,085	49,487	9.6	23.5
Mathematics	8,151	7,779	1.5	-4.6
Physical & Life Sciences, Total	**37,055**	**37,420**	**7.3**	**1.0**
Physical Sciences	17,265	17,560	3.4	1.7
Life Sciences	18,825	18,910	3.7	0.5
Science Technologies	965	950	0.2	-1.6
Social Sciences, Total	**40,062**	**41,662**	**8.1**	**4.0**
Social Sciences, General	23,553	24,404	4.7	3.6
Psychology	7,500	6,998	1.4	-6.7

16 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY FIELD OF STUDY, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Field of Study	1998/99 Foreign Students	1999/00 Foreign Students	% of Total	% Change
Public Affairs	4,032	4,448	0.9	10.3
Area & Ethnic Studies	2,170	2,779	0.5	28.1
Protective Services	530	619	0.1	16.8
Parks & Recreation	2,277	2,414	0.5	6.0
Other, Total	**49,293**	**53,195**	**10.3**	**7.9**
Liberal/General Studies	25,632	28,313	5.5	10.5
Communications	9,473	9,714	1.9	2.5
Law	4,873	5,763	1.1	18.3
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	3,799	4,525	0.9	19.1
Home Economics	2,418	2,247	0.4	-7.1
Library & Archival Sciences	651	655	0.1	0.6
Vocational Home Economics	628	330	0.1	-47.5
Communication Technologies	1,761	1,563	0.3	-11.2
Military Technologies	58	85	0.0	46.6
Intensive English Language	**21,030**	**21,015**	**4.1**	**-0.1**
Undeclared	**30,970**	**32,799**	**6.4**	**5.9**
TOTAL	**490,933**	**514,723**	**100.0**	**4.8**

16 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY FIELD OF STUDY, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Research Institutions	% Enrollment
Engineering	22.0
Business & Management	14.9
Physical & Life Sciences	10.4
Social Sciences	9.5
Other	9.3
Math & Computer Sciences	8.7
Fine & Applied Arts	4.8
Health Professions	4.5
Undeclared	4.5
Intensive English	3.2
Humanities	3.0
Agriculture	2.6
Education	2.4

Doctoral Institutions	% Enrollment
Business & Management	22.5
Engineering	16.8
Math & Computer Sciences	13.8
Social Sciences	9.2
Physical & Life Sciences	7.3
Other	6.7
Fine & Applied Arts	5.4
Undeclared	4.6
Intensive English	4.5
Humanities	3.1
Education	2.9
Health Professions	2.7
Agriculture	0.6

17 FIELDS OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Master's Institutions	% Enrollment
Business & Management	30.7
Math & Computer Sciences	15.7
Other	8.8
Engineering	8.6
Social Sciences	7.3
Undeclared	5.5
Intensive English	5.4
Physical & Life Sciences	4.6
Fine & Applied Arts	4.2
Education	3.4
Health Professions	2.6
Humanities	2.6
Agriculture	0.6

Community & Technical Colleges	% Enrollment
Other	23.6
Business & Management	20.1
Undeclared	13.9
Math & Computer Sciences	13.8
Intensive English	6.5
Engineering	5.4
Health Professions	5.4
Fine & Applied Arts	4.0
Social Sciences	2.4
Education	1.5
Humanities	1.5
Physical & Life Sciences	1.5
Agriculture	0.7

Liberal Arts Institutions	% Enrollment
Business & Management	20.7
Undeclared	18.5
Social Sciences	13.4
Math & Computer Sciences	9.4
Other	8.6
Physical & Life Sciences	7.0
Fine & Applied Arts	4.9
Education	4.2
Humanities	4.1
Intensive English	4.0
Engineering	2.7
Health Professions	2.1

Other Specialized Institutions	% Enrollment
Fine & Applied Arts	32.2
Business & Management	22.0
Humanities	10.2
Health Professions	9.4
Math & Computer Sciences	5.7
Engineering	4.8
Social Sciences	4.8
Other	4.4
Physical & Life Sciences	3.5
Undeclared	1.5
Intensive English	1.0
Education	0.6

17 (cont'd) FIELDS OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 1999/00

Academic Level	1998/99 Foreign Students	1998/99 % of Total	1999/00 Foreign Students	1999/00 % of Total	% Change
Associate	**59,256**	**12.1**	**59,830**	**11.6**	**1.0**
Bachelor's	**176,546**	**36.0**	**177,381**	**34.5**	**0.5**
Freshman	35,923	7.3	37,012	7.2	3.0
Sophomore	28,968	5.9	29,596	5.7	2.2
Junior	34,046	6.9	34,337	6.7	0.9
Senior	43,573	8.9	45,155	8.8	3.6

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

18 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Academic Level	Foreign Students	1998/99 % of Total	Foreign Students	1999/00 % of Total	% Change
Unspecified	34,037	6.9	31,281	6.1	-8.1
Graduate	**211,426**	**43.1**	**218,219**	**42.1**	**3.2**
Master's	106,208	21.6	110,857	21.5	4.4
Doctoral	70,624	14.4	72,928	14.2	3.3
Professional Training	6,493	1.3	9,475	1.8	45.9
Unspecified	28,100	5.7	24,959	4.8	-11.2
Other	**43,706**	**8.9**	**59,293**	**11.4**	**35.7**
Practical Training	16,843	3.4	24,857	4.8	47.6
Non-degree	9,072	1.8	13,584	2.6	49.7
Intensive English	17,791	3.6	20,852	4.0	17.2
TOTAL	**490,933**	**100.0**	**514,723**	**100.0**	**4.8**

18 (cont'd) FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Year	Under-graduate	Graduate	Other
1954/55	19,101	12,118	3,012
1959/60	25,164	18,910	4,412
1964/65	38,130	35,096	8,774
1969/70	63,296	59,112	12,551
1975/76	95,949	83,395	18,073
1979/80	172,378	94,207	19,758
1984/85	197,741	122,476	21,895
1987/88	176,669	156,366	23,152
1988/89	172,551	165,590	28,209
1989/90	184,527	169,827	32,495
1990/91	189,900	182,130	35,500
1991/92	197,070	191,330	31,190
1992/93	210,080	193,330	35,210
1993/94	213,610	201,030	35,110
1994/95	221,500	191,738	39,396
1995/96	218,620	190,092	45,075
1996/97	218,743	190,244	48,997
1997/98	223,276	207,510	50,494
1998/99	235,802	211,426	43,706
1999/00	237,211	218,219	59,293

19 FOREIGN STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, SELECTED YEARS 1954/55 - 1999/00

Characteristic	% Undergraduate	% Graduate	% Other
Sex			
Male	53.3	62.2	53.7
Female	46.7	37.8	46.3
Marital Status			
Single	92.5	74.9	86.2
Married	7.5	25.1	13.8
Enrollment Status			
Full-time	88.3	87.5	86.2
Part-time	11.7	12.5	13.8
Visa Type			
F Visa	86.9	84.6	83.3
J Visa	3.1	8.5	8.7
M Visa	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other Visa	9.8	7.0	7.9
Primary Source of Funds			
Personal & Family	80.8	47.2	65.2
U.S. College or University	8.2	37.7	5.8
Home Gov't./University	3.9	5.4	3.9
U.S. Government	0.6	0.8	0.3
Private U.S. Sponsor	3.2	2.3	0.9
Foreign Private Sponsor	2.5	2.8	3.1
International Organization	0.3	0.7	1.3
Current Employment	0.3	1.7	17.5
Other Sources	0.3	1.3	2.0
Field of Study			
Agriculture	0.9	2.4	0.4
Business & Management	23.7	17.4	10.5
Education	1.6	3.7	0.9
Engineering	10.8	20.8	6.0
Fine & Applied Arts	7.8	5.3	3.6
Health Professions	3.2	5.2	3.4
Humanities	2.1	4.9	1.7
Math & Computer Sciences	11.3	11.9	5.4
Physical & Life Sciences	4.3	11.3	2.8
Social Sciences	7.4	9.6	4.3
Other	14.5	6.4	5.9
Intensive English	1.9	0.1	43.6
Undeclared	10.6	0.9	11.3
Number of Students	**237,211**	**218,219**	**59,293**

20 PERSONAL & ACADEMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Year	% Male	% Female	% Single	% F Visa	% J Visa	% Other Visa Type	% Refugee*	Foreign Students
1976/77	69.2	30.8	73.7	75.0	10.4	7.3	7.3	203,068
1977/78	75.0	25.0	77.4	78.8	9.3	6.9	5.0	235,509
1978/79	74.1	25.9	74.7	80.7	9.8	5.7	3.8	263,938
1979/80	72.4	27.6	78.6	82.0	7.6	6.4	4.0	286,343
1980/81	71.7	28.3	80.1	82.9	6.7	5.6	4.8	311,882
1981/82	71.0	29.0	79.3	84.3	6.8	4.9	4.0	326,299
1982/83	70.9	29.1	80.1	84.0	7.2	5.2	3.6	336,985
1983/84	70.6	29.4	80.1	83.2	8.2	5.2	3.4	338,894
1984/85	69.8	30.2	80.4	83.5	8.4	5.1	3.0	342,113
1985/86	70.7	29.3	80.0	81.5	9.2	5.7	3.6	343,777
1986/87	68.9	31.1	79.7	81.0	11.0	5.2	2.8	349,609
1987/88	67.7	32.3	79.8	79.4	12.1	6.1	2.3	356,187
1988/89	66.5	33.5	80.9	79.0	12.5	6.5	2.0	366,354
1989/90	66.1	33.9	80.1	78.5	12.7	6.4	2.4	386,851
1990/91	64.0	36.0	78.5	80.6	11.0	6.4	2.0	407,529
1991/92	63.7	36.3	80.7	84.6	9.5	6.0	.	419,585
1992/93	63.0	37.0	82.5	85.5	8.5	6.1	.	438,618
1993/94	62.1	37.9	83.1	86.4	7.7	5.9	.	449,749
1994/95	60.9	39.1	83.4	85.8	7.7	6.4	.	452,635
1995/96	58.9	41.1	82.6	84.9	7.7	7.3	.	453,787
1996/97	59.0	41.0	84.4	85.6	6.8	7.6	.	457,984
1997/98	58.1	41.9	83.6	86.8	6.7	6.5	.	481,280
1998/99	58.0	42.0	85.2	87.3	6.3	6.4	.	490,933
1999/00	57.5	42.5	84.2	85.6	5.8	8.6	.	514,723

21 PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS, SELECTED YEARS 1976/77 - 1999/00

*After 1990, IIE ceased to collect data on refugee students.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

IN THIS SECTION

TABLE	SOURCE	PAGE
Table 22	Host Regions Of U.S. Study Abroad Students, Selected Years 1985/86 – 1998/99	58
Table 23	Host Regions And Countries Of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 1997/98 & 1998/99	59
Table 24	Fields Of Study Of U.S. Study Abroad Students, Selected Years 1985/86 – 1998/99	61
Table 25	Duration of U.S. Study Abroad, Selected Years 1985/86 – 1998/99	62
Table 26	Profile Of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 1993/94 – 1998/99	62
Table 27	Home Institutional Type, For Credit Internships Or Work Abroad, Program Sponsorship, And Financial Support For U.S. Study Abroad Students, 1993/94 – 1998/99	63
Table 28A	Leading Institutions By Participation In Study Abroad: Top 20 Research Institutions, 1998/99	64
Table 28B	Leading Institutions By Total Number Of Study Abroad Students: Top 20 Research Institutions, 1998/99	64
Table 29A	Leading Institutions By Participation In Study Abroad: Top 20 Doctoral Institutions, 1998/99	65
Table 29B	Leading Institutions By Total Number Of Study Abroad Students: Top 20 Doctoral Institutions, 1998/99	66
Table 30A	Leading Institutions By Participation In Study Abroad: Top 20 Master's Institutions, 1998/99	66
Table 30B	Leading Institutions By Total Number Of Study Abroad Students: Top 20 Master's Institutions, 1998/99	67
Table 31A	Leading Institutions By Participation In Study Abroad: Top 20 Baccalaureate Institutions, 1998/99	68
Table 31B	Leading Institutions By Total Number Of Study Abroad Students: Top 20 Baccalaureate Institutions, 1998/99	68

	PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS									
Host Region	**1985/86**	**1987/88**	**1989/90**	**1991/92**	**1993/94**	**1994/95**	**1995/96**	**1996/97**	**1997/98**	**1998/99**
Africa	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Asia	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0
Europe	79.6	75.4	76.7	71.3	67.4	65.5	64.8	64.5	63.7	62.7
Latin America	7.0	9.2	9.4	12.3	13.4	13.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.0
Middle East	4.0	4.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.8
North America	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
Oceania	0.9	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9
Multiple Regions	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Students Reported	**48,483**	**62,341**	**70,727**	**71,154**	**76,302**	**84,403**	**89,242**	**99,448**	**113,959**	**129,770**

22 HOST REGIONS OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, SELECTED YEARS 1985/86 - 1998/99

Region/ Locality	Total 1997/98	Total 1998/99	% Change
AFRICA	**3,071**	**3,672**	**19.6**
Africa, Unspecified	2	41	1950.0
East Africa	**1,211**	**1,248**	**3.1**
Ethiopia	5	6	20.0
Kenya	606	561	-7.4
Madagascar	50	52	4.0
Malawi	2	15	650.0
Mozambique	0	7	
Reunion	2	1	-50.0
Tanzania	224	240	7.1
Uganda	9	34	277.8
Zambia	27	7	-74.1
Zimbabwe	286	325	13.6
Central Africa	**77**	**58**	**-24.7**
Cameroon	51	57	11.8
Central African Republic	18	0	-100.0
Equatorial Guinea	8	0	-100.0
Gabon	0	1	
North Africa	**339**	**402**	**18.6**
Egypt	193	267	38.3
Morocco	132	126	-4.5
Tunisia	14	9	-35.7
Southern Africa	**732**	**1,023**	**39.8**
Botswana	41	30	-26.8
Namibia	54	82	51.9
South Africa	617	891	44.4
Swaziland	20	20	0.0
West Africa	**710**	**900**	**26.8**
Benin	8	29	262.5
Burkina Faso	1	3	200.0
Côte d'Ivoire	31	22	-29.0
Gambia	1	1	0.0
Ghana	486	627	29.0
Mali	11	26	136.4
Niger	22	22	0.0
Nigeria	4	14	250.0
Senegal	138	154	11.6
Sierra Leone	0	1	
Togo	1	1	0.0
West Africa, Unspec.	7	0	-100.0
ASIA	**6,836**	**7,781**	**13.8**
East Asia	**5,145**	**5,729**	**11.4**
China	2,116	2,278	7.7
Hong Kong	181	289	59.7
Japan	2,285	2,485	8.8
Korea, Republic of	375	479	27.7
Macao	5	0	-100.0
Mongolia	21	19	-9.5
Taiwan	162	165	1.9
East Asia, Unspecified	0	14	
South/Central Asia	**962**	**1,098**	**14.1**
Bangladesh	8	9	12.5
India	684	707	3.4
Nepal	237	296	24.9
Pakistan	8	5	-37.5
Republic of Maldives	1	0	-100.0
Sri Lanka	24	67	179.2
S./Cent. Asia, Unspec.	0	14	
Southeast Asia	**729**	**954**	**30.9**
Cambodia	0	8	
Indonesia	182	201	10.4
Laos	0	1	
Malaysia	17	22	29.4
Philippines	108	129	19.4
Singapore	99	124	25.3
Thailand	211	374	77.3
Vietnam	112	95	-15.2
EUROPE	**72,592**	**81,367**	**12.1**
Europe, Unspecified	2	0	-100.0
Eastern Europe	**2,863**	**3,349**	**17.0**
Albania	0	24	
Armenia	0	1	
Belarus	1	3	200.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	15	6	-60.0
Bulgaria	19	50	163.2
Croatia	24	41	70.8
Czech Republic	840	999	18.9
Estonia	22	13	-40.9

23 HOST REGIONS AND COUNTRIES OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1997/98 & 1998/99

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Region/ Locality	Total 1997/98	Total 1998/99	% Change
Georgia	0	5	.
Hungary	395	448	13.4
Latvia	32	21	-34.4
Lithuania	2	10	400.0
Macedonia	1	3	200.0
Moldova	2	2	0.0
Poland	259	310	19.7
Romania	22	57	159.1
Russia	1,145	1,196	4.5
Slovakia	14	15	7.1
Slovenia	6	24	300.0
Ukraine	57	53	-7.0
Yugoslavia, Former	7	9	28.6
Eastern Europe, Unspec.	0	59	.
Western Europe	**69,727**	**78,018**	**11.9**
Austria	1,609	1,865	15.9
Belgium	455	789	73.4
Denmark	586	793	35.3
Finland	176	224	27.3
France	9,776	10,479	7.2
Germany	4,146	4,534	9.4
Greece	1,124	1,347	19.8
Iceland	21	52	147.6
Ireland	2,522	3,073	21.8
Italy	10,142	11,281	11.2
Luxembourg	378	424	12.2
Malta	84	65	-22.6
Monaco	1	3	200.0
Netherlands	1,090	1,466	34.5
Norway	167	223	33.5
Portugal	56	36	-35.7
Spain	10,393	12,292	18.3
Sweden	404	514	27.2
Switzerland	697	838	20.2
United Kingdom	25,900	27,720	7.0
LATIN AMERICA	**17,810**	**19,464**	**9.3**
Latin America, Unspec.	0	27	.
Caribbean	**2,100**	**2,794**	**33.0**
Anguilla	0	22	.
Antigua	0	1	.
Bahamas	454	499	9.9
Barbados	159	162	1.9
British Virgin Islands	74	84	13.5
Cayman Islands	20	30	50.0
Cuba	183	498	172.1
Dominica	25	20	-20.0
Dominican Republic	356	687	93.0
Grenada	14	3	-78.6
Guadeloupe	0	26	.
Haiti	34	75	120.6
Jamaica	346	377	9.0
Martinique	71	56	-21.1
Netherlands Antilles	33	0	-100.0
St. Lucia	11	10	-9.1
Trinidad & Tobago	130	102	-21.5
Turks & Caicos Islands	19	22	15.8
Caribbean, Unspec.	171	120	-29.8
Cent. Am./Mexico	**11,689**	**12,316**	**5.4**
Belize	481	576	19.8
Costa Rica	2,973	3,449	16.0
El Salvador	45	28	-37.8
Guatemala	142	355	150.0
Honduras	280	287	2.5
Mexico	7,574	7,363	-2.8
Nicaragua	98	165	68.4
Panama	84	93	10.7
Cent. Am./Mex., Unspec.	12	0	-100.0
South America	**4,021**	**4,327**	**7.6**
Argentina	536	731	36.4
Bolivia	92	101	9.8
Brazil	555	594	7.0
Chile	1,005	966	-3.9
Colombia	111	53	-52.3
Ecuador	1,229	1,273	3.6
Guyana	17	1	-94.1
Paraguay	15	22	46.7
Peru	189	310	64.0
Uruguay	11	13	18.2
Venezuela	261	263	0.8
MIDDLE EAST	**2,245**	**3,578**	**59.4**
Bahrain	5	12	140.0
Cyprus	6	9	50.0
Israel	1,988	3,302	66.1

23 (cont'd) HOST REGIONS AND COUNTRIES OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1997/98 - 1998/99

Region/ Locality	Total 1997/98	Total 1998/99	% Change
Jordan	56	70	25.0
Kuwait	5	5	0.0
Lebanon	2	28	1300.0
Palestinian Authority	1	10	900.0
Qatar	0	1	.
Saudi Arabia	1	1	0.0
Syria	4	2	-50.0
Turkey	151	126	-16.6
United Arab Emirates	7	10	42.9
Yemen	4	1	-75.0
Middle East, Unspec.	15	1	-93.3
NORTH AMERICA	**983**	**850**	**-13.5**
Bermuda	21	41	95.2
Canada	962	809	-15.9
OCEANIA	**4,961**	**6,353**	**28.1**
Australia	4,355	5,368	23.3
Cook Islands	0	1	.
Fed. Sts. of Micronesia	26	3	-88.5
Fiji	18	51	183.3
French Polynesia	27	39	44.4
Kiribati	0	13	.
New Zealand	509	803	57.8
Papua New Guinea	4	2	-50.0
Tonga	0	9	.
Vanuatu	5	2	-60.0
Western Samoa	17	55	223.5
Pacific Islands, Unspec.	0	7	.
Multi-country	**5,458**	**6,702**	**22.8**
TOTAL	**113,959**	**129,770**	**13.9**

23 (cont'd) HOST REGIONS AND COUNTRIES OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1997/98 & 1998/99

	Percent of U.S. Study Abroad Students										
Field of study	1985/86	1987/88	1989/90	1991/92	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1998/99 Students
Social Science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	26,285
Humanities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	18,995
Business & Management	10.9	11.1	10.9	12.0	13.6	13.5	13.9	14.6	15.6	17.7	22,920
Foreign Languages	16.7	14.8	12.5	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.7	9.3	8.0	8.1	10,488
Fine or Applied Arts	6.9	6.4	6.1	9.9	7.7	9.0	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.0	10,319
Physical Sciences	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.8	5.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	9,658
Other	8.2	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.7	6.4	7.5	7.8	4.8	5.6	7,262
Education	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	5,483
Undeclared	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	5,540
Health Sciences	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	4,932
Engineering	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	3,665
Math or Computer Science	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2,359
Agriculture	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1,864
Social Science & Humanities	39.7	45.9	48.4	38.4	37.1	36.6	35.2	34.0	34.8	-	-
Dual Major	-	-	-	-	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	-	-
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**

24 FIELDS OF STUDY OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, SELECTED YEARS 1985/86 - 1998/99

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Field of study	1985/86	1987/88	1989/90	1991/92	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1998/99 Students
	Percent of U.S. Study Abroad Students										
One Semester	37.3	35.0	35.2	37.5	37.2	39.4	39.4	40.2	38.4	39.8	51,609
Summer Term	28.1	32.4	33.9	30.8	30.9	30.0	31.4	32.8	33.8	34.6	44,948
Academic Year	17.7	17.5	15.9	15.9	14.3	14.0	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.6	11,180
January Term	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.9	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	8,467
Fewer than 8 weeks	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.8	6,263
One Quarter	7.9	7.3	6.4	9.7	6.3	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.0	5,218
Other	7.7	7.4	7.9	5.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	994
Two Quarters	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	812
Calendar Year	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	279
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**

25 DURATION OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD, SELECTED YEARS 1985/86 - 1998/99

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1998/99 Students
Academic level							
Junior	40.6	43.0	41.6	41.3	42.2	40.3	52,306
Senior	15.6	16.3	16.2	18.3	17.7	19.0	24,594
Bachelor's, Unspecified	19.1	17.5	18.1	14.7	13.2	13.3	17,217
Sophomore	11.8	10.8	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.2	17,146
Master's	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.5	5,818
Graduate, Unspecified	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.2	4,137
Freshman	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	3,275
Associate	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	3,196
Other	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	1,461
Doctoral	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	619
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**
Sex							
Female	62.9	62.2	65.3	64.9	64.8	65.2	84,644
Male	37.1	37.8	34.7	35.1	35.2	34.8	45,126
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**
Race/Ethnicity							
Caucasian	83.8	86.4	84.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	110,359
Hispanic-American	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	6,692
Asian-American	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.4	5,681
African-American	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	4,330
Multiracial	3.1	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.2	1,524
Native American	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1,184
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**

26 PROFILE OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1993/94 - 1998/99

Carnegie Category	1993/94 %	1994/95 %	1995/96 %	1996/97 %	1997/98 %	1998/99 Average	1998/99 Students
Research I&II	40.2	41.1	43.6	42.8	42.0	473	54,889
Master's I&II	19.0	18.5	19.0	20.7	20.2	82	26,362
Baccalaureate I&II	20.8	21.5	21.2	20.6	20.7	79	26,585
Doctoral I&II	14.9	14.5	12.2	11.9	12.6	187	16,260
Associate	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	25	3,511
Other Institutions	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	23	2,163
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**		**129,770**

For Credit Internships or Work Abroad by Carnegie Type	1998/99 Average	1998/99 Students	1998/99 %	Number of Schools
Carnegie Type				
Research I&II	55	2,152	40.6	36
Doctoral I&II	24	627	11.8	24
Master's I&II	10	876	16.5	83
Baccalaureate I&II	17	1,454	27.4	78
Associate	6	69	1.3	10
Other Institutions	12	126	2.4	10
Total		**5,304**		**241**

Program Sponsorship	1993/94 %	1994/95 %	1995/96 %	1996/97 %	1997/98 %	1998/99 %	1998/99 Students
Solely own institution	73.4	71.2	71.9	72.9	74.1	73.9	95,880
Other institutions/organizations	26.6	28.8	28.1	27.1	25.9	26.1	33,890
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**129,770**

Institutional Financial Support	1993/94 % of Respondents	1994/95 % of Respondents	1995/96 % of Respondents	1996/97 % of Respondents	1997/98 % of Respondents	1998/99 % of Respondents	1998/99 Reporting Institutions
a) Aid for all institutionally approved study abroad programs	46.2	62.3	54.0	54.6	57.3	55.4	436
b) Aid for institutionally approved study abroad programs but not other study abroad programs	17.0	12.0	16.2	15.9	17.9	18.8	148
c) Do not know	16.2	1.6	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.0	63
d) Federal or state aid but no institutional aid	7.2	6.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.0	63
e) Other	11.4	7.9	10.6	10.1	4.7	6.6	52
f) Federal aid but not state or institutional aid	2.0	9.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	25
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**787**
Number of Responding Institutions	**631**	**573**	**772**	**790**	**770**	**787**	**787**

27 HOME INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, FOR CREDIT INTERNSHIPS OR WORK ABROAD, PROGRAM SPONSORSHIP, AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1993/94 - 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students	Total Number of Degrees Conferred IPEDS 1996	Estimated % Participation in Study Abroad
1	Yeshiva University	New York	NY	500	1,417	35.3
2	University of Notre Dame	Notre Dame	IN	909	2,830	32.1
3	Duke University	Durham	NC	888	3,261	27.2
4	Brown University	Providence	RI	472	1,910	24.7
5	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	1,862	7,785	23.9
6	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	868	3,666	23.7
7	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	1,349	5,857	23.0
8	Tufts University	Medford	MA	526	2,305	22.8
9	Georgetown University	Washington	DC	811	3,744	21.7
10	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	874	4,039	21.6
11	University of Vermont	Burlington	VT	422	1,964	21.5
12	Tulane University	New Orleans	LA	507	2,648	19.1
13	Saint Louis University	St. Louis	MO	486	2,577	18.9
14	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	1,565	8,310	18.8
15	University of Colorado at Boulder	Boulder	CO	1,019	5,501	18.5
16	Emory University	Atlanta	GA	529	2,868	18.4
17	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,061	5,880	18.0
18	Syracuse University	Syracuse	NY	821	4,550	18.0
19	Lehigh University	Bethlehem	PA	251	1,442	17.4
20	Clemson University	Clemson	SC	582	3,525	16.5

28A LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD: TOP 20 RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students
1	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	1,862
2	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	1,565
3	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	1,452
4	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	1,349
5	New York University	New York	NY	1,304
6	University of Wisconsin-Madison	Madison	WI	1,204
7	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,061
8	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	1,040
9	University of Colorado at Boulder	Boulder	CO	1,019
10	University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	1,005
11	University of Michigan-Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	995
12	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	983
13	Boston University	Boston	MA	971
14	Penn State University Park	University Park	PA	917

28B LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS: TOP 20 RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students
15	University of Notre Dame	Notre Dame	IN	909
16	University of Georgia	Athens	GA	900
17	Ohio State University Main Campus	Columbus	OH	889
18	Duke University	Durham	NC	888
19	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	882
20	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	874

28B (cont'd) LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS: TOP 20 RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students	Total Number of Degrees Conferred IPEDS 1996	Estimated % Participation In Study Abroad
1	Dartmouth College	Hanover	NH	700	1,497	46.8
2	Worcester Polytechnic Institute	Worcester	MA	251	809	31.0
3	Miami University	Oxford	OH	1,110	3,959	28.0
4	Wake Forest University	Winston-Salem	NC	431	1,566	27.5
5	Pepperdine University	Malibu	CA	621	2,481	25.0
6	Texas Christian University	Fort Worth	TX	357	1,493	23.9
7	University of Tulsa	Tulsa	OK	225	1,048	21.5
8	College of William & Mary	Williamsburg	VA	352	1,934	18.2
9	American University	Washington	DC	495	2,851	17.4
10	Boston College	Chestnut Hill	MA	626	3,780	16.6
11	Baylor University	Waco	TX	470	2,901	16.2
12	Southern Methodist University	Dallas	TX	366	2,309	15.9
13	University of Denver	Denver	CO	350	2,279	15.4
14	Biola University	La Mirada	CA	91	596	15.3
15	University of New Hampshire	Durham	NH	438	2,911	15.0
16	George Mason University	Fairfax	VA	671	4,928	13.6
17	Colorado School of Mines	Golden	CO	91	713	12.8
18	Binghamton University – SUNY	Binghamton	NY	368	2,922	12.6
19	Clark University	Worcester	MA	123	983	12.5
20	SUNY College of Envir. Science & Forestry	Syracuse	NY	53	432	12.3

29A LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD: TOP 20 DOCTORAL INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students
1	Miami University	Oxford	OH	1,110
2	Dartmouth College	Hanover	NH	700
3	George Mason University	Fairfax	VA	671
4	Boston College	Chestnut Hill	MA	626
5	Pepperdine University	Malibu	CA	621
6	American University	Washington	DC	495
7	Baylor University	Waco	TX	470
8	Florida International University	Miami	FL	453
9	University of New Hampshire	Durham	NH	438
10	Ball State University	Muncie	IN	432
11	Wake Forest University	Winston-Salem	NC	431
12	Georgia State University	Atlanta	GA	380
13	Binghamton University - SUNY	Binghamton	NY	368
14	Southern Methodist University	Dallas	TX	366
15	Texas Christian University	Fort Worth	TX	357
16	University of Southern Mississippi	Hattiesburg	MS	355
17	College of William & Mary	Williamsburg	VA	352
18	University of Denver	Denver	CO	350
19	Illinois State University	Normal	IL	328
20	Northern Arizona University	Flagstaff	AZ	300

29B LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS: TOP 20 DOCTORAL INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students	Total Number of Degrees Conferred IPEDS 1995	Estimated % Participation In Study Abroad
1	Elon College	Elon College	NC	499	712	70.1
2	Calvin College	Grand Rapids	MI	442	849	52.1
3	University of Evansville	Evansville	IN	273	629	43.4
4	Linfield College	McMinnville	OR	248	575	43.1
5	Pacific Lutheran University	Tacoma	WA	379	911	41.6
6	Whitworth College	Spokane	WA	144	439	32.8
7	West Virginia Wesleyan College	Buckhannon	WV	83	287	28.9
8	University of Richmond	Richmond	VA	285	988	28.8
9	University of Saint Thomas	St. Paul	MN	673	2,385	28.2
10	Trinity University	San Antonio	TX	177	632	28.0
11	Truman State University	Kirksville	MO	358	1,286	27.8
12	Queens College	Charlotte	NC	80	306	26.1
13	Harding University	Searcy	AR	200	798	25.1
14	College of Saint Catherine	St. Paul	MN	117	471	24.8

30A LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD: TOP 20 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students	Total Number of Degrees Conferred IPEDS 1996	Estimated % Participation In Study Abroad
15	Santa Clara University	Santa Clara	CA	472	1,942	24.3
16	Drury College	Springfield	MO	124	524	23.7
17	University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point	Stevens Point	WI	366	1,584	23.1
18	Loyola College in Maryland	Baltimore	MD	329	1,465	22.5
19	James Madison University	Harrisonburg	VA	568	2,545	22.3
20	Saint Michael's College	Colchester	VT	124	572	21.7

30A (cont'd) LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD: TOP 20 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students
1	University of Saint Thomas	St. Paul	MN	673
2	James Madison University	Harrisonburg	VA	568
3	Calif. Polytechnic State U.-San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	CA	525
4	Elon College	Elon College	NC	499
5	Santa Clara University	Santa Clara	CA	472
6	Calvin College	Grand Rapids	MI	442
7	Appalachian State University	Boone	NC	442
8	University of Northern Iowa	Cedar Falls	IA	406
9	Villanova University	Villanova	PA	381
10	Pacific Lutheran University	Tacoma	WA	379
11	University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point	Stevens Point	WI	366
12	Truman State University	Kirksville	MO	358
13	University of Nebraska at Omaha	Omaha	NE	351
14	Loyola Marymount University	Los Angeles	CA	350
15	Western Washington University	Bellingham	WA	338
16	Loyola College in Maryland	Baltimore	MD	329
17	University of Dayton	Dayton	OH	300
18	Eastern Michigan University	Ypsilanti	MI	295
19	University of Richmond	Richmond	VA	285
20	University of Evansville	Evansville	IN	273

30B LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS: TOP 20 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students	Total Number of Degrees Conferred IPEDS 1996	Estimated % Participation in Study Abroad
1	DePauw University	Greencastle	IN	440	420	104.8
2	Saint Olaf College	Northfield	MN	632	617	102.4
3	Goshen College	Goshen	IN	238	265	89.8
4	Lee University	Cleveland	TN	322	359	89.7
5	Kalamazoo College	Kalamazoo	MI	245	277	88.4
6	Austin College	Sherman	TX	215	244	88.1
7	Colorado College	Colorado Springs	CO	439	499	88.0
8	Wofford College	Spartanburg	SC	226	258	87.6
9	Trinity College	Hartford	CT	426	487	87.5
10	Eckerd College	St. Petersburg	FL	239	292	81.8
11	Bates College	Lewiston	ME	378	472	80.1
12	Colby College	Waterville	ME	364	457	79.6
13	Carleton College	Northfield	MN	358	450	79.6
14	Dickinson College	Carlisle	PA	312	394	79.2
15	Wartburg College	Waverly	IA	225	289	77.9
16	Hartwick College	Oneonta	NY	227	294	77.2
17	Wingate University	Wingate	NC	175	233	75.1
18	Centre College	Danville	KY	148	209	70.8
19	Colgate University	Hamilton	NY	470	671	70.0
20	Messiah College	Grantham	PA	369	538	68.6

31A LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD: TOP 20 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

Rank	Institution	City	State	Study Abroad Students
1	Saint Olaf College	Northfield	MN	632
2	Colgate University	Hamilton	NY	470
3	DePauw University	Greencastle	IN	440
4	Colorado College	Colorado Springs	CO	439
5	Trinity College	Hartford	CT	426
6	College of Saint Benedict/Saint John	St. Joseph	MN	418
7	Gustavus Adolphus College	St. Peter	MN	408
8	Bates College	Lewiston	ME	378
9	Messiah College	Grantham	PA	369
10	Colby College	Waterville	ME	364
11	Bucknell University	Lewisburg	PA	362
12	Carleton College	Northfield	MN	358
13	Wesleyan University	Middletown	CT	336
14	Middlebury College	Middlebury	VT	334
15	Lewis & Clark College	Portland	OR	327
16	Lafayette College	Easton	PA	326
17	Lee University	Cleveland	TN	322
18	Dickinson College	Carlisle	PA	312
19	Oberlin College	Oberlin	OH	286
20	Concordia College-Moorhead	Moorhead	MN	281

31B LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS: TOP 20 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 1998/99

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

IN THIS SECTION

TABLE	SOURCE	PAGE
Table 32	IEP Students and Student-Weeks By The Percentage Of Students Intending To Continue Further (Non-IEP) Study In The U.S., 1999	70
Table 33	Leading Places Of Origin Of IEP Students, 1999	70
Table 34	Regions And Places Of Origin Of IEP Students, 1999	71
Table 35	IEP Students By State, 1999	74
Table 36	IEP Students And Student-Weeks By Enrollment Status In Selected Leading States, 1999	75
Table 37	Top 10 Places Of Origin For IEP Students In Selected Leading Host States, 1999	76
Table 38	IEP Students And Student-Weeks By Program Type, 1999	77

% of Students Intending Further Study	Number of Programs	Average Number of Students Per Program	Total Students All Programs	Average Number of Student-Weeks Per Program	Total Student-Weeks All Programs
30% and less	39	757	29,529	5,605	218,607
40% to 60%	53	468	24,822	4,640	245,936
70% and more	62	256	15,865	3,405	211,085
All reporting programs*	154	456	70,216	4,387	675,627
All programs	158		73,357		694,767

* Four programs did not provide further study data

32 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS INTENDING TO CONTINUE FURTHER (Non-IEP) STUDY IN THE U.S., 1999

Rank	Locality	Total Students	Student-Weeks	% of IEP Total Students
1	Japan	17,123	167,063	23.3
2	Korea, Republic of	7,714	87,303	10.5
3	Taiwan	7,591	61,239	10.3
4	Brazil	5,699	41,261	7.8
5	Switzerland	2,839	23,411	3.9
6	Colombia	2,416	24,655	3.3
7	Italy	2,297	12,894	3.1
8	Saudi Arabia	2,162	27,691	2.9
9	Venezuela	1,830	20,490	2.5
10	Germany	1,739	12,223	2.4
11	France	1,704	15,321	2.3
12	Mexico	1,513	14,317	2.1
13	China	1,509	17,199	2.1
14	Thailand	1,381	15,513	1.9
15	Argentina	1,329	9,207	1.8
16	Turkey	1,241	13,369	1.7
17	Russia	1,053	7,204	1.4
18	Spain	1,004	7,720	1.4
19	Indonesia	842	8,043	1.1
20	United Arab Emirates	833	13,524	1.1
	WORLD TOTAL	**73,357**	**694,767**	

33 LEADING PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS, 1999

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Country	Total Students	Student-Weeks
AFRICA	1,487	13,587
East Africa	**97**	**897**
Burundi	1	8
Comoros	0	14
Djibouti	0	0
Eritrea	5	63
Ethiopia	32	212
Kenya	2	12
Madagascar	9	123
Malawi	1	8
Mauritius	1	4
Mozambique	4	51
Reunion	0	0
Rwanda	19	181
Seychelles	0	0
Somalia	6	72
Tanzania	10	57
Uganda	5	65
Zambia	0	0
Zimbabwe	2	27
Central Africa	**285**	**3,096**
Angola	96	1,495
Cameroon	39	459
Central African Republic	3	16
Chad	16	96
Congo	80	505
Equatorial Guinea	5	110
Gabon	30	257
São Tomé & Principe	0	0
Zaire/Congo	16	158
North Africa	**540**	**4,672**
Algeria	75	604
Egypt	75	668
Libya	8	61
Morocco	286	2,489
Sudan	41	246
Tunisia	55	604
Western Sahara	0	0
Southern Africa	**9**	**143**
Botswana	3	90
Lesotho	0	0
Namibia	1	4
South Africa	5	49
Swaziland	0	0
West Africa	**556**	**4,779**
Benin	8	70
Burkina Faso	10	77
Cape Verde	3	16
Cote d'Ivoire	92	887
Gambia	2	11
Ghana	3	32
Guinea	145	928
Guinea-Bissau	1	2
Liberia	6	63
Mali	47	422
Mauritania	61	628
Niger	13	113
Nigeria	10	159
Senegal	115	1,033
Sierra Leone	6	33
Togo	34	305
ASIA	**37,782**	**373,188**
East Asia	**34,475**	**338,307**
China	1,509	17,199
Hong Kong	379	3,645
Japan	17,123	167,063
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	44	590
Korea, Republic of	7,714	87,303
Macao	6	94
Mongolia	109	1,174
Taiwan	7,591	61,239
South & Central Asia	**556**	**5,564**
Afghanistan	12	115
Bangladesh	36	398
Bhutan	0	0
India	65	735
Kazakhstan	147	1,386
Kyrgyzstan	10	70
Nepal	24	380
Pakistan	48	698
Republic of Maldives	0	0
Sri Lanka	9	78

34 REGIONS AND PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS, 1999

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Country	Total Students	Student-Weeks
Tajikistan	13	126
Turkmenistan	4	52
Uzbekistan	188	1,526
Southeast Asia	**2,751**	**29,317**
Brunei	0	0
Cambodia	14	110
Indonesia	842	8,043
Laos	11	126
Malaysia	50	428
Myanmar	30	420
Philippines	13	102
Singapore	7	80
Thailand	1,381	15,513
Vietnam	403	4,495
MIDDLE EAST	**5,705**	**73,958**
Bahrain	35	738
Cyprus	23	291
Iran	119	1,155
Iraq	16	161
Israel	115	952
Jordan	210	2,463
Kuwait	471	6,858
Lebanon	74	693
Oman	68	1,367
Palestinian Authority	23	241
Qatar	172	2,671
Saudi Arabia	2,162	27,691
Syria	64	740
Turkey	1,241	13,369
United Arab Emirates	833	13,524
Yemen	79	1,044
EUROPE	**13,318**	**101,356**
Eastern Europe	**2,117**	**16,652**
Albania	23	325
Armenia	20	216
Azerbaijan	87	643
Belarus	31	291
Bosnia & Herzegovina	17	198
Bulgaria	53	579
Croatia	18	148
Czech Republic	101	868
Estonia	10	128
Georgia	97	650
Hungary	67	691
Latvia	31	238
Lithuania	20	111
Macedonia	10	116
Moldova	8	98
Poland	257	1,680
Romania	34	321
Russia	1,053	7,204
Slovakia	26	170
Slovenia	31	787
Ukraine	104	988
Yugoslavia, Former	19	202
Western Europe	**11,201**	**84,704**
Andorra	1	4
Austria	485	3,295
Belgium	336	2,774
Denmark	76	888
Finland	74	588
France	1,704	15,321
Germany	1,739	12,223
Gibraltar	0	0
Greece	35	375
Iceland	8	39
Ireland	0	0
Italy	2,297	12,894
Liechtenstein	13	77
Luxembourg	2	8
Malta	0	0
Monaco	0	0
Netherlands	161	1,342
Norway	91	1,008
Portugal	70	503
San Marino	1	4
Spain	1,004	7,720
Sweden	249	2,111
Switzerland	2,839	23,411
United Kingdom	16	119
Vatican City	0	0
LATIN AMERICA	**14,906**	**131,287**
Caribbean	**211**	**2,242**
Anguilla	0	0
Antigua	1	8

34 (cont'd) REGIONS AND PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS, 1999

Country	Total Students	Student-Weeks
Aruba	0	0
Bahamas	0	0
Barbados	0	0
British Virgin Islands	3	22
Cayman Islands	0	0
Cuba	17	160
Dominica	0	0
Dominican Republic	129	1,470
Grenada	0	0
Guadeloupe	9	67
Haiti	42	423
Jamaica	1	10
Leeward Islands	0	0
Martinique	7	33
Montserrat	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	1	42
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0
St. Lucia	1	7
St. Vincent	0	0
Trinidad & Tobago	0	0
Turks & Caicos Islands	0	0
Windward Islands	0	0
Central America/Mexico	**2,038**	**20,371**
Belize	1	20
Costa Rica	106	1,082
El Salvador	43	467
Guatemala	64	567
Honduras	51	786
Mexico	1,513	14,317
Nicaragua	52	653
Panama	208	2,479
South America	**12,657**	**108,674**
Argentina	1,329	9,207
Bolivia	116	1,337
Brazil	5,699	41,261
Chile	448	3,676
Colombia	2,416	24,655
Ecuador	316	3,233
Falkland Islands	0	0
French Guiana	0	0
Guyana	0	0
Paraguay	128	1,234
Peru	317	3,198
Suriname	1	8
Uruguay	57	375
Venezuela	1,830	20,490
NORTH AMERICA	**108**	**808**
Bermuda	0	0
Canada	108	808
OCEANIA	**26**	**296**
Australia	7	75
Cook Islands	0	0
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0
Fiji	2	58
French Polynesia	7	47
Kiribati	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0
Nauru	0	0
New Caledonia	2	44
New Zealand	2	16
Niue	0	0
Palau	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0
Tonga	6	56
Tuvalu	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0
Western Samoa	0	0
Stateless	**21**	**285**
WORLD TOTAL	**73,357**	**694,767**

34 (cont'd) REGIONS AND PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS, 1999

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

State	Reporting Programs	Total Students	Student-Weeks
Alabama	1	283	3,854
Arkansas	1	234	1,926
Arizona	1	566	6,714
California	41	32,147	248,650
Colorado	7	1,286	14,766
Connecticut	1	295	2,472
District of Columbia	3	1,554	21,688
Florida	9	4,367	35,369
Georgia	3	1,811	21,594
Iowa	1	112	1,976
Illinois	3	729	7,404
Indiana	5	1,229	17,223
Kansas	3	690	9,394
Louisiana	3	729	8,235
Massachusetts	3	4,047	38,332
Maryland	1	168	1,970
Maine	1	41	552
Michigan	2	195	4,255
Minnesota	2	619	6,743
Mississippi	1	286	4,480
North Carolina	2	358	4,426
Nevada	1	203	2,634
New York	11	6,573	56,973
Ohio	4	781	8,708
Oklahoma	5	1,584	15,720
Oregon	2	404	6,548
Pennsylvania	7	2,080	24,188
South Carolina	1	338	5,581
Tennessee	5	1,224	15,343
Texas	9	2,305	29,611
Utah	2	310	5,685
Virginia	1	190	1,521
Washington	12	4,706	49,054
Wisconsin	2	610	7,698
West Virginia	2	303	3,481
U.S. TOTAL	**158**	**73,357**	**694,767**

35 IEP STUDENTS BY STATE, 1999

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

CALIFORNIA	% of Students	FLORIDA	% of Students
Part-Time	11.3	Part-Time	10.7
Full-Time	88.7	Full-Time	89.3
State Totals	**32,147**		**4,367**
	% Student-Weeks		**% Student-Weeks**
Part-Time	7.6	Part-Time	10.3
Full-Time	92.4	Full-Time	89.7
State Totals	**248,650**	**State Totals**	**35,369**

NEW YORK	% of Students	TEXAS	% of Students
Part-Time	19.9	Part-Time	16.0
Full-Time	80.1	Full-Time	84.0
State Totals	**6,573**		**2,305**
	% Student-Weeks		**% Student-Weeks**
Part-Time	24.1	Part-Time	15.7
Full-Time	75.9	Full-Time	84.3
State Totals	**56,973**	**State Totals**	**29,611**

*Full-time enrollment is 18 class-hours a week or more while part-time study is less than 18 class-hours

36 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY ENROLLMENT STATUS IN SELECTED LEADING STATES, 1999

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

CALIFORNIA

Rank		% of Students		% of Student-Weeks
1	Japan	27.2	Japan	29.1
2	Taiwan	12.7	Taiwan	11.0
3	Brazil	10.4	Korea	10.0
4	Korea	8.6	Brazil	8.6
5	Switzerland	7.2	Switzerland	7.3
6	Italy	4.5	Germany	3.3
7	Germany	3.8	France	3.1
8	France	3.3	Italy	2.9
9	Argentina	1.7	Saudi Arabia	2.2
10	Turkey	1.7	Turkey	1.9
	State Totals	**32,147**		**248,650**

FLORIDA

Rank		% of Students		% of Student-Weeks
1	Venezuela	9.9	Japan	11.9
2	Brazil	9.7	Saudi Arabia	10.8
3	Japan	9.5	Venezuela	10.4
4	Colombia	9.1	Brazil	8.0
5	Saudi Arabia	7.6	Colombia	7.2
6	Switzerland	5.6	Switzerland	5.8
7	Italy	5.0	France	4.7
8	France	4.5	Germany	3.5
9	Germany	3.7	Italy	3.0
10	Argentina	3.3	United Arab Emirates	2.6
	State Totals	**4,367**		**35,369**

NEW YORK

Rank		% of Students		% of Student-Weeks
1	Japan	21.8	Japan	24.5
2	Korea	14.2	Korea	16.0
3	Taiwan	11.4	Taiwan	10.0
4	Brazil	6.7	China	6.2
5	Colombia	5.9	Brazil	5.2
6	China	4.0	Colombia	3.8
7	Italy	3.5	France	3.0
8	France	2.3	Italy	2.5
9	Venezuela	2.0	Russia	2.1
10	Russia	1.7	Venezuela	2.0
	State Totals	**6,573**		**56,973**

TEXAS

Rank		% of Students		% of Student-Weeks
1	Mexico	17.4	Korea	13.8
2	Korea	12.1	Mexico	11.9
3	Japan	10.9	Japan	10.1
4	Taiwan	7.3	Taiwan	8.9
5	Colombia	5.7	Colombia	6.3
6	Brazil	4.7	China	5.4
7	China	4.4	Venezuela	3.9
8	Venezuela	3.4	Brazil	3.4
9	Morocco	2.9	Saudi Arabia	2.7
10	Saudi Arabia	2.7	Turkey	2.6
	State Totals	**2,305**		**29,611**

37 TOP 10 PLACES OF ORIGIN FOR IEP STUDENTS IN SELECTED LEADING HOST STATES, 1999

Program Type	Measure	Number of Programs	Total Number	Average Per Program
Independent for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	Students	40	19,995	500
	Student-Weeks	40	162,131	4,053
Independent for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	Students	26	16,267	626
	Student-Weeks	26	127,558	4,906
Independent not-for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	Students	6	1,104	184
	Student-Weeks	6	2,996	499
Independent not-for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	Students	4	1,866	467
	Student-Weeks	4	19,589	4,897
Private college or university governed	Students	26	9,454	364
	Student-Weeks	26	117,482	4,519
Public college or university governed	Students	56	24,671	441
	Student-Weeks	56	265,011	4,732

38 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY PROGRAM TYPE, 1999

IN THIS SECTION

TABLE	SOURCE	PAGE
Table 39	Foreign Scholar Totals By Place Of Origin, 1998/99 & 1999/00	80
Table 40	Institutions Hosting The Most Foreign Scholars, 1998/99 & 1999/00	83
Table 41	Foreign Scholars By State, 1993/94 – 1999/00	84
Table 42	Visa Status, Sex, And Primary Function Of Foreign Scholars In The United States, 1993/94 – 1999/00	85
Table 43	Major Field Of Specialization Of Foreign Scholars 1993/94 – 1999/00	86

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
AFRICA	2,132	2,431	14.0
Africa, Unspecified	1	0	-100.0
East Africa	349	456	30.7
Burundi	2	0	-100.0
Comoros	2	0	-100.0
Eritrea	7	12	71.4
Ethiopia	54	47	-13.0
Kenya	132	131	-0.8
Madagascar	11	4	-63.6
Malawi	6	7	16.7
Mauritius	7	90	1185.7
Mozambique	1	4	300.0
Rwanda	3	3	0.0
Seychelles	1	0	-100.0
Somalia	11	6	-45.5
Tanzania	35	40	14.3
Uganda	29	40	37.9
Zambia	8	13	62.5
Zimbabwe	40	59	47.5
Central Africa	63	103	63.5
Angola	1	1	0.0
Cameroon	36	46	27.8
Central African Republic	4	24	500.0
Chad	2	10	400.0
Congo	7	9	28.6
Gabon	0	1	
São Tomé & Príncipe	2	0	-100.0
Zaire/Congo	11	12	9.1
North Africa	990	1,123	13.4
Algeria	92	88	-4.3
Canary Islands	2	0	-100.0
Egypt	640	773	20.8
Libya	2	1	-50.0
Morocco	156	143	-8.3
Sudan	25	31	24.0
Tunisia	73	87	19.2
Southern Africa	279	323	15.8
Botswana	3	9	200.0
Namibia	2	1	-50.0
South Africa	274	310	13.1
Swaziland	0	3	

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
West Africa	450	426	-5.3
Benin	13	18	38.5
Burkina Faso	7	1	-85.7
Côte d'Ivoire	11	15	36.4
Gambia	3	3	0.0
Ghana	90	99	10.0
Guinea	7	1	-85.7
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	-100.0
Liberia	4	7	75.0
Mali	8	6	-25.0
Mauritania	6	4	-33.3
Niger	10	13	30.0
Nigeria	230	199	-13.5
Senegal	40	35	-12.5
Sierra Leone	12	21	75.0
Togo	8	4	-50.0
ASIA	29,848	32,354	8.4
East Asia	23,500	25,195	7.2
China	11,854	13,229	11.6
Hong Kong	178	226	27.0
Japan	5,572	5,460	-2.0
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	1	25	2400.0
Korea, Republic of	4,660	5,015	7.6
Macao	2	3	50.0
Mongolia	24	37	54.2
Taiwan	1,209	1,200	-0.7
South & Central Asia	5,221	5,919	13.4
Afghanistan	4	6	50.0
Bangladesh	171	199	16.4
Bhutan	2	1	-50.0
India	4,369	4,929	12.8
Kazakhstan	46	80	73.9
Kyrgyzstan	11	35	218.2
Nepal	55	68	23.6
Pakistan	403	386	-4.2
Sri Lanka	111	110	-0.9
Tajikistan	10	24	140.0
Turkmenistan	3	25	733.3
Uzbekistan	36	56	55.6
Southeast Asia	1,127	1,240	10.0
Brunei	2	3	50.0
Cambodia	6	9	50.0

39 FOREIGN SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Indonesia	127	172	35.4
Laos	3	1	-66.7
Malaysia	134	165	23.1
Myanmar	19	16	-15.8
Philippines	307	282	-8.1
Singapore	123	138	12.2
Thailand	286	373	30.4
Vietnam	120	81	-32.5
EUROPE	26,613	27,214	2.3
Eastern Europe	**6,148**	**7,032**	**14.4**
Albania	33	22	-33.3
Armenia	40	53	32.5
Azerbaijan	27	38	40.7
Belarus	84	113	34.5
Bosnia & Herzegovina	26	40	53.8
Bulgaria	244	285	16.8
Croatia	84	91	8.3
Czech Republic	264	319	20.8
Czechoslovakia, Former	4	16	300.0
Estonia	35	50	42.9
Georgia	70	90	28.6
Hungary	486	479	-1.4
Latvia	33	40	21.2
Lithuania	60	65	8.3
Macedonia	12	28	133.3
Moldova	17	10	-41.2
Poland	796	805	1.1
Romania	315	367	16.5
Russia	2,693	3,195	18.6
Slovakia	124	133	7.3
Slovenia	34	65	91.2
U.S.S.R., Former	44	0	-100.0
Ukraine	450	559	24.2
Yugoslavia, Former	173	169	-2.3
Western Europe	**20,465**	**20,182**	**-1.4**
Austria	476	408	-14.3
Belgium	374	316	-15.5
Denmark	425	408	-4.0
Finland	323	277	-14.2
France	3,015	3,076	2.0
Germany	5,161	5,016	-2.8
Gibraltar	1	0	-100.0
Greece	433	516	19.2
Iceland	51	40	-21.6
Ireland	248	316	27.4
Italy	2,017	2,108	4.5
Liechtenstein	2	6	200.0
Luxembourg	12	9	-25.0
Malta	6	7	16.7
Monaco	2	9	350.0
Netherlands	1,047	978	-6.6
Norway	349	347	-0.6
Portugal	195	227	16.4
San Marino	1	1	0.0
Spain	1,610	1,729	7.4
Sweden	744	698	-6.2
Switzerland	819	774	-5.5
United Kingdom	3,154	2,916	-7.5
LATIN AMERICA	**4,479**	**4,575**	**2.1**
Caribbean	**207**	**266**	**28.5**
Antigua	3	4	33.3
Aruba	0	1	-
Bahamas	9	7	-22.2
Barbados	16	19	18.8
British Virgin Islands	1	6	500.0
Cuba	27	44	63.0
Dominica	0	3	-
Dominican Republic	18	32	77.8
Grenada	2	7	250.0
Guadeloupe	1	0	-100.0
Haiti	7	7	0.0
Jamaica	58	63	8.6
Martinique	0	1	-
Netherlands Antilles	2	7	250.0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	3	-
St. Lucia	7	1	-85.7
St. Vincent	1	4	300.0
Trinidad & Tobago	53	57	7.5
Turks & Caicos Islands	1	0	-100.0
Caribbean, Unspecified	1	0	-100.0
Central America/Mexico	**1,092**	**1,187**	**8.7**
Belize	10	6	-40.0
Costa Rica	53	60	13.2
El Salvador	25	27	8.0
Guatemala	55	71	29.1
Honduras	19	21	10.5

39 (cont'd) FOREIGN SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Mexico	886	959	8.2
Nicaragua	20	18	-10.0
Panama	24	25	4.2
South America	**3,180**	**3,122**	**-1.8**
Argentina	558	608	9.0
Bolivia	27	37	37.0
Brazil	1,208	1,273	5.4
Chile	517	254	-50.9
Colombia	307	342	11.4
Ecuador	51	52	2.0
Falkland Islands	2	1	-50.0
Guyana	18	16	-11.1
Paraguay	11	10	-9.1
Peru	146	169	15.8
Suriname	2	6	200.0
Uruguay	49	40	-18.4
Venezuela	284	314	10.6
MIDDLE EAST	**2,814**	**2,991**	**6.3**
Bahrain	3	9	200.0
Cyprus	53	47	-11.3
Iran	298	322	8.1
Iraq	19	19	0.0
Israel	1,023	1,108	8.3
Jordan	132	149	12.9
Kuwait	26	40	53.8
Lebanon	143	188	31.5
Oman	8	4	-50.0
Palestinian Authority	2	12	500.0

Place of Origin	1998/99	1999/00	% Change
Qatar	3	1	-66.7
Saudi Arabia	116	103	-11.2
Syria	101	81	-19.8
Turkey	825	898	8.8
United Arab Emirates	53	4	-92.5
Yemen	9	6	-33.3
NORTH AMERICA	**3,130**	**3,579**	**14.3**
Bermuda	1	1	0.0
Canada	3,129	3,578	14.3
OCEANIA	**1,479**	**1,416**	**-4.3**
Australia	1,119	1,090	-2.6
French Polynesia	1	1	0.0
Kiribati	2	1	-50.0
New Zealand	338	320	-5.3
Niue	2	0	-100.0
Papua New Guinea	17	1	
Tonga	0	3	
Stateless	0	7	
WORLD TOTAL	70,501	74,571	5.8

39 (cont'd) FOREIGN SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 1998/99 & 1999/00

Rank	Institution	City	State	1998/99	1999/00
1	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,404	2,612
2	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	2,449	2,327
3	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	1,759	1,759
4	University of California – San Diego	La Jolla	CA	1,569	1,612
5	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	1,780	1,594
6	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	1,369	1,464
7	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	1,464	1,464
8	Columbia University	New York	NY	1,153	1,440
9	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	1,355	1,358
10	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	1,127	1,263
11	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	1,260	1,260
12	University of California – San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,240	1,240
13	Yale University	New Haven	CT	814	1,196
14	Ohio State University Main Campus	Columbus	OH	1,104	1,180
15	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	1,179	1,179
16	University of California - Davis	Davis	CA	1,054	1,153
17	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	858	1,103
18	Penn State University Park	University Park	PA	1,072	1,072
19	University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL	864	1,047
20	University of California – Irvine	Irvine	CA	1,005	1,011
21	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	1,080	978
22	Washington University	St. Louis	MO	839	938
23	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	757	903
24	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	1,065	889
25	University of California – Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	CA	753	814
26	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	750	796
27	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	579	786
28	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	770	770
29	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	776	762
30	Thomas Jefferson University	Philadelphia	PA	687	706

40 INSTITUTIONS HOSTING THE MOST FOREIGN SCHOLARS, 1998/99 & 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

State	1993/94 Total	1994/95 Total	1995/96 Total	1996/97 Total	1997/98 Total	1998/99 Total	1999/00 Total	% Change
Alabama	808	652	591	659	765	507	763	50.5
Alaska	31	50	24	31	31	0*	0*	0.0
Arizona	688	515	835	887	889	1,095	1,199	9.5
Arkansas	207	214	307	157	199	138	126	-8.7
California	9,986	10,314	11,723	10,485	11,530	13,311	13,641	2.5
Colorado	1,062	1,156	922	946	920	1,109	1,122	1.2
Connecticut	60	33	985	1,040	1,100	1,060	1,321	24.6
Delaware	793	328	363	366	327	374	677	81.0
District of Columbia	330	731	779	742	544	741	776	4.7
Florida	1,633	1,820	1,661	1,822	1,858	1,770	2,114	19.4
Georgia	1,030	1,246	2,201	1,434	1,592	1,809	1,844	1.9
Hawaii	975	188	188	234	293	296	296	0.0
Idaho	54	46	321	272	76	64	103	60.9
Illinois	2,340	2,374	1,741	2,847	2,892	3,379	3,545	4.9
Indiana	1,700	1,438	1,550	1,672	1,754	1,600	1,994	24.6
Iowa	830	774	922	1,139	941	1,260	1,276	1.3
Kansas	595	362	313	413	343	423	425	0.5
Kentucky	305	368	445	482	517	580	412	-29.0
Louisiana	444	539	505	486	591	567	851	50.1
Maine	47	63	54	28	34	81	75	-7.4
Maryland	912	668	737	1,117	1,647	1,059	1,417	33.8
Massachusetts	5,807	5,185	5,274	5,044	5,219	5,184	5,181	-0.1
Michigan	1,402	2,165	1,725	2,430	2,253	2,356	2,694	14.3
Minnesota	1,306	1,227	1,231	1,197	1,255	1,281	1,260	-1.6
Mississippi	255	178	171	164	161	232	302	30.2
Missouri	2,154	1,473	1,429	1,485	1,509	1,387	1,454	4.8
Montana	73	93	113	128	112	132	133	0.8
Nebraska	281	300	244	357	207	538	312	-42.0
Nevada	141	98	185	167	173	285	185	-35.1
New Hampshire	188	195	240	234	324	355	443	24.8
New Jersey	1,006	919	520	472	558	630	564	-10.5
New Mexico	200	210	222	168	257	239	237	-0.8
New York	4,620	4,599	4,067	4,311	4,468	5,262	5,309	0.9
North Carolina	1,511	1,424	1,463	1,414	1,776	1,684	1,968	16.9
North Dakota	174	53	57	98	87	85	91	7.1
Ohio	1,681	1,862	1,920	2,103	2,525	2,500	2,646	5.8
Oklahoma	363	450	219	456	432	659	548	-16.8
Oregon	878	715	792	729	756	762	763	0.1

41 FOREIGN SCHOLARS BY STATE, 1993/94 - 1999/00

*data not provided

State	1993/94 Total	1994/95 Total	1995/96 Total	1996/97 Total	1997/98 Total	1998/99 Total	1999/00 Total	% Change
Pennsylvania	3,594	3,681	3,277	4,012	3,858	4,357	4,557	4.6
Rhode Island	281	341	399	449	434	408	383	-6.1
South Carolina	486	469	422	547	964	913	1,021	11.8
South Dakota	19	10	23	35	14	21	8	-61.9
Tennessee	1,105	1,197	1,000	1,087	893	1,055	1,169	10.8
Texas	3,610	3,574	3,243	3,616	3,636	4,288	4,686	9.3
Utah	338	448	383	505	511	558	567	1.6
Vermont	228	207	200	189	209	203	228	12.3
Virginia	1,030	1,015	1,017	1,042	1,191	1,427	1,423	-0.3
Washington	1,202	1,215	1,309	1,397	1,465	1,585	1,659	4.7
West Virginia	53	54	40	28	33	32	33	3.1
Wisconsin	1,044	750	888	1,077	1,243	730	652	-10.7
Wyoming	65	56	103	83	83	85	85	0.0
Puerto Rico	56	32	60	71	45	45	33	-26.7
U.S. TOTAL	**59,981**	**58,074**	**59,403**	**62,354**	**65,494**	**70,501**	**74,571**	**5.8**

41 (cont'd) FOREIGN SCHOLARS BY STATE, 1993/94 - 1999/00

Characteristic	Percent of Foreign Scholars 1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
Visa Status							
J (all)	73.8	76.6	77.0	75.9	73.2	74.3	
J-1							69.0
J-1 Other							2.6
H-1B	17.8	16.0	16.2	17.6	18.3	18.8	20.5
TN							1.5
O-1							0.8
Other	8.4	7.4	6.8	6.5	8.5	6.8	5.5
Sex							
Male	75.0	73.8	73.7	74.2	73.7	72.0	71.8
Female	25.0	26.2	26.3	25.8	26.3	28.0	28.2

42 VISA STATUS, SEX, AND PRIMARY FUNCTION OF FOREIGN SCHOLARS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1993/94 - 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Characteristic	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
	Percent of Foreign Scholars						
Primary Function							
Research	79.8	80.7	82.6	81.9	83.1	81.0	76.5
Teaching	12.1	12.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.4
Both Res. & Teach.	8.1	7.1	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.1	7.8
Other							5.3
TOTAL	**59,981**	**58,074**	**59,403**	**62,354**	**65,494**	**70,501**	**74,571**

42 (cont'd) VISA STATUS, SEX, AND PRIMARY FUNCTION OF FOREIGN SCHOLARS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1993/94 - 1999/00

Major Field of Specialization	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
	Percent of Scholars						
Health Sciences	27.4	28.6	27.6	27.1	26.9	26.2	23.8
Life and Biological Sciences	13.1	14.1	12.8	15.4	14.4	15.4	16.8
Physical Sciences	14.7	12.8	14.3	13.8	14.5	15.0	14.8
Engineering	11.6	11.9	13.4	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.9
Social Sciences and History	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9
Agriculture	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6
Mathematics	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6
Computer and Information Sciences	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.9
Business Management	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4
Foreign Languages and Literature	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8
Area and Ethnic Studies	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Letters	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
Other	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	3.3
Education	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Visual and Performing Arts	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Law and Legal Studies	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Psychology	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Architecture and Environmental Design	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Philosophy and Religion	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Home Economics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
Communication	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Public Affairs	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Library Sciences	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Marketing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	**59,981**	**58,074**	**59,403**	**62,354**	**65,494**	**70,501**	**74,571**

43 MAJOR FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION OF FOREIGN SCHOLARS, 1993/94 - 1999/00

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

METHODOLOGY

IN THIS SECTION

TABLE	SOURCE	PAGE
Table 44	Country Codes By Country Within World Region	88
Table 45	Field Of Study Category Codes	91
Table 46	Institutions Surveyed And Type Of Response, Selected Years 1964/65 – 1999/00	93
Table 47	Institutions Reporting Foreign Students And Type of Response, 1997/98 – 1999/00	93
Table 48	Institutions Reporting Foreign Students By Individual Variables, 1999/00	94
Table 49	Response Rate To Individual Variables, Foreign Scholar Survey, 1994/95 – 1999/00	94
Table 50	Response Rate To Indiviudal Variables, Study Abroad Survey, 1991/92 – 1998/99	95
Table 51	Response Rate To Individual Variables, Intensive English Program Survey, 1999	95

ABOUT THE SURVEY

History of the Census

Since its founding in 1919, the Institute of International Education (IIE) has conducted an annual census of foreign students in the United States. For the first 30 years IIE and the Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students carried out this effort jointly. IIE's first independent publication of the results of the annual census was *Education for One World*, containing data for the 1948/1949 academic year. It was renamed *Open Doors* in 1954/1955, and began receiving USIA support (now Department of State) in the early 1970s. *Open Doors* is generally considered the primary source for basic statistics about foreign students, foreign scholars, and international students in Intensive English Programs in the United States. The response to this year's Open Doors survey (92.5% in 1999/2000) means that the survey constitutes the most comprehensive set of data on the U.S. foreign student population. IIE also collects baseline data on the participation of U.S. students in for-credit study abroad activity. The Study Abroad survey is the only national source of information about the involvement of U.S. college students in for-credit international sojourns.

1000	AFRICA
1100	Eastern Africa
1115	Burundi
1120	Comoros
1105	Djibouti
1195	Eritrea
1125	Ethiopia
1130	Kenya
1135	Madagascar
1140	Malawi
1145	Mauritius
1150	Mozambique
1155	Reunion
1165	Rwanda
1170	Seychelles
1175	Somalia
1180	Tanzania
1185	Uganda
1190	Zambia
1160	Zimbabwe
1200	Central Africa
1210	Angola
1220	Cameroon
1230	Central African Republic
1240	Chad
1250	Congo
1260	Equatorial Guinea
1270	Gabon
1280	São Tomé & Principe
1290	Zaire
1300	North Africa
1310	Algeria
1320	Canary Islands
1330	Egypt
1340	Libya
1350	Morocco
1370	Sudan
1380	Tunisia
1360	Western Sahara
1400	Southern Africa
1410	Botswana
1420	Lesotho
1430	Namibia
1440	South Africa
1450	Swaziland
1500	Western Africa
1510	Benin
1585	Burkina Faso
1505	Cape Verde
1535	Côte d'Ivoire
1515	Gambia
1520	Ghana
1525	Guinea
1530	Guinea-Bissau
1540	Liberia
1545	Mali
1550	Mauritania
1555	Niger
1560	Nigeria
1565	St. Helena
1570	Senegal
1575	Sierra Leone
1580	Togo
2000	ASIA
2100	East Asia
2110	China
2120	Taiwan
2130	Hong Kong
2140	Japan
2150	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
2160	Korea, Republic of
2170	Macao
2180	Mongolia
2200	South & Central Asia
2205	Afghanistan
2210	Bangladesh
2215	Bhutan
2220	India
2260	Kazakhstan
2265	Kyrgyzstan
2225	Maldives, Republic of
2230	Nepal
2235	Pakistan
2245	Sri Lanka
2270	Tajikistan
2250	Turkmenistan
2255	Uzbekistan
2300	Southeast Asia
2305	Brunei
2320	Cambodia
2315	Indonesia
2325	Laos
2330	Malaysia
2310	Myanmar

44 COUNTRY CODES BY COUNTRY WITHIN WORLD REGION

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

2335	Philippines
2345	Singapore
2350	Thailand
2360	Vietnam
3000	EUROPE
3100	Eastern Europe
3110	Albania
3189	Armenia
3174	Azerbaijan
3181	Belarus
3193	Bosnia & Herzegovina
3120	Bulgaria
3191	Croatia
3131	Czech Republic
3130	Czechoslovakia, Former
3183	Estonia
3188	Georgia
3150	Hungary
3184	Latvia
3185	Lithuania
3194	Macedonia
3187	Moldova
3160	Poland
3170	Romania
3186	Russia
3132	Slovakia
3192	Slovenia
3182	Ukraine
3180	U.S.S.R., Former
3190	Yugoslavia, Former
3200	Western Europe
3203	Andorra
3206	Austria
3210	Belgium
3213	Denmark
3220	Finland
3223	France
3226	Germany
3233	Gibraltar
3236	Greece
3243	Iceland
3246	Ireland
3250	Italy
3253	Liechtenstein
3256	Luxembourg
3260	Malta
3263	Monaco
3266	Netherlands
3270	Norway
3273	Portugal
3276	San Marino
3280	Spain
3283	Sweden
3286	Switzerland
3290	United Kingdom
3240	Vatican City
4000	LATIN AMERICA
4100	Caribbean
4103	Aruba
4105	Bahamas
4110	Barbados
4115	Cayman Islands
4120	Cuba
4125	Dominican Republic
4130	Guadeloupe
4135	Haiti
4140	Jamaica
4150	Leeward Islands
4155	Anguilla
4151	Antigua
4152	British Virgin Islands
4153	Montserrat
4154	St. Kitts-Nevis
4160	Martinique
4170	Netherlands Antilles
4180	Trinidad & Tobago
4185	Turks & Caicos Isles
4190	Windward Islands
4191	Dominica
4192	Grenada
4193	St. Lucia
4194	St. Vincent
4200	Central America/Mexico
4210	Belize
4230	Costa Rica
4240	El Salvador
4250	Guatemala
4260	Honduras
4270	Mexico
4280	Nicaragua
4290	Panama
4300	South America

44 (cont'd) COUNTRY CODES BY COUNTRY WITHIN WORLD REGION

Imputation

Throughout this document, student counts other than the total foreign student enrollments, U.S. study abroad totals, scholar totals, and IEP totals are determined by imputation. Estimates of the number of students for each of the variables collected by the various surveys are imputed from the total number of students reported. For each imputation, base or raw counts are multiplied by a correction factor that reflects the ratio of difference between the sum of the categories being imputed and the total number of students reported by institutions. It should be noted that student numbers vary slightly within this publication. Due to rounding, percentages do not always add up to 100%. This is also true for some imputations. In these instances the total percent column is listed as 100% to indicate that all categories are accounted for. A relatively large discrepancy exists between the academic level figures reported by country and those provided for all foreign students in general. This discrepancy results from the differential response rates to the nationality question and the academic level question.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Country Classification System

The classification of countries into regional groupings that is used throughout this report follows IIE practices that were originated when the *Open Doors* Census was first conducted in 1948. (Table 44)

4305	Argentina	5000	NORTH AMERICA
4310	Bolivia	5110	Bermuda
4315	Brazil	5120	Canada
4320	Chile		
4325	Colombia	6000	OCEANIA
4330	Ecuador	6100	Australia & New Zealand
4335	Falkland Islands	6110	Australia
4340	French Guiana	6120	New Zealand
4345	Guyana	6200	Pacific Ocean Island Areas
4350	Paraguay	6210	Cook Islands
4355	Peru	6215	Fiji
4360	Suriname	6220	French Polynesia
4365	Uruguay	6225	Kiribati
4370	Venezuela	6227	Marshall Islands
		6260	Micronesia, Federated States of
2400	MIDDLE EAST		
2405	Bahrain	6230	Nauru
2410	Cyprus	6235	New Caledonia
2415	Iran	6250	Niue
2420	Iraq	6255	Norfolk Island
2425	Israel	6263	Palau
2430	Jordan	6240	Papua New Guinea
2435	Kuwait	6205	Solomon Islands
2440	Lebanon	6270	Tonga
2445	Oman	6271	Tuvalu
2443	Palestinian Authority	6245	Vanuatu
2450	Qatar	6275	Wallis & Futuna Isles
2455	Saudi Arabia	6280	Western Samoa
2460	Syria		
2465	Turkey		
2470	United Arab Emirates		
2485	Yemen		

44 (cont'd) COUNTRY CODES BY COUNTRY WITHIN WORLD REGION

AGRICULTURE	
01	Agricultural Business and Production
02	Agricultural Sciences
03	Conservation and Renewable Natural Resources
ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS	
04	Architecture and Related Programs
AREA, ETHNIC, AND CULTURAL STUDIES	
05	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	
52	Business Management and Administrative Services
08	Marketing Operations and Distribution
COMMUNICATIONS	
09	Communications
10	Communication Technologies
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES	
11	Computer and Information Sciences
PERSONAL AND MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	
12	Personal and Miscellaneous Services
EDUCATION	
13	Education
ENGINEERING	
14	Engineering
15	Engineering-related Technologies
FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE	
16	Foreign Languages and Literature
HEALTH	
51	Health Professions and Related Sciences
HOME ECONOMICS	
19	Home Economics
20	Vocational Home Economics
LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES	
22	Law and Legal Studies
ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE/LETTERS	
23	English Language and Literature/Letters
LIBERAL/GENERAL STUDIES	
24	Liberal/General Studies

45 FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES

Fields of Study and U.S. Regions

The fields of study used in this book are those from *A Classification of Instructional Programs 1990*, published by the U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). See Table 45 for a list of major fields of study.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

About the Annual Census of Foreign Students

The Research Division of IIE obtained the data presented in *Open Doors 2000* through a survey conducted, in Fall 1999 and Spring 2000, of campus officials in 2,696 regionally accredited institutions of higher education in the United States. Of the institutions surveyed, 2,493 or 92.5%, responded to the questionnaire, as is shown in Table 46. The response rate, although always high, has fluctuated over the history of the Census, reaching the lowest point in the mid-1970s. However, in the past decade it has been very high, ranging from 92.6% in 1979/1980 to 99.5% in 1987/1988, then dipping to 92.5% this year.

Over nine-tenths (2,367) of the institutions that responded to the survey reported enrolling international students (Table 46). Of the schools with international students, a total of 768 (representing 30.8%) provided only total foreign student counts (Step 1), as shown in Table 47. The majority (69.2%), however, provided information not only on the total but also on the students' countries of origin, fields of study, academic levels, sex, and other characteristics (Step 2) as well.

A high proportion of the colleges and universities with foreign students sent data on some or all of the characteristics on the questionnaire, as Table 48 shows. Some variables commanded a greater number of responses: data on country of origin exist for 75.8% of all foreign students reported, and field of study break-

LIBRARY SCIENCES
25 Library Sciences

LIFE SCIENCES
26 Biological Sciences/Life Sciences

MATHEMATICS
27 Mathematics

MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES
29 Military Technologies

MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
30 Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies

PARKS, RECREATION, LEISURE, AND FITNESS STUDIES
31 Parks, Recreation, and Leisure Studies

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
38 Philosophy
39 Theological Studies and Religious Vocations

PHYSICAL SCIENCES
40 Physical Sciences
41 Science Technologies

PSYCHOLOGY
42 Psychology

PROTECTIVE SERVICES AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
43 Protective Services
44 Public Administration and Services

SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HISTORY
45 Social Sciences

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL
46 Construction Trades
47 Mechanics and Repairs
48 Precision Production
49 Transportation and Material Moving

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS
50 Visual and Performing Arts

INTENSIVE ENGLISH LANGUAGE
60 Intensive English Language

UNDECLARED
90 Undeclared

* Source: National Center for Educational Statistics, Classification of Instructional Programs, 1990 (Washington, D.C.: NCES, 1991).

45 (cont'd) FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Year	Institutions Surveyed	Institutions w/Foreign Students	Institutions w/o Foreign Students	Total Responding Institutions	% Response
1964/65	2,556	1,859	434	2,293	89.7
1969/70	2,859	1,734	265	1,999	69.9
1974/75	3,085	1,760	148	1,908	61.8
1979/80	3,186	2,651	299	2,950	92.6
1984/85	2,833	2,492	274	2,766	97.6
1989/90	2,891	2,546	294	2,840	98.2
1990/91	2,879	2,543	241	2,784	96.7
1991/92	2,823	2,436	228	2,646	94.4
1992/93	2,783	2,417	166	2,583	92.8
1993/94	2,743	2,451	163	2,614	95.3
1994/95	2,758	2,517	167	2,684	97.3
1995/96	2,715	2,403	176	2,579	95.7
1996/97	2,732	2,428	185	2,613	95.6
1997/98	2,726	2,394	177	2,571	94.3
1998/99	2,708	2,446	142	2,588	95.6
1999/00	2,696	2,367	126	2,493	92.5

46 INSTITUTIONS S[illegible]'EYED AND TYPE OF RESPONSE, SELECTED YEARS 1964/65-1999/00

Type of Response	1997/98 Number	%	1998/99 Number	%	1999/00 Number	%
Total Only- STEP 1	561	23.4	602	24.6	768	30.8
Institutional Data-STEP 2	1833	76.6	1,844	75.4	1725	69.2
TOTAL WITH STUDENTS	2,394		2,446		2,493	

47 INSTITUTIONS REPORTING FOREIGN STUDENTS AND TYPE OF RESPONSE, 1997/98 - 1999/00

downs for 75.2%. Conversely, information on the students' primary source of funding and on their marital status is available for less than half of the total number reported (39.0% and 40.3%, respectively). This year's fall in overall response rate is a concern as is the slide in reporting for individual variables.

About the Foreign Scholar Survey

For the purposes of this survey, foreign scholars are defined as non-immigrant, non-student academics (teachers and/or researchers, administrators). Other scholars may be affiliated with U.S. institutions for other activities such as conferences, colloquia, observations, consultations, or other short-term professional development activities. The survey was limited to doctoral degree-granting institutions where most F Visa scholars are based. This year the survey was conducted through the web and a more detailed breakout of visa categories was sought. The institutions polled were asked to give us as much information as possible on scholars who were at their institutions for part or all of the period beginning on July 1, 1999 and ending June 30, 2000. The forms requested information on the primary function of the scholars (research, teaching, both, or other), on their geographic origin, field of specialization, sex, and immigration status. Responses were received from 274 of the 345 institutions polled, a response rate of 79.4%, which is down from the 87.2% obtained

last year. Not all institutions reporting foreign scholars in 1999/2000 were able to provide detailed information on the characteristics of their scholars. The proportion of institutions that were able to give breakdowns for individual variables ranged from 94.5% for country of origin to 64.8% for sex. The general fall off in response rates to individual variables seen in table 49 may be a function of the shift to web-based data collection.

About the U.S. Study Abroad Survey

This survey focuses on study abroad for academic credit. The study abroad population has been narrowly defined as only those students who received academic credit from a U.S. accredited institution of higher education after they returned from their study abroad experience. Students studying abroad without credit transfers are not included here nor are U.S. students enrolled overseas for degrees. The number of students who receive academic credit is inevitably lower than the number of all students who go abroad. Hence, the figures presented here give a conservative picture of study abroad activity. Study abroad information was obtained from 1,093 or 86.4% of the 1,265 surveyed institutions. Not all institutions that reported giving credit for study abroad in 1998/1999 provided detailed information about the characteristics of the students, as shown in Table 50. The proportion of schools that gave breakdowns for individual variables ranged from 44.8% for race/ethnicity to 87.2% for the

Category	Base Number	% of Foreign Students
Academic Level	405,838	82.7
Country of Origin	389,415	75.8
Sex	386,246	75.2
Field of Study	383,115	74.6
Visa (Immigration) Status	378,991	73.8
Enrollment Status	370,876	72.2
Academic Level	354,677	69.1
Marital Status	205,506	40.3
Primary Source of Funds	198,560	39.0
Total Reported	**514,723**	

48 INSTITUTIONS REPORTING FOREIGN STUDENTS BY INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES, 1999/00

	1994/95 %	1995/96 %	1996/97 %	1997/98 %	1998/99 %	1999/00 %
Country of Origin	86.6	88.3	90.8	83.6	88.9	94.5
Visa Status	92.4	90.8	92.9	84.2	94.8	70.4
Primary Function	75.2	77.1	88.2	69.2	81.9	67.7
Field of Specialization	90.5	85.9	88.4	84.0	87.8	65.9
Sex	83.2	81.3	88.3	80.2	82.9	64.8
Total	**58,074**	**59,403**	**62,354**	**65,494**	**70,501**	**74,571**

49 RESPONSE RATE TO INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES, FOREIGN SCHOLAR SURVEY, 1994/95 - 1999/00

program sponsorship of the sojourn. This year's survey included an item on internships and work abroad. The field of study category "Humanities and Social Sciences" was split out and the dual major category was dropped.

About the Intensive English Program Survey

This year, IIE and two leading professional Intensive English associations, AAIEP and UCIEP, joined to inaugurate a new initiative to collect national data that reflects IEP activity in the U.S. This effort to collect data with the sponsorship and support of the professional associations reflects the continued growth of independent and affiliated proprietary programs. Intensive English programs are an integral component of the full range of educational opportunities available to internationals in the United States. For the purposes of

Category	1991/92 %	1993/94 %	1994/95 %	1995/96 %	1996/97 %	1997/98 %	1998/99 %
Program Sponsorship	-	90.7	73.8	92.2	88.7	86.2	87.2
Duration of Study	79.4	93.1	77.7	91.2	89.8	85.9	89.5
Host Country	83.6	91.3	79.5	91.0	88.4	80.6	86.3
Academic Level	65.0	80.1	63.6	77.8	78.5	78.1	79.2
Sex	62.6	80.3	65.6	76.1	75.1	75.9	76.3
Field of Study	46.2	64.3	45.9	60.2	62.8	65.1	65.6
Race/Ethnicity	-	43.3	33.0	39.7	40.9	42.6	44.8
Students Reported	**71,154**	**76,302**	**84,403**	**89,242**	**99,448**	**113,959**	**129,770**

50 RESPONSE RATE TO INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES, STUDY ABROAD SURVEY, 1991/92 - 1998/99

Category	Number of Reporting Programs	% of All Participating Programs
Total number of students	158	100.0
Total number of student-weeks	153	96.8
Duration of study, number of students	155	98.1
Duration of study, number of student-weeks	115	72.8
Program Type	158	100.0
Percent of students pursuing further study	154	97.5
	Number of Students	**% of All Students**
Number of students by country	72,057	98.2
Number of student-weeks by country	688,845	99.1

51 RESPONSE RATE TO INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES, INTENSIVE ENGLISH PROGRAM SURVEY, 1999

benchmarking with respect to international competitors and the development of sound national policy, it is crucial to strengthen the data collection and reporting capacities of individual programs. The survey was limited to members of these professional associations, was web-based, and reflected enrollments of varying lengths throughout the calendar year. Data elements included program sponsorship, the percentage of students intending to continue further (non-IEP) study in the U.S., program duration (18 hours or more; 18 hours or less), and place of origin. Student totals reflected both headcount enrollment and enrollment by "student-weeks". One student-week equals one student studying for one week. This year 257 programs were contacted by e-mail and returns were obtained from 158 programs for a response rate of 61.5%. Because of the changes in data collection methodology it is not possible to directly compare student totals obtained this year with those reported over the past years in our previous IEP survey. The 73,357 reported this year from a smaller reporting base reflects student enrollments throughout the year. Previous surveys reflected a "snap shot" of enrollments in the fall term. The mix of reporting institutions reflects university and college-affiliated programs as well as large for-profit entities that offer English language training. As with our other surveys, not all programs providing total numbers could provide detailed breakouts of place of origin (98.2% of students), duration of study (98.1%), and the percent of students pursuing further study (97.5%). (Table 51)

the most useful resources on international study

FOR OVER 50 YEARS, IIE BOOKS HAVE BEEN THE STANDARD REFERENCE RESOURCES ON STUDY ABROAD FOR U.S. STUDENTS AND ADULT LEARNERS. THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION IS THE LARGEST U.S. HIGHER EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE AGENCY. IIE, A NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION, HAS OVER 600 COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY AND NON-PROFIT MEMBERS IN THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS.

Use this form to order all IIE publications. Check boxes next to titles you want to order. Make checks payable to IIE BOOKS. Add $6 per book for U.S. shipping and handling. Overseas add $20 per book for air shipping. Priority handling: $10 fee plus cost of express shipment.

IIE Study Abroad

☐ **Academic Year Abroad 2000/2001** $44.95
Almost 2,600 study-abroad programs offered by U.S. and foreign education institutions during the academic year.

☐ **Vacation Study Abroad 2000/2001** $44.95
Over 2,000 programs that combine short-term and summer travel and study worldwide.

☐ **Academic Year Abroad 2000/2001** in press

☐ **Short-Term Study Abroad 2001/2002** in press
(Formerly known as Vacation Study Abroad)

Statistical Research

☐ **Open Doors 2000** $42.95
The most accurate and complete statistical analysis of academic mobility between the U.S. and the nations of the world.

☐ **50 Years of Open Doors CD** $129.00
Every issue of the Open Doors Report published since 1948 to 1999. Each issue presented in its original form in fully searchable Adobe Acrobat files.

International Exchange

☐ **Intensive English USA 2000** $42.95

The standard ESL resource featuring over 500 programs offered by accredited U.S. higher educational institutions and language schools.

Resources on Financial Aid

☐ **Funding for US Study: A Guide for International Students and Professionals** $39.95
Describes hundreds of grants and fellowships offered by governments, foundations, and international organizations.

☐ **Financial Resources for International Study** $39.95
Detailed information on more than 600 awards that can be used for study worldwide. 1996.

USE YOUR CREDIT CARD TO PURCHASE BOOKS AT OUR WEB BOOKSTORE:

www.iiebooks.org

Name .....

Title/Institution .....

Address .....

City ..... State ..... Zip Code .....

Telephone ..... **Check payable to IIE Books** All checks must be in U.S. dollars drawn on a U.S. bank

Credit card information: ☐ **VISA** ☐ **MASTERCARD**

Number ..... Expiration Date .....

Name ..... Signature .....

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

IIE Books
Institute of International Education
PO Box 371, Annapolis Junction MD 20701-0371

800.445.0443 tollfree US
301.206.9789 fax
iiebooks@pmds.com

99 BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the support and contributions we received from many individuals and organizations. We gratefully acknowledge grant support from the Bureau of Education and Cultural Affairs at the U.S. Department of State. Their support makes possible the implementation of the Annual Census of Foreign Students, the Foreign Scholars Survey, the Survey of U.S. Study Abroad, the production of the *Open Doors* website, <www.opendoorsweb.org>, and the production of the Open Doors report.

This year we welcome the support and partnership of two leading Intensive English professional associations. The American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP) and the University and College Intensive English Programs (UCIEP) have sponsored a new initiative to collect comprehensive national data in the Intensive English sector. The point man on this effort is Peter Thomas, AAIEP Vice President for Advocacy. His understanding of survey principles and recognition of the role of data for professional advancement made the difference in getting this effort underway.

The Institute also acknowledges the assistance of the members of the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO) and of NAFSA: Association of International Educators in obtaining the data. I want to specifically thank Kathleen Sideli, Indiana University, Bloomington and Past Chair of SECUSSA for her support and leadership. As Kathy would say, "everyone counts." We are especially grateful to Lynn Schoch and Jason Baumgartner of Indiana University, Bloomington for their work in generating economic impact estimates. This data is especially important as one measure of the role that international students play in local economies.

Allison Doorbar and her colleagues at Eduworld have been friends of this project for many years. This year I am especially grateful to her for assistance in pulling together data and perspective on the competitive international student mobility environment. We are both grateful for W's eggs.

In June I was honored to receive NAFSA's Marita Houlihan Award. I accepted this award on behalf of the Institute but especially for the *Open Doors* project. I am the latest in a line of directors to carry forward this work, which is in its 51st year. The *Open Doors* project represents model collaboration between the private and the public sector to develop baseline information that describes the growth of an increasingly borderless higher education economy.

Dissemination of the findings of this project in print and on the web is critical and in this effort we acknowledge the work of our communications firm, Halstead Communications. We are especially grateful for the work of Carol Halstead and Debbie Gardner and the other members of the Halstead team. Over the past 6 years their work and counsel have assisted this project in reaching a variety of audiences...from policy makers to the general public.

My colleague in this effort at the Institute is Hey-Kyung Koh, the Open Doors Project Manager. Her work this year required particular care in light of late breaking updates. She should know that it has made all the difference to me this year.

Many others inside and outside IIE contributed their special skills to this report. Pat Scully, at Pat Scully Design in New York served as art director to the project. Renée Meyer, with great care, implemented the design and layout of the report and supporting materials. Marilyn Finkel with Automated Data Solutions, in Manhattan, supervised data entry. Automated Graphic Systems in White Plains, Maryland printed the report.

Todd M. Davis
Director, Higher Education Resource Group
Institute of International Education

New York City
November 6, 2000

$42.95

03212

opendoors

20 00

Open Doors is the only comprehensive information resource on over 514,000 international students in the United States and on the more than 129,000 U.S. students who studied abroad in 1999. **Open Doors** features graphic displays, especially data maps, tables, figures, and to-the-point policy-oriented analysis. The easy-to-use format highlights key facts and trends in the international flows of students and scholars. A complete set of tables in this book is the essential resource for those concerned with the explosive growth in the worldwide movement of students around the globe.

The Institute of International Education, the largest and most experienced U.S. higher education exchange agency, has conducted an annual statistical survey of the internationally mobile student population in the United States since 1948. Grant support for this effort is provided by the Office of Global Educational Programs of the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the U.S. Department of State and the results of these surveys are published annually as the **Open Doors** report. The report provides 96 pages of information on topics such as national origin and destination, finances, fields of academic study, level of study and institutional and personal characteristics of both international students and scholars and U.S. students who study abroad.

The **Open Doors** report contains detailed information on 514,723 international students from over 200 homelands. These students are enrolled at 2,367 accredited U.S. colleges and universities. **Open Doors** also reports on 74,571 foreign scholars who teach and conduct research at 274 of our nation's doctoral degree-granting universities. Finally, through a survey of 1,265 colleges and universities that report U.S. students receiving credit for study abroad, a statistical portrait of the 129,770 U.S. students who studied abroad is presented. This year, IIE, AAIEP, and UCIEP joined to collect national data that reflects IEP activity in the U.S. Included this year is data on over 73,000 IEP students.

Be sure to check out and bookmark **Open Doors** on the web at **www.opendoorsweb.org** for an e-zine that contains analysis, features, and commentary not contained in this report. Also featured online is historical student mobility data, a library of resources for people interested in expert opinion on international mobility issues, and tables that are available for you to access by most popular word processors and spreadsheets.

Please visit us Online at...
opendoorsweb.org

ISBN: 0-87206-260-7

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION
809 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017-3580
www.iie.org

9 780872 062607

101